

REFERENCES

- Abeer, A., & Yasser, A. (2019). *Silent Pauses in the Speech of Yemeni EFL Learners*. ELS Journal on Interdisciplinary Studies on Humanities, Volume 2 Issue 1. <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3363215>
- Carrol, David W. (1985). *Psychology Of Language*. Cole Publishing Company. Pasivic Grove, California.
- Chaer, A. (2003). *Psikolinguistik, Kajian Teori*. Jakarta: PT Rineka Cipta.
- Crystal, D. (2008). *A dictionary of linguistics and phonetics* (6th ed.). USA: Blakewell publishing. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781444302776>
- Field. Jhon. (2003). *Psycholinguistics. A source Book for Students*. London: Routledge 11 New Fetter Lane.
- Fox Tree, J.E. (1995). *The effects of false starts and repetitions on the processing of subsequent words in spontaneous speech*. Journal of Memory and Language, 34, 709-738.
- Jong, D. & Perfetti, C. (2011). *Fluency training in the ESL classroom: An experimental study of fluency development and proceduralization*. A Journal of Research in Language studies.
- Keyton, J. (2011). *Communication and organizational culture: A key to understanding work experience*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Krashen, Stephen. (1982). *Principles and Practice in Second Language Acquisition*. Oxford: Pergamon Press.
- Kuswandi, M & Apsari Y. (2019). *An Analysis Of Pauses, Overlaps and Backchannels In Conversation In Vlog By Nessie Judge*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.22460/project.v2i3.p282-291>
- Maclay, H & Osgod, C.E. (1957). “*Hesitation Phenomena in Spontaneous English Speech*”
- Salminen, L.L (2012) Language As An Issue In International Internal Communication: English or Locar Language? If English, What English? *Public Relations Review* 38, 262-269.
- Stenstrom, A. (2011). Pauses and hesitations. In K. Aijmer & Anderson (Eds.), *The handbook of pragmatics: Pragmatics of society* (pp. 538-567). Berlin: Walter de Gruyter.

- Taylor, Insup. (1990). *Psycholinguistics: Learning and Using Language*. Prentice-Hill International, Inc. USA.
- Wood, D. (2004). *An empirical investigation into the facilitating role of automatized lexical phrases in second language fluency development*. Naruto University of Education, Japan and Carleton University, Canada. Journal of Language and Learning.
- Yule, George. (1985). *The Study of Language: An Introduction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.