

**ABSTRAK**

**DETERMINAN FAKTOR YANG BERHUBUNGAN DENGAN  
PENGETAHUAN DAN SIKAP PERAWAT DALAM PERAWATAN  
PALIATIF DI RSUD Dr. SOETOMO**

*Penelitian Cross sectional*

Oleh: Dwi Eri Retno Widowati

**Pendahuluan :** Di Indonesia hanya ada beberapa institusi pelayanan kesehatan yang telah melaksanakan perawatan paliatif. Hal ini terkait dengan pengetahuan serta keterampilan para tenaga kesehatan yang berperan dalam pelayanan perawatan paliatif. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui determinan faktor yang berhubungan dengan pengetahuan dan sikap perawat dalam perawatan paliatif di RSUD Dr. Soetomo. **Metode :** Penelitian ini menggunakan desain *cross-sectional*. Total sampel sebanyak 115 responden menggunakan teknik total sampling. Variabel independen dalam penelitian ini adalah usia, pendidikan, pengalaman mengikuti pelatihan, lama bekerja, dan jenjang karir, sedangkan variabel dependennya yaitu pengetahuan dan sikap perawat dalam perawatan paliatif. Data didapatkan dengan kuesioner dan dianalisis dengan menggunakan *chi-square*, *spearman's rho*, dan regresi ordinal. **Hasil :** terdapat hubungan antara usia ( $p=0,004$ ) dan lama bekerja ( $p=0,016$ ) dengan pengetahuan perawat dalam perawatan paliatif. Selain itu terdapat hubungan antara lama bekerja ( $p=0,049$ ) dan jenjang karir ( $p=0,013$ ) dengan sikap perawat dalam perawatan paliatif. **Kesimpulan :** Usia, lama bekerja, pengalaman pelatihan dapat meningkatkan pengetahuan perawat serta lama kerja dan jenjang karir dapat mempengaruhi sikap perawat. Diharapkan kepada perawat yang ada di RSUD Dr. Soetomo dapat mengikuti pelatihan agar pengetahuan yang didapat terus bertambah serta peneliti selanjutnya dapat mengidentifikasi tentang praktik perawat dalam melaksanakan perawatan paliatif serta dengan jumlah responden yang lebih besar.

**Kata Kunci :** perawatan paliatif, pengetahuan, sikap

**ABSTRACT**

**THE DETERMINANTS OF FACTORS THAT RELATED TO NURSES'  
KNOWLEDGE AND ATTITUDES IN PALLIATIVE CARE AT RSUD DR.  
SOETOMO**

A Cross Sectional Research

By: Dwi Eri Retno Widowati

**Background:** There are only a number of health care institutions in Indonesia that have carried out palliative care. This is related to knowledge and attitudes of health workers who work in palliative care services. The aim of this study to find out determinants of factors that related to nurses' knowledge and attitudes in palliative care at RSUD Dr. Soetomo. **Method:** This study used a cross-sectional design. The total sample was 115 respondents using total sampling technique. The independent variables in this study were age, education, training experience, length of work, and career leader, and the dependent variables were knowledge and attitudes of nurses in palliative care. Data were obtained by questionnaire and analyzed by using chi-square, spearman rho, and ordinal regression. **Result:** There was relationship between age ( $p = 0.004$ ) and length of work ( $p = 0.016$ ) with nurse knowledge in palliative care. In addition there was a relationship between length of work ( $p = 0.049$ ) and career leader ( $p = 0.013$ ) with nurse attitude in palliative care. **Conclusion:** Age, length of work, training experience can increase nurses' knowledge and also the length of work and career leader can influence nurses' attitudes. It is expected that nurses at RSUD Dr. Soetomo can take part in the training so that the knowledge gained will increase and the next researcher can identify the practice of nurses in carrying out palliative care and do with a larger number of respondents.

**Keywords:** palliative care, knowledge, attitude