

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITTLE .....	i
APPROVAL .....	ii
PERNYATAAN TENTANG ORISINILITAS .....	iii
DETERMINATION OF EXAMINING COMMITTEE .....	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....	v
SUMMARY .....	vii
ABSTRACT .....	ix
TABLE OF CONTENT .....	x
LIST OF FIGURES .....	xii
LIST OF TABLES .....	xiii
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION .....	1
1.1 Background .....	1
1.2 Problem formulation .....	3
1.3 Objective of research .....	3
1.4 Benefits of research.....	4
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW .....	6
2.1 Determining gestational age.....	6
2.2 Term birth.....	6
2.3 Definition of preterm birth .....	7
2.4 Prevalence of preterm birth.....	7
2.5 Morbidity & mortality of preterm birth .....	9
2.6 Pathophysiology of preterm birth .....	12
2.7 Etiology of preterm birth .....	18
2.8 Risk factor of preterm birth.....	19
2.9 Sociodemographic Factor as the risk factor of preterm birth .....	24
2.9.1 Maternal Age as the risk factor of preterm birth .....	24
2.9.2 Maternal education background as the risk factor of preterm birth...	27
2.9.3 Maternal occupation as the risk factor of preterm birth.....	27
2.10 Hemoglobin levels as the risk factor of preterm birth .....	28
2.11 History of Obstetric Complications and Preterm birth .....	30
2.12 Parity as Maternal Reproductive History and Preterm birth .....	31
2.13 Multiple pregnancy Reproductive History and Preterm birth .....	31
CHAPTER 3 CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK .....	33
3.1 Conceptual Framework .....	33
3.2 Explanation of Conceptual Framework .....	34
CHAPTER 4 METHODOLOGY .....	38
4.1 Types and esearch design.....	38
4.2 Population and sample .....	38
4.3 ResearchVariables .....	41
4.4 Operational definition.....	41
4.5 Research instrument .....	45
4.6 Location and Reseach Time .....	45
4.7 Research procedure/ Data collection .....	45
4.8 Data processing.....	47
CHAPTER 5 RESULTS .....	48
5.1 Overview of Research Sample and Location.....	48
5.2 Sample Characteristics and analysis.....	48

CHAPTER 6 DISCUSSION.....	54
6.1 Sociodemographic Factor as the Risk Factor of Preterm Birth.....	54
6.1.1 Maternal Age as the Risk Factor of Preterm Birth .....	55
6.1.2 Maternal Education as the Risk Factor of Preterm Birth .....	56
6.1.3 Maternal Occupation as the Risk Factor of Preterm Birth .....	57
6.2 Hemoglobin levels as the Risk Factor of Preterm Birth .....	59
6.3 History of Obstetric Complications as the Risk Factor of Prterm Birth .....	60
6.4 Parity as the Risk Factor of Preterm Birth .....	63
6.5 Multiple pregnancy as The Risk Factor of Preterm Birth.....	64
6.6 Limitation of this Research .....	65
CHAPTER 7 CONCLUSION.....	67
7.1 Conclusions.....	67
7.2 Sugestions .....	68
REFERENCES .....	70
ATTACHMENT .....	78

**LIST OF FIGURES**

Fig. 3.1 Conceptual Framework of the research.....	33
Fig 4.1 Flowchart of the research .....	46

**LIST OF TABLES**

Table 2.1 Short- and Long- Term problems in Very-Low-Birthweight Infant .....	9
Table 2.2 Risk factors for preterm labor .....	19
Table 4.1 The Risk Factor and sample size from previous research .....	39
Table 4.2 Operational Definition of the research .....	41
Table 5.1 Sample characteristics and analysis of the patient that gave birth at term and preterm in Airlangga University Hospital period 2017-2018.....	49
Table 5.2 Sample analysis of the patient that gave birth at term and preterm in Airlangga University Hospital period 2017-2018.....	51