

KEMAMPUAN ANTIBIOFILM FLAVONOID KULIT MANGGIS (*Garcinia mangostana L.*) TERHADAP BAKTERI *Streptococcus mutans*

(ANTIBIOFILM ACTIVITY OF MANGOSTEEN (*Garcinia mangostana L.*) FLAVONOID AGAINST *Streptococcus mutans* BACTERIA)

ABSTRACT

Background. Dental caries is one of the most common infectious diseases and often occur in the community caused by bacteria. Attached bacteria to the tooth surface for a long time will form a biofilm and will be lead to demineralization, characterized by damage to the structure of the tooth enamel. The bacteria that cause dental caries and able to form biofilm is *Streptococcus mutans*. The bacteria inside biofilms are more resistant to antibacterial agents. Flavonoids in mangosteen peel extract as a cleaner alternative antibiofilm cavity which has properties against *Streptococcus mutans*. **Purpose.** To determine the activity of flavonoids mangosteen peel extract at a certain concentration against bacteria *Streptococcus mutans*. **Method.** This study was a laboratory experimental research with post-test only control group design. *Streptococcus mutans* diluted according to the standard dilution Mc Farland 106 in TSB medium and put in a flexible U-bottom microtiterplate. Then was incubated for 5x24 and be checked using crystal violet staining simple to see the formation of biofilms. Flavonoid extract of mangosteen peel performed serial dilution to a concentration of 100%, 50%, 25%, 12.5%, 6.25%, 3.125%, 1.56%, and 0.78% is added and incubation performed for 1x24 hours. And OD (Optical Density) readings done with a wavelength of 595 nm. **Results.** There was a significant difference between the test groups and positive control group. The experiment shows minimum Biofilm Inhibition Concentration (MBIC) on flavonoid extract of mangosteen peel with a concentration of 0,78% and the concentration of 100% has the antibiofilm activity and the value of the highest percentage of inhibition. The results had been demonstrated by statistical analysis test. **Conclusion.** Flavonoid extract of mangosteen peel at certain concentration has antibiofilm activity against *Streptococcus mutans* biofilm.

Keywords: *Streptococcus mutans*, antibiofilm, flavonoid, mangosteen extract