

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Artikel Daring

- Academy for Cultural Diplomacy, tt. *Chinese Diaspora*. [Online] tersedia dalam <http://www.culturaldiplomacy.org/academy/index.php?chinese-diaspora> [diakses pada 12 Mei 2020]
- Balachandran, PK, 2018. *China vigorously uses educational facilities as instruments of ‘soft power’*. Bdnews24 [Online] tersedia dalam <https://bdnews24.com/education/2018/05/24/china-vigorously-uses-educational-facilities-as-instruments-of-soft-power> [diakses pada 15 Mei 2020]
- Bank Dunia, 2018. *Belt and Road Initiatives*. The World Bank [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/regional-integration/brief/belt-and-road-initiative> [diakses pada 15 Mei 2020]
- Bank Sentral Qatar, 2015, *Renminbi Clearing Centre In Qatar To Strengthen Commercial & Economic Ties Between China and The MENA Region*. Qatar Central Bank [Online] tersedia dalam <http://www.qcb.gov.qa/English/News/Pages/RenminbiClearingCentre.aspx> [diakses pada 24 Februari 2020]
- Becker, Lars. 2018. *These Are the Official Sponsors at the World Cup*. ISPO [online] tersedia dalam <https://www.ispo.com/en/trends/2018-world-cup-overview-fifa-sponsors> [diakses pada 14 Oktober 2019]
- Bērziņa-Čerenkova, Una Aleksandra, 2016. *BRI Instead of OBOR – China Edits the English Name of its Most Ambitious International Project*. Latvian Institute of International Affairs [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.lai.lv/viedokli/bri-instead-of-obor-china-edits-the-english-name-of-its-most-ambitious-international-project-532> [diakses pada 14 Mei 2020]
- Blanchard, Ben, 2019. *China calls of harmony as it welcomes Qatar emir amid Gulf dispute*. Reuters [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-china-qatar/china-calls-for-harmony-as-it-welcomes-qatar-emir-amid-gulf-dispute-idUSKCN1PP1EV> [diakses pada 24 Februari 2020]
- Brown, Kerry & Vandenberg, Layne, 2018. *Football and the China Dream*. The Diplomat [Online] tersedia dalam <https://thediplomat.com/2018/07/football-and-the-china-dream/> [diakses pada 10 April 2020]
- Chadwick, Simon, 2016. *An East-West on-two for oil and power in China and Qatar’s stadium diplomacy*. South China Morning Post [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.scmp.com/sport/china/article/2055715/east-west-one->

- [two-oil-and-power-china-and-qatars-stadium-diplomacy](#) [diakses pada 21 Mei 2020]
- Chadwick, Simon, 2016. *China and Qatar's Stadium Diplomacy*. Asia & the Pacific Policy Forum. [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.policyforum.net/china-qatars-stadium-diplomacy/> [diakses pada 1 Maret 2019]
- Church, Michael, 2018. *Fifa World Cup: Wanda and Chinese sponsors don't respect the rules ... but that's a good thing*. South China Morning Post [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.scmp.com/sport/soccer/article/2154745/fifa-world-cup-wanda-and-chinese-sponsors-dont-respect-rules-thats-good> [diakses pada 20 April 2020]
- CISS, tt. *What is Project 211 and Project 985 Universities*. China International Student Service [Online] tersedia dalam international.at0086.com/Admissions/6194 [diakses pada 15 Mei 2020]
- Dizon, Lani Rose R, 2019. *China seeks greater LNG cooperation with Qatar: Ambassador*. The Peninsula [Online] tersedia dalam <https://thepeninsulaqatar.com/article/29/11/2019/China-seeks-greater-LNG-cooperation-with-Qatar-Ambassador> [diakses pada 22 Mei 2020]
- Developmentregimagined, 2019. *Countries Along the Belt and Road – What does it all mean?* [Online] tersedia dalam <https://developmentreimagined.com/2019/09/26/countries-along-the-belt-and-road-what-does-it-all-mean/> [diakses pada 14 Mei 2020]
- Donovan, Kirsten, 2018. *Qatar Petroleum signs five-year LPG supply deal with China*. Reuters [Online] tersedia dalam <https://in.reuters.com/article/qatar-petroleum-china/qatar-petroleum-signs-five-year-lpg-supply-deal-with-china-idINKCN1MQ0NI> [diakses pada 24 Februari 2020]
- Dudley, Dominic, 2019. *Qatar Airways Buys Into Fast-Growing Chinese Market, With One Eye On The Future*. Forbes [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.forbes.com/sites/dominicdudley/2019/01/03/qatar-airways-buys-into-fast-growing-chinese-market-with-one-eye-on-the-future/#3d262f0d4757> [diakses pada 25 Februari 2020]
- Ellyatt, Holly, 2019. *Is Italy playing with fire when it comes to China?*. CNBC [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.cnbc.com/2019/03/27/italys-joins-chinas-belt-and-road-initiative.html> [diakses pada 14 Mei 2020]
- ESPN, 2018. *Russia predicts World Cup will have \$31 billion economic impact*. ESPN [online] tersedia dalam [http://www.espn.com/soccer/fifa-world-cup/story/3471440/russia-predicts-world-cup-will-have-\\$31-billion-economic-impact](http://www.espn.com/soccer/fifa-world-cup/story/3471440/russia-predicts-world-cup-will-have-$31-billion-economic-impact) [diakses pada 28 April 2019]

- European Bank, tt. *Belt and Road Initiative (BRI)*. European Bank for Reconstruction and Development [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.ebrd.com/what-we-do/belt-and-road/overview.html> [diakses pada 14 Mei 2020]
- Fox Sports Australia, 2016. *China Football Development Plan Envisions 50 Million Players by 2050* [Online] tersedia dalam <http://www.foxsports.com.au/football/china-football-development-plan-envision-50-million-players-by-25/newsstory/07b3c823de2e352618c399292bf38c22> [diakses pada 1 Maret 2019]
- GlobalSecurity, tt. *Chinese Civil War*. GlobalSecurity.org [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.globalsecurity.org/military/ops/chinese-civil-war.htm> [diakses pada 6 Mei 2020]
- Green BRI Center, 2020. *Countries of the Belt and Road Initiatives (BRI)*. Green Belt and Road Initiatives Center [Online] tersedia dalam <https://green-bri.org/countries-of-the-belt-and-road-initiative-bri?cookie-state-change=1589475858422> [diakses pada 15 Mei 2020]
- Gulf Times, 2018. *Qatar unveils spectacular design for Lusail Stadium*. Gulf Times [Online] tersedia dalam <https://m.gulf-times.com/story/616478/Qatar-unveils-spectacular-design-for-Lusail-Stadium> [diakses pada 21 Mei 2020]
- Huang, Zheping, 2016. *How to host a successful international event, from the G20 to the Olympics, just like Beijing*. Quartz [online] tersedia dalam <https://qz.com/768676/how-to-host-a-successful-international-event-from-the-g20-to-the-olympics-just-like-beijing/> [diakses pada 16 Mei 2020]
- Jenkins, Nash, 2014. *How Transformers 4 Became the No. 1 Film in Chinese History*. Time [Online] tersedia dalam <https://time.com/2965333/how-transformers-4-became-the-number-one-film-in-chinese-history/> [diakses pada 16 Mei 2020]
- Jin, Fang, 2017. “The Belt and Road Initiative: Progress, Problems and Prospects” dalam *Parallel Perspective on the Global Economic Order*. Center for Strategic & International Studies [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.csis.org/analysis/parallel-perspectives-global-economic-order> [diakses pada 14 Mei 2020]
- Kedutaan Qatar di Beijing, 2018. *Qatar-China Relations*. [Online] tersedia dalam <http://beijing.embassy.qa/en/china/qatar--china-relations> [diakses pada 10 Juni 2019]
- Kelly, Jon, 2015. *What happened to the Qatar World Cup's cooling technology?*. BBC News Magazine [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.bbc.com/news/magazine-31608062> [diakses pada 21 Mei 2020].

Kementerian Perdagangan dan Industri Qatar, 2020. *H.E. Minister of Commerce and Industry: The Qatari-Chinese partnership serves as a model for Qatar's foreign relations.* Ministry of Commerce and Industry [Online] tersedia dalam https://www.moci.gov.qa/en/mec_news/h-e-minister-of-commerce-and-industry-the-qatari-chinese-partnership-serves-as-a-model-for-qatars-foreign-relations/ [diakses pada 25 Februari 2020]

Kuhn, Robert Lawrence, 2013. *Xi Jinping's Chinese Dream.* The New York Times [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.nytimes.com/2013/06/05/opinion/global/xi-jinpings-chinese-dream.html> [diakses pada 25 Februari 2020]

Liangyu, 2018. *China-Qatar visa exemption agreement to take effect later this month.* Xinhua [Online] tersedia dalam http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2018-12/12/c_137669098.htm [diakses pada 27 Mei 2020]

Marleku, Alfred, 2019. *Education as an instrument for China's soft power.* Trtworld [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.trtworld.com/opinion/education-as-an-instrument-for-china-s-soft-power-25699> [diakses pada 15 Mei 2020]

Nan, Zhong, 2019. *Qatar eyes closer business ties with China.* China Daily [Online] tersedia dalam <http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/a/201902/26/WS5c74963aa3106c65c34eb662.html> [diakses pada 27 Mei 2020]

Noi, Goh Sui, 2017. *Xi Jinping's 2050 vision: A China that stands tall in the world.* The Strait Times [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.straitstimes.com/asia/east-asia/xi-jinpings-2050-vision-a-china-that-stands-tall-in-the-world> [diakses pada 25 Februari 2020]

Perryer, Sophie, 2019. *How China uses infrastructure as a means of control.* World Finance [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.worldfinance.com/featured/how-china-uses-infrastructure-as-a-means-of-control> [diakses pada 25 Mei 2020]

Pettinger, Tejvan, 2019. *Advantages of Hosting a Major Event.* Economics Help [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.economicshelp.org/blog/4909/economics/advantages-of-hosting-a-major-event/> [diakses pada 16 Mei 2020]

Qin, Amy & Carlsen, Audrey, 2018. *How China is Rewriting Its Own Script.* New York Times [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2018/11/18/world/asia/china-movies.html> [diakses pada 16 Mei 2020]

Ramani, Samuel, 2017. *China's Growing Security Relationship With Qatar.* The Diplomat [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.forbes.com/sites/dominicdudley/2019/01/03/qatar-airways->

[buys-into-fast-growing-chinese-market-with-one-eye-on-the-future/#3d262f0d4757](#) [diakses pada 25 Februari 2020]

Said, Haifa & Chao, Du, 2018. *Qatar and China: Developing a Comprehensive Strategic Partnership.* China Tiday [Online] tersedia dalam http://www.chinatoday.com.cn/ctenglish/2018/ii/201808/t20180811_800138_032.html [diakses pada 27 Mei 2020]

Schachter, Aaron, 2015. *Why does Qatar even want to host the Wolrd Cup? Pure vanity.* PRI [Online] tersedia dalam [https://www.pri.org/stories/2015-06-12\(locations-some-international-sporting-events-raise-plenty-questions](https://www.pri.org/stories/2015-06-12(locations-some-international-sporting-events-raise-plenty-questions) [diakses pada 27 April 2020]

Spring, Jake, 2014. *Qatar's wealth fund to launch \$10 billion investment fund with China's CITIC.* Reuters [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.reuters.com/article/qatar-china-sovereign-wealth-idINKBN0IO0QU20141104> [diakses pada 25 Februari 2020]

The Peninsula, 2019. *Qatar-China trade volume up 30% to \$13.5bn.* The Peninsula Qatar [Online] tersedia dalam www.shorturl.at/bdPU9 [diakses pada 25 Februari 2020]

Tsoi-lai, Catherin Wong dan Qingyun, Hu, 2015. *China Eyes World Cup with Ambitious Soccer Overhaul.* [Online] tersedia dalam <http://www.globaltimes.cn/content/912372.shtml> [diakses pada 28 Februari 2019]

Wan, William, 2015. *China's Xi Jinping loves football so much he's put it on the national curriculum - but can he secure the World Cup?* [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/asia/chinas-xi-jinping-loves-football-so-much-hes-put-it-on-the-national-curriculum-but-can-he-secure-the-10071110.html> [diakses 26 Mei 2018].

White, Jonathan, 2018. *China test bid for 2030 Fifa World Cup ahead of targeting tournament in 2034.* South Morning China Post [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.scmp.com/sport/football/article/2173198/china-test-bid-2030-fifa-world-cup-ahead-targeting-centenary> [diakses pada 25 Mei 2020]

Will, Rachel, 2012. *China's Stadium Diplomacy.* World Policy. [Online] tersedia dalam <https://worldpolicy.org/2012/06/06/chinas-stadium-diplomacy/> [diakses pada 1 Maret 2019]

Wisgott, Sim Sim, 2016. *Chinese company to build Qatar 2022 World Cup stadium.* CGTN [Online] tersedia dalam https://news.cgtn.com/news/3d51544d3445544d/share_p.html [diakses pada 21 Mei 2020]

Xinhua, 2012. *Transcript: Xi Jinping's speech at the unveiling of the new Chinese leadership (video).* South China Morning Post [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.scmp.com/news/18th-party->

congress/article/1083153/transcript-xi-jinpings-speech-unveiling-new-chinese [diakses pada 10 Juni 2019]

Xinhua, 2015. *Chronology of China's Belt and Road Initiative*. Dewan Negara Republik Rakyat Tiongkok [Online] tersedia dalam https://id.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dewan_Negara_Republik_Rakyat_Tiongkok [diakses pada 13 Mei 2020]

Xinhua, 2017. *China's Belt and Road Initiative could better foster economic integration: Chinses official*. Dewan Negara Republik Rakyat Tiongkok [Online] tersedia dalam http://english.www.gov.cn/news/top_news/2017/10/15/content_281475907568492.htm [diakses pada 14 Mei 2020]

Xinhua, 2019. *China Focus: Belt and Road Initiatives makes solid progress, embraces brighter future: report*. Xinhuanet [Online] tersedia dalam http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2019-04/23/c_137999264.htm [diakses pada 14 Mei 2020]

Yang, Yang, 2018. *China companies to spend \$835m on World Cup advertising*. Chinadaily [Online] tersedia dalam <https://www.chinadaily.com.cn/a/201806/11/WS5b1e104ca31001b82571f525.html> [diakses pada 20 April 2020]

Buku dan Jurnal

Apodaca, Clair, 2017. *Foreign Aid as Foreign Policy Tool*. Oxford Research Encyclopedias, Politics. Oxford University Press USA.

Barnett, Michael & Duvall, Raymond, 2005. *Power in International Politics*. International Organization, Vol. 59, No. 1.

Binhuwaidin, Mohamed Mousa Mohamed Ali, 2001. *China's foreign policy towards the gulf and Arabian Peninsula region, 1949-1999*. Durham theses, Durham University.

Buhmann, Alexander, 2016. *Measuring Country Image: Theory, Method, and Effects*. Oslo: Springer, 2016.

Cai, Peter, 2017. *Understanding China's Belt and Road Initiatives*. Lowy Institute for International Policy.

Cho, Young Nam & Jeong, Jong Ho, 2008. *China's Soft Power: Discussions, Resources, and Prospects*. Asian Survey, vol. 48, no. 3, pp. 453-472.

Chong, Alan, 2007. Soft Power in Foreign Policy. Dalam *Foreign Policy in Global Information Space*. Palgrave, pp 59-82.

- Clunan, Anne L, 2009. *The Social Construction of Russia's Resurgence: Aspirations, Identity, and Security Interests*. Baltimore, Maryland: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Cordesman, Anthony H. et al, 2019. *Roads, Belts, and Strait Jackets: China's Growing Global Engagements*. Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS).
- Ding, Sheng, 2007. Digital Diaspora and National Image Building: A New Perspective on Chinese Diaspora Study in the Age of China's Rise. Dalam *Pacific Affairs*, Vol. 80, No. 4, Special Forum: East Timor's Truth Comission, pp. 627-648. Pacific Affairs.
- Eadie, Gail A. dan Grizzell, Denise M., 1979. *China's Foreign Aid, 1975-78* dalam The China Quarterly, no. 77. Cambridge University Press.
- Hattori, Tomohisa, 2001. *Reconceptualizing Foreign Aid*. Review of International Political Economy, Vol. 8, No. 4 (Winter, 2001). Taylor & Francis.
- Hayajneh, Abdelnaser, et al, 2018. *Football and Sustainability in the Desert, Qatar 2022 Green World Cup's Stadiums: Legal Perspective*. European Journal of Sciences, vol. 55, no 4, pp. 475-493.
- Huan, Guocang, 1986. China's Open Door Policy, 1978-1984. *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 39, No. 2, *China in Transition*. Pp 1-18.
- Hudson, Valerie M, 2014. *Foreign Policy Analysis, Classic and Contemporary Theory*. Plymouth: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
- Junior, E. F. Leite dan Rodrigues, C., 2017. *The Chinese Football Development Plan: Soft Power and National Identity*. HOLOS, vol. 5, 2017.
- Li, Han, 2018. *From Red to "Pink": Propaganda Rap, New Media, and China's Soft Power Pursuit*. American Journal of Chinese Studies, Vol 25, No. 2, pp 89-105.
- Menary, Steve, 2015. *China's programme of stadium diplomacy*. ICSS Journal – Vol. 3 No. 3
- Neack, Laura, 2008. *The New Foreign Policy: Power Seeking in a Globalized Era*. Plymouth: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
- Nye, Joseph S., 1990. *Soft Power*. Foreign Policy, No. 80.
- Nye, Joseph S., 2004. *Wielding Soft Power* dalam Soft Power: The Means to Success in World Politics. New York: PublicAffairs.
- Pankaj, Ashor Kumaj, 2005. *Revisiting Foreign Aid Theories*. International Studies 42, 2. Sage Publications
- Saidy, Brahim, 2017. *Qatar and Rising China: An Evolving Partnership*. China Report 53:4. New Delhi/Thousand/London: SAGE Publications

- Sekertariat Jenderal Perencanaan & Pembangunan Qatar, 2008. *Qatar National Vision 2030*. GSDP.
- Sekertariat Jenderal Perencanaan & Pembangunan Qatar, 2009. Advancing Sustainable Development dalam *Second National Human Development Report*. GSDP.
- Vondracek, Hugh, 2019. *China's Stadium Diplomacy and its Determinants: A Typological Investigation of Soft Power*. Journal of China and International Relations. Vol. 7, No. 1
- Wang, Huiyao, 2012. *China's Competition for Global Talents: Strategy, Policy, and Recommendations*. Research Reports. Asia Pacific Foundation of Canada.
- Wang, Zheng, 2013. *The Chinese Dream: Concept and Context*. Journal of Chinese Political Science/Association of Chinese Political Studies 2013.
- Winberg, Hanna, 2017. *The Image Game: An Explanatory Case Study on Soft Power as a Strategic Ulterior Motive in Chinese Football*. Lund University, Departement of Political Science.
- Wu, Yanhan, 2015. *How Does China's Sports Industry Drive Its Relevant Industries and Further Pull the Whole National Economy*. Centraia

Grafik

- Tradingeconomics, 2020. *Qatar Exports to China of Crude Oil*. Trading Economics [Online] tersedia dalam <https://tradingeconomics.com/qatar/exports/china/crude-oil-petroleum-bituminous-minerals> [diakses pada 21 Mei 2020]
- Tradingeconomics, 2020. *China imports from Qatar*. Trading Economics [online] tersedia dalam <https://tradingeconomics.com/china/imports/qatar> [diakses pada 22 Mei 2020]
- Tradingeconomics, 2020. *Qatar imports from China*. Trading Economics [Online] tersedia dalam <https://tradingeconomics.com/qatar/imports/china> [diakses pada 22 Mei 2020]

Video

- Vox, 2016. *How China is Changing Hollywood* [Video] tersedia dalam <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8R-FQTY4KJk> [diakses pada 16 Mei 2020]