

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- A'yuni, Q. Q. (2015). Literasi digital remaja di kota Surabaya. *Jurnal Fakultas Ilmu Sosial Dan Ilmu Politik, Universitas Airlangga Surabaya*.
- Abadi, T. W., & Putri, R. A. O. (2016). Media dan Perilaku Pemilih Pemula pada Pilihan Presiden Tahun 2014 di Kabupaten Sidoarjo. *KANAL: Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi, 5*(1), 87–102.
- ALA. (1989). *Digital Literacy Definition*. American Library Assosiation.
<http://connect.ala.org/node/181197>
- Antarajatim. (2019). *Pemilih pemula pileg 2019 di surabaya meningkat 35.140*. Antara Jatim. <https://jatim.antaranews.com/berita/259743/pemilih-pemula-pileg-2019-di-surabaya-bertambah-35140>
- APJII, B. (2018). Survei APJII: Penetrasi Internet di Indonesia Capai 143 Juta Jiwa. *Apjii Available at: <https://Apjii.or.Id/Downfile/File/BULETINAPJIIEDISI22Maret2018.Pdf>*.
- Arikunto, S. (2007). *Manajemen Penelitian, Cetakan Kesembilan, Jakarta, PT. Rineka Cipta*.
- Arkan, L. (2018). *Perilaku Pencarian Informasi Menggunakan Search Engine Google Oleh Mahasiswa Prodi SI Ilmu Perpustakaan Angkatan 2015 terhadap Model Ellis*. UIN Ar-Raniry Banda Aceh.
- Astuti, S. I. (2017). Konstruksi Body Of Knowladge Tentang Hoax di Indonesia: Upaya Merumuskan Landasan Strategi Anti-Hoax. *Dalam Buku Kolase Komunikasi Di Indonesia. Yogyakarta: Buku Litera*.
- Bawden, D. (2008). Origins and concepts of digital literacy. *Digital Literacies: Concepts, Policies and Practices, 30*(2008), 17–32.
- Beheshti, Jamshid, et al. (2015). Tracking middle school students' information

- behavior via Kuhlthau's ISP Model: Temporality. *Journal of the Association for Information Science and Technology*, 66.5, 943–960.
<https://asistdl.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1002/asi.23230>
- Bungin, B. (2005). *Metodologi penelitian kuantitatif*. Jakarta: kencana.
- Chavez, J. (2012). *Fail: The Misuse of Social Media Campaign in the 2012 US Presidential Campaign*. Dapat diakses di <http://www.tcd.ie/policyinstitute/assets/pdf>
- Chen, Y. Y., Yong, S.-P., & Ishak, A. (2014). Email Hoax Detection System Using Levenshtein Distance Method. *JCP*, 9(2), 441–446.
- Choo, C. W., Detlor, B., & Turnbull, D. (1999). *Information Seeking on the Web--An Integrated Model of Browsing and Searching*.
- Conklin, J. (1987). Hypertext: A survey and introduction. *IEEE Computer*, 20(9), 17–41.
- Dharma, G. jaya. (2019). *Tingkat Literasi Digital Kalangan Pemilih Pemula di Kota Surabaya*. Universitas Airlangga.
- DPR. (2008). *Undang-undang Republik Indonesia*. Dpr.go.id.
http://www.dpr.go.id/dokjdih/document/uu/UU_2008_42.pdf
- Farida, N. (2019). *KEMAMPUAN LITERASI KRITIS PADA NET GENERATION PENGGUNA INSTAGRAM* [Airlangga University].
<http://repository.unair.ac.id/id/eprint/81295>
- Gilster. (1997a). *Digital Literacy*. Wiley Computer Publication.
<https://www.academia.edu/download/8413655/digit.pdf>
- Gilster, P. (1997b). *Digital Literacy*. New York: Wiley&Sons. Inc.
- Gleeson, A. C. (2001). Information-seeking behavior of scientists and their adaptation to electronic journals. *Information Seeking*. <https://doi.org/10.17615/rsan-ct65>

- Graves, L., & Cherubini, F. (2016). *The rise of fact-checking sites in Europe*.
- Hadi, S. (2012). dalam Sugiyono,(2012). *Metode Penelitian Pendahuluan*. Alfabeta, Bandung.
- Irianti, R. (2017). *Hoax Dan Pergeseran Preferensi Sosial Politik Mahasiswa (Studi Deskriptif Mengenai Peran Ruang Publik Dalam Masyarakat Urban)*. Universitas Airlangga.
- Izni, I. (2019). *Kemampuan Literasi Digital Dalam Menilai Berita Hoax Di Media Daring Di Kalangan Mahasiswa Aktivis Universitas Airlangga Surabaya*. Universitas Airlangga.
- Jungwirth, Bernhard, and B. C. B. (2002). Information overload: Threat or opportunity? *Journal of Adolescent and Adult Literacy*, 45.5, 400–406.
<http://www.academia.edu/download/32646945/13-003.pdf>
- Kamaruddian, J. (2001). Kamarudin, Junaida. Information needs and information seeking behaviour of students utilizing electronic resources at the Library of UiTM. *Information Seeking Doctoral Dissertation*, 17.
<http://ir.uitm.edu.my/id/eprint/31/>
- Kemendikbud. (2019). *Data referensi pendidikan*. Kementerian Pendidikan Kebudayaan.
<https://referensi.data.kemdikbud.go.id/index11.php?kode=056000&level=2>
- Law, D. (2009). Academic digital libraries of the future: an environment scan. *New Review of Academic Librarianship*, 15(1), 53–67.
- Lazonder, A. W., Biemans, H. J. A., & Wopereis, I. G. J. H. (2000). Differences between novice and experienced users in searching information on the World Wide Web. *Journal of the American Society for Information Science*, 51(6), 576–581.
- Limilia, P., & Fuady, I. (2016). Pencarian Informasi Topik Politik Di Kalangan

- Pemilih Pemula (Studi Kasus Pola Pencarian Infomasi Politik Pada Mahasiswa Fikom Unpad). *Konferensi Nasional Komunikasi, Bandung. Bandung: Fikom Unpad. Retrievel June, 8, 2018.*
- Mansyah, B. (2017). *Fenomena Berita Hoax Media Sosial (Facebook) Dalam Menghadapi Pemilihan Umum Gubernur DKI Jakarta Tahun 2017.* PERPUSTAKAAN.
- Maretina, S. (2016). *Digital Information Fluency Pada Mahasiswa Universitas Airlangga* [Airlangga University]. <http://www.journal.unair.ac.id/download-fullpapers-Inf3bdb72045full.pdf>
- Martin, A., & Grudziecki, J. (2006). DigEuLit: Concepts and tools for digital literacy development. *Innovation in Teaching and Learning in Information and Computer Sciences*, 5(4), 249–267.
- Mastel. (2019). *Hasil Survey Wabah Hoax Nasional.* Mastel Id. <https://onedrive.live.com/View.aspx?resid=3C8D8931E75FEF99!967&authkey=!APWIZ3aS9RHn0vk>
- Mawardi, D. (2009). *Cara Mudah Menulis Buku Dengan Metode 12 Pas.* Raih Asa Sukses.
- McAleese, R. (1989). Navigation and browsing in hypertext. *Hypertext: Theory into Practice*, 6–44.
- Meyers, E. M., Erickson, I., & Small, R. V. (2013). Digital literacy and informal learning environments: an introduction. *Learning, Media and Technology*, 38(4), 355–367.
- Moh, K. (2008). *Metodologi penelitian kualitatif-kuantitatif.* Malang: UIN Malang Press.
- Nonaka, I. (2008). *The knowledge-creating company: Harvard Business Review Press.*

- Nugroho, H. (2005). The political economy of higher education: the university as an arena for the struggle for power. *Social Science and Power in Indonesia*, 143–166.
- Ohanian, R. (1991). The impact of celebrity spokespersons' perceived image on consumers' intention to purchase. *Journal of Advertising Research*.
- Perangin-angin, L. L. K., & Zainal, M. (2018). Partisipasi Politik Pemilih Pemula Dalam Bingkai Jejaring Sosial Di Media Sosial. *Jurnal Aspikom*, 3(4), 737–754.
- Porat, E., Blau, I., & Barak, A. (2018). Measuring digital literacies: Junior high-school students' perceived competencies versus actual performance. *Computers & Education*, 126, 23–36.
- Qomariyah, A. N. (2009). Perilaku penggunaan internet pada kalangan remaja di perkotaan. *Universitas Airlangga Surabaya*.
- Rahadi, D. R. (2017). Perilaku pengguna dan informasi hoax di media sosial. *Jurnal Manajemen Dan Kewirausahaan*, 5(1), 58–70.
- Ratnamulyani, I. A., & Maksudi, B. I. (2018). Peran Media Sosial dalam Peningkatan Partisipasi Pemilih Pemula Dikalangan Pelajar di Kabupaten Bogor. *Sosiohumaniora*, 20(2), 154–161.
- Redaksi kota. (2018). *PDIP Masih Yakin Azwar Anas Kena Black Campaign*. Redaksi Kota. <https://redaksikota.com/news/nasional/07/01/2018/41447/pdip-masih-yakin-azwar-anas-kena-black-campaign.php>
- Singh, Ajay and Masuku, M. B. (2014). Sampling Techniques & Determination of Sample Size In Applied Statistic. *Internation Journal Of Economics, Commerce And Management*, 2(2).
- Siswoko, K. H. (2017). Kebijakan Pemerintah Menangkal Penyebaran Berita Palsu atau 'Hoax.' *Jurnal Muara Ilmu Sosial, Humaniora, Dan Seni*, 1(1), 13–19.

Smith B, J., & Weiss F, S. (1988). Hypertext. *Communications of the ACM*, 31(7), 816–819.

Spires, H. A., & Bartlett, M. E. (2012). Digital literacies and learning: Designing a path forward. *Friday Institute White Paper Series*, 5.

Sugiyono, D. (2010). Metode penelitian kuantitatif dan R&D. *Bandung: Alfabeta*.

Surabaya, P. K. (2016). *Rencana pembangunan jangka menengah*. Pemkot Surabaya. https://surabaya.go.id/uploads/attachments/2016/11/16408/bab_2.pdf

Ukwoma, S. C., Iwundu, N. E., & Iwundu, I. E. (2016). Digital literacy skills possessed by students of UNN, implications for effective learning and performance. *New Library World*.

UMM. (2019). *Data Sma dan Smk Kota Surabaya*. Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang. <http://www.umm.ac.id/id/pages/jawa-timur-2/data-sma-dan-smk-kota-surabaya.html>

Vivian, J. (2008). Teori komunikasi massa. *Jakarta: Kencana*.

Wasesa, S. A. (2013). *Political branding & public relations*. Gramedia Pustaka Utama.