## REFERENCES

- Ary, D., L.C. Jacobs, C. Sorensen, and David Walker. 2013. *Introduction to Research in Education*. United States: Wadsworth Cengage Learning.
- Bailey, G., and E. Thomas. 1998. "Some aspects of African American vernacular English phonology." In *African-American English: Structure, History, and Use*, by J. Mufwene, R Rickford, G. Bailey and J. Baugh. London: Routledge.
- Basandi, Yulika Harnum Aulia. 2015. *Grammatical Pattern of African-American Vernacular English (AAVE) in Richard's Wright Short Story*. Surabaya: UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya.
- Baugh, John. 2000. *Beyond Ebonics: Linguistic Pride and Racial Prejudice*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Byrne, Donn. 1997. "An overview (and underview) of research and theory within the attraction paradigm." *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, June 1: 417-431.
- Champoux, Joseph E. 2007. "Film as a Teaching Resource." *Journal of Management Inquiry* (The University of New Mexico) 8 (2): 240-251.
- Dunstan, Stephany Brett. 2010. "Identities in Transition: The Use of AAVE Grammatical Features by Hispanic Adolescents in Two North Carolina Communities." *American Speech* 85 (2): 185-204.
- Edwards, John. 2009. *Language and Identity: An Introduction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Fairclough, Norman. 1989. Language and Power. New York: Longman Inc.
- Giles, H., N. Coupland, and J. Coupland. 1991. "Accommodation theory:

  Communication context and consequence." In *Context of Accommodation:*Developments in Applied Sociolinguistics, by H. Giles, N. Coupland and J. Coupland. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gillon, Steven M. 2019. *HISTORY*. November 29. Accessed March 14, 2020. https://www.history.com/topics/black-history/abolitionist-movement.
- Green, Lisa. 2014. "African American English." In *Language in the USA: Themes for the Twenty-First Century*, by Finegan Edward and John R. Rickford. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- —. 2002. *African American English: A Linguistic Introduction*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Halimah, Nur. 2018. *African American English (AAE) Used by White Characters in 12 Years A Slave Movie*. Surabaya: Sunan Ampel State Islamic University.

89

- Hirschman, Charles, and Elizabeth Mogford. 2009. "Immigration and the American industrial revolution from 1880 to 1920." *Social Science Research* 38, April 8: 897–920.
- Holmes, Janet. 2013. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics: Four Edition*. New York: Routledge.
- Holmes, Janet, and Miriam Meyerhoff. 2003. *The Handbook of Language and Gender*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Howe, D. 2005. "Negation in African American Vernacular English." In *Aspects of English Negation*, by Yoko Iyeiri, 172-201. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Co.
- Johnson, Craig E. 1987. "An Introduction to Powerful and Powerless Talk In the Classroom." *University of Wisconsin-Whitewater* 167-172.
- Jokinen, V. 2008. "The First Paper of Introduction to American English." *African-American Vernacular English* (University of Tampere).
- Lanehart, Sonja L. 2001. *Sociocultural and Historical Contexts of African American English*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing.
- Lockhart, P.R. 2019. *How slavery became America's first big business*. August 16. Accessed 6 2020. https://www.vox.com/identities/2019/8/16/20806069/slavery-economy-capitalism-violence-cotton-edward-baptist.
- Lule, Jack. 2007. *Understanding Media and Culture: An Introduction to Mass Communication*. New York: Flat World Knowledge.
- Lyons, John. 1981. *Language and Linguistics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mcclintock, Pamela. 2019. *The Hollywood Reporter*. November 3. Accessed February 28, 2020. https://www.hollywoodreporter.com/news/awards-box-office-harriet-shines-12m-nationwide-debut-1251887.
- Morand, David A. 2000. "Language and Power: An Emperial Analysis of Linguistic Strategies Used in Superior-Subordinate Communication." *Journal of Organization Behaviour* 235-248.
- Mufwene, Salikoko S. 2014. English origin of African American Vernacular English. Chicago: The Benjamin Company.
- Mufwene, Salikoko S. 2015. "The emergence of African American English." In *Handbook of African American Language*, by Sonja Lanehart. Oxford University Press.
- Putri, Asiva Amalia. 2019. The Use of African-American Vernacular English Linguistic Features by Non-Black Rapper In the Song Lyrics of Rich Brian. Surabaya: Universitas Airlangga.

- Putri, Kacita Astrid Iswari. 2015. A Study of African-American Vernacular English (AAVE) Linguistic Features Produced by Two Women Actresses in the Help Film. Surabaya: Faculty of Humanities of Universitas Airlangga.
- Richardson, Elaine. 2015. "When Language Is and Not the Issue." In *The Routledge Handbook of Educational Linguistics*, by Martha Bigelow and Ennser-Kananen, Johanna Kananen. New York: Routledge.
- Rickford, John R. 1999. *African American Vernacular English*. Malden: Blackwell.
- Rickford, John Russell, and Russell John Rickford. 2000. *Spoken Soul: The Story of Black English*. Canada: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Siemund, Peter. 2013. *Varieties of English: A Typological Approach*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Thomas, Linda, Shan Wareing, Ishtla Singh, Stilwell Jean Peccei, Joanna Thornborrow, and Jason Jones. 2004. *Language, Society and Power Second Edition*. London: Routledge.
- Trudgill, Peter. 2000. *Sociolinguistics: An introduction to Language and Society*. London: Penguin.
- Vanderstoep, S.W., and D. Johnston. 2009. Research Methods for Everyday Life: Blending Qualitative and Quatitative Approaches. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Wardhaugh, Ronald. 2006. *An Introduction Sociolinguistics*. Fifth edition vols. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing Ltd.
- Wolfram, Walt. 2004. "The grammar of Urban African American Vernacular English." In *Handbook of Varieties of English*, by Bernd Kortmann and Edgar W. Schneider, 112-132. Berlin: Mouton De Gruyter.
- Woolfork, Lisa. 2019. *CNN*. November 5. Accessed February 28, 2020. https://edition.cnn.com/2019/11/05/opinions/harriet-tubman-film-redefines-slavery-history-woolfork/index.html.
- Yuan, Jiahong, and Mark Liberman. 2011. "Automatic Detection of "G-dropping" in American English Using Forced Alignment."
- Yule, George. 2010. *The Study of Language*. Vol. 4th Edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.