

**DAFTAR PUSTAKA**

- American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual for Mental Disorders 5th Edition*. London: American Psychiatric Association.
- Anam, C. (2018, October 12). *Mahasiswa Forensik Unair Bantu Identifikasi Jenazah Gempa Palu*. Diambil kembali dari bisnis.com:  
<https://surabaya.bisnis.com/read/20181012/531/848718/mahasiswa-forensik-unair-bantu-identifikasi-jenazah-gempa-palu>
- Anam, C., & Himawan, A. T. (2005). Peran Emotion-focused Coping Terhadap Kecenderungan Post-traumatic Stress Disorder Para Karyawan yang Menyaksikan Peledakan Bom Di Depan Kedutaan Besar Australia Di Jakarta Tahun 2004. *Indonesian Psychological Journal Vol. 2 No. 2* , 112-118.
- Apriliana, D. (2017). Faktor-Faktor yang Berhubungan Dengan Compassion Satisfaction, Burnout, dan Secondary Traumatic Stress Perawat di Ruang Perawatan Anak RSUP Dr. Sardjito Yogyakarta. *Universitas Gadjah Mada*.
- Blevins, C., Weathers, F., Davis, M., Witte, T., & Domina, J. (2015). The Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist for DSM-5 (PCL-5): Development and Initial Psychometric Evaluation. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 489-498.
- Boulware, E. (1999). *Do I have Anxiety*.
- Bovin, M. J., Marx, B. P., Weathers, F. W., Gallagher, M. W., Rodriguez, P., Schnurr, P. P., & Keane, T. M. (2015). Psychometric properties of the PTSD Checklist for Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders-Fifth Edition (PCL-5) in Veterans. *Psychological Assessment*, 1379-1391.
- Broekman, B., Olf, M., & Boer, F. (2007). The genetic background to PTSD. *Neuroscience and biobehavioral reviews*, 348-362.

- Bucklew, J. (1960). *Paradigms for Psychopathology: A Contribution to Case History Analysis*. Chicago: J.B. Lippincott Company.
- Chapman, P., Elnitsky, C., Thurman, R., Pitts, B., Figley, C., & Unwin, B. (2014). Posttraumatic Stress, Depression, Stigma, and Barriers to Care Among U.S. Army Healthcare Providers. *Traumatology; An International Journal*, 19-23.
- CNN Indonesia. (2020, Maret 15). *Jokowi Imbau Masyarakat Bekerja dan Beribadah di Rumah*. Diambil kembali dari CNN Indonesia:  
<https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20200315141316-32-483586/jokowi-imbau-masyarakat-bekerja-dan-beribadah-di-rumah>
- Committee on Gulf War and Health. (2006). *Posttraumatic Stress Disorder: Diagnosis and Assessment*. Washington DC: National Academies Press.
- Crumpei, I., & Dafinoiu, I. (2012). Secondary traumatic stress in medical students. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 1465-1469.
- Ehlers, A., & Clark, D. (2000). A cognitive model of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 38, 319-345.
- Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Airlangga. (2017). *Struktur Kurikulum Prodi Ilmu Kedokteran Forensik & Medikolegal Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Airlangga*. Surabaya.
- Firganefi, & Fardiansyah, A. (2014). *Hukum Dan Kriminalistik*. Bandar Lampung: Justice.
- Foa, E., Tolin, D., Ehlers, A., Clark, D., & Orsillo, S. (1999). The Posttraumatic Cognitions Inventory (PTCI): Development and Validation. *Psychological Assessment*, 303-314.
- Hanna, P. (2012). Using internet technologies (such as Skype) as a research medium: a research note. *Qualitative Research*, 239–242.

- Haryanto, A. (2017). *Jumlah Dokter Forensik di Indonesia Cuma 300 Orang*. Jakarta: Tirto.id.
- Hersen, M., Turner, S., & Beidel, D. (2007). *Adult Psychopathology and Diagnosis 5th Edition*. Hoboken: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Hodgetts, G., Broers, T., Godwin, M., Bowering, E., & Hasanovic, M. (2003). Post-traumatic stress disorder among family physicians in Bosnia and Herzegovina. *Family Practice*, 489-491.
- Idries, A. (2009). *Pedoman Praktis Ilmu Kedokteran Forensik*. Sagung Seto.
- Idries, T. (2008). *Penerapan ilmu kedokteran forensik dalam proses penyidikan*. Jakarta: Sagung Seto.
- Jackson, T., Provencio, A. B.-K., Cook, T. M., Morgan, J., Haque, Y., Agrawal, V., . . . Taubman, K. (2017). PTSD and surgical residents: Everybody hurts... sometimes. *The American Journal of Surgery*.
- Joseph, B., Pandit, V., Hadeed, G., Kulvatunyou, N., Zangbar, B., Tang, A., . . . Rhee, P. (2014). Unveiling posttraumatic stress disorder in trauma surgeons: A national survey. *Journal of Trauma and Acute Care Surgery*, 148-154.
- Kintzle, S., Yarvis, J., & Bride, B. (2013). Secondary Traumatic Stress in Military Primary and Mental Health Care Providers. *Military medicine*, 1310-1315.
- Kolehmainen, C., Stahr, A., Kaatz, A., Brennan, M., Vogelman, B., Cook, J., & Carnes, M. (2015). Post-Code PTSD Symptoms in Internal Medicine Residents Who Participate in Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation Events: A Mixed Methods Study. *Journal of Graduate Medical Education*, 475-479.
- Komariah, A., & Satori, D. (2014). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: Alfabeta.

- Konsil Kedokteran Indonesia. (2013). *Peraturan Konsil Kedokteran Indonesia No 16 Tahun 2013 Tentang Rekomendasi Pembukaan dan Penutupan Program Pendidikan Dokter Spesialis*. Jakarta: Konsil Kedokteran Indonesia.
- Krippner, S., Pitchford, D. B., & J., D. (2012). *Post traumatic stress disorder*.
- Lazarus, A. (2014). Traumatized by Practice: PTSD in Physicians. *Medical Practice Management*, 131-134.
- Marshall, C., & Rossmann, G. (1995). Defending The Value and Logic of Qualitative Research. *Designing Qualitative Research*, 144-153.
- McCain, R. S., McKinley, N., Dempster, M., Campbell, W. J., & Kirk, S. J. (2017). A study of the relationship between resilience, burnout and coping strategies in doctors. *Postgraduate Medical Journal*.
- Meadors, P., Lamson, A., Swanson, M., White, M., & Sira, N. (2009). Secondary Traumatization in Pediatric Healthcare Providers: Compassion Fatigue, Burnout, and Secondary Traumatic Stress. *Omega Vol. 60*.
- Nawrocki, S. (2006) *An Outline of Forensic Anthropology*. Diambil kembali dari University of Indiannapolis <http://archlab.uindy.edu/documents/ForensicAnthro.pdf>
- Neumann, W. L. (2007). *Basics of Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches 2nd Edition*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Nwoga, C., Audu, M., & Obembe, A. (2016). Prevalence and correlates of posttraumatic stress disorder among medical students in the University of Jos, Nigeria. *Nigerian Journal of Clinical Practice*, 595-599.
- O'Connor, H., Madge, C., Shaw, R., & Wellens, J. (2008). *The SAGE Handbook of Online Research Methods*.

- Olffa, M., Langeland, W., & Gersonsa, B. (2005). The psychobiology of PTSD: coping with trauma. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 974-982.
- Poerwandari, K. (2007). *Pendekatan Kualitatif dalam Penelitian Psikologi*. Jakarta: PSP3 Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Indonesia.
- Rahardjo, M. (2017). *Studi Kasus dalam Penelitian Kualitatif: Konsep dan Prosedurnya*. Malang: Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim.
- Rinanda, H. M. (2018, May 29). *Rumah Kos di Kebalen Surabaya Terbakar, 8 Orang Tewas*. Diambil kembali dari detik.com: <https://news.detik.com/berita-jawa-timur/d-4043900/rumah-kos-di-kebalen-surabaya-terbakar-8-orang-tewas>
- Rinanda, H. M. (2018, May 14). *Teror di Jatim 25 Jam: 12 Warga Meninggal, 13 Pelaku Tewas*. Diambil kembali dari detik.com: <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-4019517/teror-di-jatim-25-jam-12-warga-meninggal-13-pelaku-tewas>
- Ritchie, J., & Lewis, J. (2003). *Qualitative Research Practice: A Guide for Social Science Students and Researchers*. London: Sage Publications.
- Salmons, J. (2014). *Qualitative Online Interviews: Strategies, Design, and Skills*. Sage Publications.
- Shepherd, R. (2018). *Unnatural Causes*. London: Penguin.
- Sudjono, D. (1976). *Kriminalistik dan Ilmu Forensik*. Bandung.
- Sugiyono. (2013). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Susanti, R. (2012). Paradigma Baru Peran Dokter Dalam Pelayanan Kedokteran Forensik. *Majalah Kedokteran Andalas*, 145-152.

- Tentama, F., Mulasari, S. A., & Sukesi, T. W. (2014). The effectiveness of trauma healing methods to reduce Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) on teenage victims of Mount Merapi eruption. *International Journal of Research Studies in Psychology*.
- Walker, M. (2009). The Role of Sleep in Cognition and Emotion. *Ann N Y Acad Sci*, 168-97.
- Watkins, L., Sprang, K., & Rothbaum, B. (2018). Treating PTSD: A Review of Evidence-Based Psychotherapy Interventions. *Frontiers in Behavioral Neuroscience*.
- Weathers, F. W., Litz, B. T., Keane, T. M., Palmieri, P. A., Marx, B. P., & Schnurr, P. P. (2013). The PTSD Checklist for DSM-5 (PCL-5) – Standard [Measurement instrument]. Available from <https://www.ptsd.va.gov/>
- Weiniger, C., Shalev, A., Ofek, H., Freedman, S., Weissman, C., & Einav, S. (2006). Posttraumatic stress disorder among hospital surgical physicians exposed to victims of terror: a prospective, controlled, questionnaire survey. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*.