

## CONTENTS

	Page
COVER .....	i
ENDORSEMENT FORM .....	ii
DECLARATION .....	iii
RESULT SEMINAR ASSESSMENT COMMITTEE .....	iv
EVALUATOR COMMITTEE OF THESIS .....	v
SUMMARY .....	vi
ABSTRACT .....	ix
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....	x
CONTENTS .....	xii
TABLE LIST .....	xiv
FIGURE LIST .....	xv
APPENDIX LIST .....	xvi
ABBREVIATION AND SYMBOL .....	xvii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background .....	1
1.2 Identification of Problems .....	4
1.3 Theoretical Base .....	4
1.4 Aims of Research .....	6
1.5 Outcomes of Research .....	6
1.6 Hypothesis .....	6
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.1 Broiler Chicken .....	7
2.2 <i>Eimeria tenella</i> .....	8
2.2.1 Classification and morphology .....	8
2.2.2 Life cycle .....	9
2.2.3 Pathogenesis and clinical symptoms .....	10
2.2.4 Immune system against coccidiosis .....	13
2.3 Broiler Spleen .....	14
2.4 Laserpuncture Review .....	16
2.4.1 Acupuncture point .....	16
2.4.2 Laserpuncture .....	18
CHAPTER III MATERIALS AND METHODS	
3.1 Research Design .....	22
3.2 Population and Samples .....	22
3.3 Research Variables .....	23

3.3.1 Independent variable .....	23
3.3.2 Independent variable .....	23
3.3.3 Control variable .....	23
3.4 Variables Definition Operational .....	23
3.5 Time and Place of Research .....	24
3.6 Research Materials .....	24
3.6.1 Experimental animal .....	24
3.6.2 Research equipments .....	24
3.7 Methode of Research .....	25
3.7.1 Oocysts isolation .....	25
3.7.1.1 Oocyst isolation .....	25
3.7.1.2 Activation and replication of <i>E. tenella</i> oocyst .....	25
3.7.1.3 Calculation of oocyst .....	26
3.7.2 Treatment of research .....	26
3.7.2.1 Chicken infection .....	26
3.7.2.2 Laserpuncture procedure .....	26
3.7.3 Hystopathological procedure .....	27
3.8 Data Analysis .....	28
3.9 Research Framework .....	30
 CHAPTER IV RESEARCH RESULT	
4.1 Spleen Size .....	31
4.2 Spleen Weight .....	33
4.3 Germinal Center Diameter .....	34
4.4 Correlation Between Germinal Center Diameter to Spleen Weight and Size .....	36
 CHAPTER V DISCUSSION .....	38
 CHAPTER VI CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS .....	41
 REFERENCES .....	42
 APPENDICES .....	47

## TABLE LIST

<b>Tables</b>	<b>Page</b>
4.1 Means and standard deviations of the changes in spleen length of broiler.....	31
4.2 Means and standard deviations of the changes in spleen width of broiler.....	32
4.3 Means and standard deviations of the changes in spleen weight of broiler.....	33
4.4 Means and standard deviations of the changes in spleen germinal center diameter of broiler.....	34
4.5 The correlation between germinal center diameter to spleen weight and size.....	36

## FIGURE LIST

<b>Figures</b>	<b>Page</b>
2.1 Life cycle of <i>E. tenella</i> .....	10
2.2 Chicken infected with coccidiosis.....	12
2.3 Histological structure of the chicken spleen with HE staining.....	16
2.4 Acupuncture points on chicken.....	17
2.5 Hypothetic model of mechanisms how acupuncture stimulates the immune systems.....	19
2.6 Laserpuncture power supply and Laserpuncture tube.....	20
3.1 Research Flowchart.....	30
4.1 Diameter of Germinal Centers in Chicken Spleens.....	35

## APPENDIX LIST

<b>Appendices</b>	<b>Page</b>
1. Feed Composition.....	48
2. Statistical Results.....	49
3. Research Documentation.....	68

## ABBREVIATION AND SYMBOL

≥	= bigger or same with
°C	= celcius degree
%	= percent
μl	= microliter
μm	= micrometer
ANOVA	= Analysis of Variance
Ca	= Calsium
cm	= centimeter
CRD	= Completely Randomized Design
DOC	= Day Old Chick
E	= Energy
g	= gram
GV	= Governing Vessel
HE	= Hematoxylin Eosin
He-Ne	= Helium-Neon
Hz	= Hertz
IEL	= intraepithelial lymphocytes
IL-2	= interleukin-2
IL-10	= interleukin-10
IFN-γ	= gamma interferon
J	= Joule
K	= Kalium
K <sub>2</sub> Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	= potassium dichromate
kg	= kilogram
LASER	= Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation
mm	= millimeter
mW	= milli Watt
n	= Amount of Repetition

Na	= Sodium
nm	= nanometer
rER	= rough Endoplasmic Reticulum
RBC	= Red Blood Cells
SPSS	= Statistical Package for the Social Sciences
ST	= Stomach
t	= Amount of Treatment