The Phyto Protective Effect Of Ambon Banana Stem Extract (*Musa Paradisiaca Var.Sapientum*) On Duodenum Histopathology of Rats (*Rattus Norvegicus*) Induced by Indomethacin.

Ardiani Dwi Pramesti

**ABSTRACT**

Indomethacin is Non-Steroidal Anti Inflammatory Drug (NSAID) such as fever, rheumatoid arthritis treatment and post surgery treatment. In this research, 15 mg/kg BB indomethacin was given orally. Indomethacin has side effect on duodenum which is caused Inflammatory. The flavonoid in ethanol extract of ambon banana stem (*Musa paradisiaca var.sapientum*) had possibility to be used as a preventive. This research was aimed to determine the histopathology of duodenum rats. This experiment used male rats (*Rattus norvegicus*) aged 8-12 weeks and weigh 150 grams, were divided into five experimental groups, those were control-rats, Indomethacin induced rats, and group of ambon banana stem extract with dose of P1 = 20 mg/150gBW, P2 = 40 mg/150gBW, P3 = 80 mg/150gBW. Each duodenum specimen was processed and histopathological changes were observed. Score of epithelial integrity as qualitative data were analyzed with *Kruskall Wallis* test continued by Z test. The result of the study showed that ethanol extract of ambon banana stem could repaired damage of duodenum histopathology (p<0,05). Duodenum histopathology repaired was marked by improvements epithelial cells of duodenum.

**Keywords** : Inflammatory, Indomethacin, ambon banana stem (*Musa paradisiaca var.sapientum*) , histopathology duodenum.