

HUBUNGAN ANTARA STATUS BEKERJA IBU DENGAN PENCAPAIAN
TUMBUH KEMBANG ANAK USIA BATITA (Di Kelurahan Maasing Kecamatan
Tuminting Kota Manado)

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MATERNAL WORK STATUS ; GROWTH AN DEVELOPMENT

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SUMMARY

THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MATERNAL WORK STATUS WITH THE
ACHIEVEMENT OF GROWTH AN DEVELOPMENT OF TODDLER
(In Maasing Village,Tuminting Subdistrict Manado City)

Having a child with optimal growth and development is the every parents with child's basic growth will determine and affect the subsequent child development, moral, development as well as the basics of personalty is also formed at this time. Growth and development actualy covers two events that are differents but inter related and difficult to separate.Which have an impact on physical growth and development related to the maturation of organ function, although both occur in a synchronized manner at each individual. Child is not miniature little adults, children have their owu properties that are differents from adults.A mother must know the growth and development of child so wrong of nurturing ang caring is not going to occur and can detect the early presence of abnormal or impared development of the child is. Best caregriver is the child's mother, because mothers are the best known children who in infancy had been for months in the womb as well as feeding in early life of the child through breastfeeding. Marsha Sinetar says that through the example of children can increase the intelligence of the spiritual, emotional, and intellectual for that child needs to gan additional knowledge by engaging with a variety of private lessons, where the parents are required to provide extra funding as the reason for mother to work. Work is to do the job with a view to obtaining income profit for the fulfilment of self and family. Mothers could work, but must counder, among others, maternal condition, and do not ignore the rights of children, for children 1-3 years should be always accompanied by his parents because this is golden year period. Make sure the active role of parents in this period so it wil grow closeness and warmth that would affect the development of the child working mothers often have an impact on children is it positive impact is an increase in income, children are able to self contained and self confidence and social good. Negative impact is the mother because less time with children, attention limited affection for the child because the mother is along time outside the home. If only for mothers understand the benefits of growth and developmentof children should provide stimulation and early intervention amed at stimulating the growth and development of motor, speech, social skills, and independence in order to echieve optimal growth and development. Purpose of this study was to determine and analyze the relationship status of working mother with the achievement of development age of 1-3 years. Type of research is observational analityc with cross sectional design subjects with mother of childrden aged 1-3 years with a sample size of 100 people. The research result obtained the status of working mother,47% working and 53% do not work with the education level of 70% high school, 9% college/D3, 17% junior high, 4% elementry school and had not completed.

Good nutritional status of toddlers 91%, less 9%, for the assessment of child, 57% appropriate development, 36% doubtful, 7% deviation. Conclusion: that the toddler age child development in the mother works more risky (ugly) and assessment of nutritional status of its village Tuminting subdistrict Manado city

ABSTRACT

THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MATERNAL WORK STATUS WITH THE ACHIEVEMENT OF GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT OF TODDLER (In Maasing Village, Tuminting Subdistrict Manado City)

Child's growth and development covers two events that are different but inter related and difficult to separate. Which have an impact on physical growth and development related to the maturation of organ function. Working mother's often have an impact on children are able to self contained and self confidence and social good, negative impact is the mother becomes less time with children, attention limited affection for the child because the mother is a long time outside the home. Type of research is observational analytic with cross sectional design subjects with mother of children aged 1-3 years with a sample size of 100 people. According to the education level of respondents in this study known to the majority of 70% of high school, working status of mothers known to 47% of work consists of 31,3% of civil servants and of private employees, 38,4% of traders, fisher 10%, service industry 8,1%, traveled 12,2%. This study found a toddler with a good nutritional status and malnutrition 91%. Assessment of the development of 'appropriate' 57%, 37% 'dubious', 7% deviant. This study has a cross-tab the status of working mothers with toddlers nutritional status, weight / age: malnutrition 4 people, on working mothers and less nutritional status of 3 people, . The results of statistical tests with Fisher exact showed no difference $p = 0,474$ ($p > 0,05$). Crosstab status working mothers with toddlers nutritional status, height/age: short 19 people, in the mother works, the short 14 people in women who do not work. The results of the Fisher exact statistical test showed no differences in $p = 0,037$ ($p < 0,05$). Crosstab status working mothers with toddlers nutritional status, body weight/height on working mothers: three skinny people, In the mother does not work: skinny 3 people, Fisher exact statistical test results of no difference $p = 0,731$ ($p > 0,05$), Crosstab with the status of working mothers working mothers on children's development: the deviation 5, in the mother works; in the mother does not work: 2 people irregularities. Fisher exact statistical test results showed no difference in $p = 0,317$ ($p > 0,05$).

Keyword: Working mother status, grow and develop child under 3 years