UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

ALTRUISM AS A MANIFESTATION OF WALT WHITMAN'S LIFE

EXPERIENCES IN EXPRESSIVE READING ON THE POEM

"SONG OF THE OPEN ROAD"



By

MOCHAMMAD ALIF AL ARIQ

NIM 121611233151

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

UNIVERSITAS AIRLANGGA

SURABAYA

2020

i

ALTRUISM AS A MANIFESTATION OF WALT WHITMAN'S LIFE EXPERIENCES IN EXPRESSIVE READING ON THE POEM "SONG OF THE OPEN ROAD"

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

By

MOCHAMMAD ALIF AL ARIQ

NIM 121611233151

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

UNIVERSITAS AIRLANGGA

SURABAYA

2020

ALTRUISM AS A MANIFESTATION OF WALT WHITMAN'S LIFE EXPERIENCES IN EXPRESSIVE READING ON THE POEM "SONG OF THE OPEN ROAD"

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Sarjana Degree of English Department Faculty of Humanities Universitas Airlangga

By

MOCHAMMAD ALIF AL ARIQ

NIM 121611233151

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

UNIVERSITAS AIRLANGGA

SURABAYA

2020

DECLARATION

I declare that this undergraduate thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the degree of *Sarjana Humaniora* (S.Hum) of the English Department Faculty of Humanities Universitas Airlangga is entirely my own work and has been solely the result of my own original research. Hereby, I confirm that:

 This thesis is not copied from any other person's work (published or unpublished);

I do not use the services of any professional agencies to produce this thesis;
This work has not previously been submitted in whole or in part for a degree or any other qualification either at Universitas Airlangga or elsewhere;
Any texts, tables, figures, data or other materials copied from other sources (including, but not limited to, books, papers, and the internet) have been clearly acknowledged and referenced in the text. These details are also confirmed by a fuller reference at the end of the work.

I am fully aware that breaching any or all of the above points will result in the withdrawal of the awarded degree and disciplinary action in accordance with the regulations at Universitas Airlangga.

Surabaya, 20 June 2020 00 Mochammad Alif Al Ariq 121611233151

m

To My Parents, my number one supporters; Adek, my one and only little sister; and my grandparents.

v

APPROVAL SHEET

Title : Altruism as a Manifestation of Walt Whitman's Life Experiences in Expressive Reading on the Poem "Song of the Open Road"

Name : Mochammad Alif Al Ariq

Student's Number : 121611233151

Department : English Department

Approved to be submitted on 20 June 2020 by:

Advisor

Kilkun

Dra. Christinawati, M. Si. NIP. 195712251985032002

And has been examined and accepted by the Board of Examiners:

Surabaya,

Chair/Examiner 1

Examiner 2

Dra. Christinawati, M. Si. NIP. 195712251985032002

Drs. Sumitro, M.M. NIP. 195611191985031002

Examiner 3

Gesang Manggala N. P., S.S., S.A., M.Hum, NIP, 98502142015041005

Acknowledged by Head of English Department

Dr. Layli Hamida, S.S., M.Hum, NIP, 197512162003122001

SKRIPSI

ALTRUISM AS A

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

My foremost gratitude goes to *Allah SWT* because of his blessing I could live the life that I am living now; and also because of him, I could also finish what I started. I hope that this thesis will bring more inspiration for further studies and will benefit a lot of people in the future. This thesis would also have been possible to finish without the support of several individuals.

I would like to express my sincere appreciation and thanks to my thesis advisor, Dra. Christinawati, M. Si, for her continuous patience, supports, and contribution, and dedication to supervise me in writing of this thesis. To my academic advisor, Pujo Sakti Nur Cahyo, M. Hum., thank you for your guidance and support and encouragement throughout every semester. With due respect, I would like also to thank to the board of English Department, Universitas Airlangga for sharing such knowledge and experiences. To my family; *Ayah, Ibu, Adek*—who have also been the number one supporters throughout the whole study process, thank you so much for always trusting me all the time. It is because all of their supports, I can stand here as the way I am.

To all of my dearest friends in university, this thesis is for you. EDSA, Laqnad, Keluarga Cemara, Corona-Distancing Group, English Department students batch 2016, and many other friends, thank you for all the supports and experiences that you give me throughout college years. Thank you for always being there for me and giving me many suggestions whenever I have a problem inside and outside academic problems. To *mbak* Zifa, *mbak* Maitsa, *mbak* Menuk and the other seniors, thank you for all of your supports and suggestions in academicals problems and in doing my thesis.

I would also like to give my gratitude to PAKARSAJEN, thank you for all of your supports to me. My college years would not be so awesome because of you guys.

Last but not least, to the one who never stops believing in me and supporting me. To Aisyah Amalia Ramadanti, this is for you, thank you for everything.

Surabaya, 20 Juni 2020

MochammadAlif Al Ariq

viii

"Dream as if you'll live forever, live as if

you'll die today"

- James Dean

ix