

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdelkefi-Mesrati, L., Boukedi, H., Dammak-Karray, M., Sellami-Boudawara, T., Jaoua, S., and Tounsi. 2011. Study of the *Bacillus thuringiensis* Vip3Aa16 histopathological effects and determination of its putative binding proteins in the midgut of *Spodoptera littoralis*. *Journal Invertebrata Pathology* , **106** (2), 250-254.
- Ahmed, H.K., Mitchell, W.J., Priest, F.G. 1995. Regulation of mosquitocidal toxin synthesis in *Bacillus sphaericus*. *Appl. Microbiol. Biotechnol* , **43**, 310-314.
- Ahmed, A. H., Ali, G. S., dan Abdul-Rouf, M. U. 2015. Isolation, Characterization and Molecular Identification of *Bacillus thuringiensis* Alex-13 Isolated from Egypt Against *Spodoptera littoralis*. *International Journal of Microbiology and Allied Science*. **Vol 2**(20: 34-44. Egypt: Faculty of Science Al-Azhar University.
- Alexander, B dan Priest, F.G. 1990. Numerical classification and identification of *Bacillus thuringiensis* including some strain pathogenic for mosquito larvae. *Journal of General Microbiology*. 136, 367-376
- Andrews, R.E., Faust, R.M., Wabiko, H., Raymond, K.C., dan Bulla, L.A. 1987. The biotechnology of *Bacillus thuringiensis*. *CRC Critical Rev. Biotechnol*. **6**, 163-232.
- Astuti, R. 2008. Rhizobakteria *Bacillus sp.* asal tanah rizosfer kedelai yang berpotensi memicu pertumbuhan tanaman. *Thesis* .
- Bahagiawati. 2002. Penggunaan *Bacillus thuringiensis* sebagai bioinsektisida. *Jurnal Agrobio* , **5** (1), 21-28.
- Baker, K. F., dan Cook, R. J. 1974. *Biological Control of Plant Pathogens*. San Fransisco: Freeman and Company.
- Baumann, P., Clark, M.A., Bauman, L., Broadwell, A.H. 1991. *Bacillus sphaericus* as a mosquito pathogen: Properties of the organism and its toxins. *Microbiol Rev* , **55**, 425-436.
- Behle, R., Tamez-Guerra, P., Shasha, B., dan McGuire, M. 1999. Formulating Bioinsecticides to Improve Recidual Activity, Makalah Formulations Forum 99.
- Belbert-Molina, MA., Prata, AMR., Pessanha, LG., Silveira, MM. 2008. Kinetics of *Bacillus thuringiensis* var. *israelensis* growth on high glucose concentrations. *J Ind Microbiol Biotechnol* , **35** (11), 1397-1404.

- Berry, C., O'Neil, S., Ben-Dov, E., Jones, A. F., Murphy, L., Quail, M., Holden, T.G., Harris, D., Zaritsky, A., & Parkhill, J. 2002. Complete sequence and organization of pBtoxis, the toxin-coding plasmid of *Bacillus thuringiensis* subsp. *israelensis*. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol* , **68**, 5082-5095.
- Berry, C., Hindley, J., dan Oci, C. 1991. The *Bacillus sphaericus* toxins and their potential for biotechnological development. In: Marmorosch K, ed. *Biotechnology for Biological Control of Pests and Vectors* , 35-51.
- Borrer, Triplehorn, & Johnson. 1992. *Pengenalan Serangga Edisi Keenam*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Brar, S. V. 2009. Entomotoxicity, protease and chitinase activity of *Bacillus thuringiensis* fermented wastewater sludge with a high solids content. *Bioresour Technol* , **100** (19), 4317-4325.
- Bravo, A., Sarabia, S., Lopez, L., Ontiveros, H., Abarca, C., 1998. Characterization of *cry* genes in a Mexican *Bacillus thuringiensis* strain collection. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 164, 4965-4972
- Broderick, N.A., Raffa, K.F., Handelsman, J. 2006. Midgut bacteria required for *Bacillus thuringiensis* insecticidal activity. *PNAS* , **103**, 15196-15199.
- Brown, A.E. 2005. *Microbiological Applications 9th*. New York: McGraw Hill.
- Cahyati, W.H., & Suharyo. 2006. *Dinamika Aedes aegypti Sebagai Vektor Penyakit*. Semarang: KEMAS.
- Cappuccino, J.G., & Sherman. 2002. *Microbiology a Laboratory Manual 6th ed*. Menlo Park: The Benjamin/Cummings Publishing Company, Inc.
- Cetinkaya, F. 2002. *Isolation of Bacillus thuringiensis and Investigation of Its Crystal Protein Genes*. Turkey: Izmir Institute of Technology.
- Charles, J-F., Nielsen-LeRoux, C., dan Dele'cluse, A. 1986. Variation du pH dell'intestin moyen d' *Aedes aegypti* en relation avec l'intoxication par les cristaux de *Bacillus thuringiensis* var *israelensis* (serotype H 14). *Bul. Soc. Path. Exot* , **74**, 91-95.
- Charles, J-F., Darboux, I., Pauron, D., dan Nielsen-Leroux, C. 2005. Mosquitocidal *Bacillus Sphaericus*: Toxins, Genetics, Mode of Action, Use, and Resistance Mechanisms. *Inst. Pasteur/Microbiol* .

- Charles, J-F., Nielsen-LeRoux, C., dan Dele' cluse, A. 1996. *Bacillus sphaericus* toxins: molecular biology and mode of action. *Ann Rev Entomol* , **41**, 451-472.
- Charles, J.-F. 1987. Ultrastructural midgut events in Culicidae larvae fed with *Bacillus sphaericus* 2297 spore/crystal complex. *Ann. Inst. pasteur/Microbiol* , **138**, 471-484.
- Chrispeels, M. J., dan Sadava, D. E. 1994. *Plants, Genes, and Agriculture, Jones dan Barlett*. Boston, MA.
- Claus, D., dan Berkeley, C.W. 1986. The Genus *Bacillus*. In: Bergey's Manual of Systematic Bacteriology. *Vol 2* (34), 1105-1139.
- Compant, S., Duffy, B., Nowak, J., Clement, C., & dan Barka, E. A. 2005. Mini review: use of plant growth - promoting Rhizobacteria for Biocontrol of plant diseases: principles, mechanism of action, and future prospect. *Application of Environmental Microbiology* , **71**, 4951-4959.
- De la Cruz. 2001. *The Community and the control of Aedes aegypti: perception and behavior regarding temephos larvacide dalam Halstend, S.B (Ed). Dengue editor*. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing Co. Pte. Ltd.
- Dini, Y. W. 2005. Profil Protein Kristal dan DNA Genom Total Galur-Galur Bakteri *Bacillus thuringiensis*. *Skripsi*. Bogor: Jurusan Biologi Fakultas Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam Universitas Pakuan.
- Djakaria, S. 2004. *Pendahuluan Entomologi Parasitologi Kedokteran Edisi Ke-3*. Jakarta: Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia.
- Doggett, S. L. 2002. *The New South Wales Arbovirus Surveillance and Mosquito Monitoring Program*.
- Dulmage, H. 1981. Insecticidal Activity of Isolated of *Bacillus thuringiensis* and Their Potential for Pest Control. (H. Burges, Ed.) *Microbial Control of Pest and Plant Disease* , 1970-1980.
- Dwidjoseputro, D. 1998. *Dasar-Dasar Mikrobiologi* . Malang: Djambatan.
- Fardiaz, S. 1992. *Mikrobiologi Pangan I*. Jakarta: PT. Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Faust, R.M., dan Bulla, L.A 1982. *Bacteria and Their Toxin as Insecticides*. New York: Marcel Dekker Inc.

- Fiuza, L. M., Schünemann, R., Pinto, LMN., Zanettini, MHB. 2012. Two new Brazilian isolates of *Bacillus thuringiensis* toxic to *Anticarsia gemmatalis* (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae). *Brazilian Journal of Biology*. Porto Alegre, RS, Brazil.
- Gill, S., Knowles, E., & Pietrantonio, P. 1992. The Mode of Action of *Bacillus thuringiensis* Endotoxins. *Annu. Rev. Entomol* , 615-636.
- Gillot, C. 2005. *Entomology 3rd edition*. Netherland: Springer.
- Ginanjar, G. 2003. *Demam Berdarah A Survivel Guide*. Yogyakarta: PT. Mizan Publika.
- Gominet, M. S. 2001. Oligopeptide permease is required for expression of the *Bacillus thuringiensis* pICr regulon and for virulence. *Mol Microbiol* , **66** (3), 963-975.
- Graciela, B.B., Joel E. Lopez-Meza., Jorge, G.C., Carlos, F.P., dan Jorge E.I. 2000. Characterization of INTA 51-3, a New Atypical Strain of *Bacillus thuringiensis* from Argentina. *Current Microbiology an International Journal*. **Vol 41**:396-401. Springer-Verlag New York Inc.
- Gubler, J. D., & Meltzer, M. 2014. *Dengue and Dengue Hemorrhagic Fever Second Edition*. USA: CPI Group Ltd, Croydon.
- Guidelli-Thuler, A. M. 2009. Expresssion of the sigma35 nd cry2ab genes involved in *Bacillus thuringiensis* virulence. *Sci Agric (Piracicaba, Braz)* , **66** (3), 403-409.
- Hadi, U., dan Susi, S. 2000. *Pengenalan, Diagnosis, dan Pengendaliannya*. Bogor: Laboratorium Entomologi Bagian Parasitologi dan Patologi, Departemen Ilmu Penyakit Hewan dan Kesehatan Masyarakat Veteriner FKH IPB.
- Hastuti, O. 2008. *Demam Berdarah Dengue, Penyakit dan Cara Pencegahannya*. Yogyakarta: Kanisius.
- Hatmanti, A. 2000. Pengenalan *Bacillus* spp. *Balitbang Lingkungan Laut* , **25** (1), 31-41.
- Hermanto, S., Jusuf, E., Shiddiq, M. H. 2013. Eksplorasi Protein Toksin *Bacillus thuringiensis* dari Tanah di Kabupaten Tangerang. *Valensi*. **Vol 3**(1): 48-56. Bogor: Pusat Penelitian Bioteknologi LIPI Cibinong.
- Hermes, W. 2006. *Medical Entomology*. United States of America: The Macmillan Company.

- Herrnstand, C., Soares, C.G., Wilcox, E.R., Edwards, D.I. (1986). A new strain of *Bacillus thuringiensis* with activity against coleopteran insects. *Biotechnology*, **Vol 4**: 305-308
- Ho 'fte, H., dan Whiteley, H.R. 1989. Insecticidal crystal proteins of *Bacillus thuringiensis*. *Microbiol Rev* , **53**, 242-255.
- Inkson, B.J. 2016. *Scanning electron microscopy (SEM) and transmission electron microscopy (TEM) for materials characterization*. The University of Sheffield. United Kingdom.
- Irianto, K. 2006. *Menguak Dunia Mikroorganisme*. Bandung: CV. Yrama Widya Margahayu Permai.
- Jati, N., Murwani, I.Z., dan Felicia. 2013. Isolasi, Purifikasi, dan Uji Patogenitas Isolat *Bacillus Thuringiensis* berliner Wilayah Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta terhadap Larva Nyamuk *Aedes aegypti* linn. *Laporan Akhir Hasil Penelitian Hibah Fundamental* .
- Johnson, C., Bishop, A., dan Turner, C. 1998. Isolation and activity of strain of *Bacillus thuringiensis* toxic to larvae of the housefly (Diptera: Muscidae) and tropical blowflies (Diptera: Calliphoridae). *Journal of Invertebrata Pathology* (71), 138-144.
- Kemendes RI. 2016. Situasi DBD di Indonesia. Tersedia dari [REDACTED] - Diakses Agustus 2020.
- Kemendes RI. 2017. Profil Kesehatan Indonesia 2016. Tersedia dari [http://www.depkes.go.id/resources/download/pusdatin/lain-lain/Data dan Informasi Kesehatan Profil Kesehatan Indonesia 2016-smallsize-web.pdf](http://www.depkes.go.id/resources/download/pusdatin/lain-lain/Data%20dan%20Informasi%20Kesehatan%20Profil%20Kesehatan%20Indonesia%202016-smallsize-web.pdf). - Diakses September 2019
- Khetan, S. K. 2001. *Microbial Pest Control*. USA: Marcell Dekker, Inc.
- Kristina, I., & Wulandari, L. 2005. Kajian Masalah Kesehatan: Demam Berdarah Dengue.
- Krych, V., Johnson, J. L., dan Youstern, A. A. 1980. Deoxyribonucleic acid homologies among strain of *Bacillus sphaericus*. *International journal of Systematic Bacteriology*. 30, 476-484.
- Lacey, L.A., Frutos, R., Kaya, H.K., Vail, P. 2001. Insect pathogens as biological control agents: do they have future?. *Biological Control*. 21: 230-248
- Lay, B. 1994. *Analisis Mikroba di Laboratorium* . Jakarta: Rajawali Press.

- Limpanawat, S., Promdonkoy, B., dan Boonserm, P. 2009. The C-terminal domain of BinA is responsible for *Bacillus sphaericus* binary toxin BinA-BinB interaction. *Curr. Microbiol* , **59**, 509-513.
- Liu, J.W., Porter, A. G., Wee, B. Y., dan Thanabalu,T. 1996. New gene from nine *Bacillus sphaericus* strains encoding highly conserved 35.8-kDa mosquitocidal toxins. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol*, **62**, 2174-2176.
- Lopez-Meza, J.E., Ibara, J.E. (1996). Characterization of a novel strain of *Bacillus thuringiensis*. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol* , **62**, 1306-1310.
- Madigan, M. 2005. *Brock Biology of Microorganism*. London: Prentice Hall.
- Madigan, M., Martinko, J., & Parker, J. 1997. *Brock Biology of Microorganisms, 8th edition*. USA: Prentice Hall.
- Maeda, M. E., Mizuki, Y., Nakamura, T., Hatano., dan M. Ohba. (2000). Recovery of *Bacillus thuringiensis* from marine sediments of Japan. *Current Microbiology* , **40**, 418-442.
- Mardihusudo, Sugeng, J. 1992. Aktivitas Larvasidal *Bacillus thuringiensis* H-14 dan *Bacillus sphaericus* 1592 terhadap tiga spesies Nyamuk Vektor Penyakit di Jawa. *Jurnal Berkala Ilmu Kedokteran, Jilid XXIV*.
- Martin, P. A. W., Gundersen-Rindal, D. E., and Blackburn, M. B. 2010. Distribution of phenotypes among *Bacillus thuringiensis* strains. *Syst Appl Microbiology* , **33** (4), 204-208.
- Milam. 2000. Evaluating mosquito control pesticides for effect on target and non target organism dalam Sahayaraj, K (Ed). New Delhi: Departemen of Zoology.
- Milne, R., Ge A.Z, R., dan Dean D, H. 1990. Specificity of Insecticidal Crystal Protein: Implications for Industrial Standarization. (L. d. Hickie, Ed.) *Analytical Chemistry of Bt*.
- Mulla, M.S., Darwazch, E., Davidson, W., dan Dulmage, H. T. 1984. Efficacy and persistence of the microbial agent *Bacillus sphaericus* against mosquito larvae in organically enriched habitats. *Mosquito News* , **44**, 166-173.
- Mulla, M. 1985. Field evaluation and efficacy of bacterial agents and their formulation against mosquito larva. *In Integrated mosquito control methodologies*.

- Nasution, A. F. 2018. Isolasi dan Uji Toksisitas Isolat *Bacillus thuringiensis* Lokal Terhadap Larva Nyamuk *Aedes aegypti*. Tesis. Medan: Fakultas Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam Universitas Sumatera Utara.
- Naufalin, R. 1999. Isolasi, Identifikasi dan Ketahanan Panas Bakteri Pembentuk Spora Aerob pada Bumbu Masakan Tradisional, [Tesis]. Bogor: Program Pasca Sarjana, Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Nicolas, L., Nielsen-LeRoux, C., Charles, J.-F., dan Delecluse, A. 1993. Respective role of the 42- and 51- kDa component of the *Bacillus sphaericus* toxin overexpressed in *Bacillus thuringiensis*. *FEMS Lett* , **106**, 275-280.
- Nisnevitch, M. S. 2010. Isolation, characterization and biological role of camelysin from *Bacillus thuringiensis* subsp. *israelensis*. *Curr Microbiol* , **61** (3), 176-183.
- Oei, C., Hindley, J., Berry, C. 1990. An analysis of the genes encoding the 51.4- and 41.9- kDa toxins of *Bacillus sphaericus* 2297 by deletion mutagenesis: the construction of fusion proteins. *EMS Microbiol. Lett* , **72**, 265-274.
- Palvannan, T., and Boopathy, R. 2005. Phosphatidylinositol specific phospholipase C production from *Bacillus thuringiensis* serova. kurstaki using potato- based media. *World J Microbiol Biotechnol* , **21** (6-7), 1153-1155.
- Park, H.-W., Federici, B.A. 2009. Genetic engineering of bacteria to improve efficacy using the insecticidal proteins of *Bacillus* species. (S. V. In: Stock, Ed.) *Insect Pathogens: Molecular Approaches and Techniques* , pp, 275-305.
- Park, H.-W., Bideshi, D. K., Federici, B.A. 2010. Properties and applied use of the mosquitocidal bacterium, *Bacillus sphaericus*. *Journal of Asia-Pacific Entomology*. **13**: 159-168
- Pelczar, M., dan Chan. 2008. *Dasar-Dasar Mikrobiologi*. Jakarta: UI Press.
- Pelczar, M., dan Chan. 2007. *Dasar-Dasar Mikrobiologi Jilid ke-1*. Jakarta: UI Press.
- Pelczar, M. J., & dan Chan, E. C. 2005. *Dasar-dasar Mikrobiologi*. Jakarta: UI Press.
- Pé rez-García, G. B.-R. 2010. Potential effect of a putative σ H-driven promoter on the over expression of the Cry1Ac toxin of *Bacillus thuringiensis*. *Journal Invertebrata Pathology* , **104** (2), 140-146.

- Poopathi, S., & Abidha, S. (2013). Mosquitocidal bacterial toxins (*Bacillus sphaericus* and *Bacillus thuringiensis* serovar israelensis): Mode of action, cytopathological effects and mechanism of resistance. *Global Journal of Anatomy and Physiology* , 54-69.
- Pratiwi, S. T. 2008. *Mikrobiologi Farmasi*. Jakarta: Airlangga.
- Prescott, L., & dan Harley, J. 2002. *Microbiology 5th ed.* USA: The McGraw Hill Companies.
- Ramarao, N., dan Lereclus, D. 2006. Adhesion and cytotoxicity of *Bacillus cereus* and *Bacillus thuringiensis* to epithelial cells are FlhA and PICr dependent, respectively. *Microbes Infect* , **8** (6), 1483-1491.
- Salaki, C. L., dan Sembiring, L. 2009. Eksplorasi bakteri *Bacillus thuringiensis* dari berbagai habitat alami yang berpotensi sebagai agensia pengendali hayati nyamuk *Aedes aegypti* Linnaeus. *Seminar Nasional Biologi XX dan Kongres PBI XIV UIN Maliki* .
- Salaki, C., dan Sembiring, L. 2009. Prospek Pemanfaatan Bakteri Entomopatogenik Sebagai Agensia Pengendali Hayati Serangga Hama. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Penelitian, Pendidikan dan Penerapan MIPA* .
- Salamun., Ni'matuzahroh., Fatimah., Findawati, V., Susetyo, R.D., Nurhariyati, T., dan Supriyanto, A. 2020. Prospect of Native Entomopathogenic Bacilli from Baluran National Park as Biological Control of Dengue Fever Vector. *Annals of Biology* , **36** (2), 232-237.
- Sedlak, M. W. 2000. Regulation by overlapping promoters of the rate of synthesis and deposition into crystalline inclusions of *Bacillus thuringiensis* δ -endotoxins. *Journal of Bacteriology* , **182** (3), 734-741.
- Sezen, K., Muratoglu, H., Nalcacioglu, R., Mert, D., Demirbag, Z., Kati, H. 2008. Highly pathogenic *Bacillus thuringiensis* subsp. *tenebrionis* from European shot-hole borer, *Xyleborus dispar* (Coleoptera: Scolytidae). *New Zealand Journal of Crop and Horticultural Science*, 36(1): 77-84.
- Shieh, T. R. 1994. Identification and Clasification of *Bacillus thuringiensis*. *Makalah Seminar Bacillus thuringiensis* .
- Sihotang, H., & Umniyati, S. R. 2018. Toxistas temephos, minyak atsiri jahe (*Zingiber officinale* Roxb) dan *Bacillus thuringiensis* ssp. israelensis (Bti) terhadap larva nyamuk *Ae. aegypti* dari Sumatra Utara. *Berita Kedokteran Masyarakat (BKM) Journal of Community Medicine and Public Health* , **34** (3), 127-136.

- Soedarto. 2012. *Demam Berdarah Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever*. Jakarta: Sagung Seto.
- Soegijanto, S. 2006. *Demam Berdarah Dengue Edisi Kedua*. Surabaya: Airlangga University Press.
- Suryadi, B.F., Yanuwiadi, B., Ardyati, T., dan Suharjono, S. 2016. Evaluation of Entomopathogenic *Bacillus sphaericus* Isolated From Lombok Beach Area Against Mosquito Larvae. *Asian Pacific Journal of Tropical Biomedicine* , **6** (2), 148-154.
- Swadener, C. 1994. *Bacillus thuringiensis*. *Journal of Pesticides Reform* , **14** (3), 13-20.
- Swiecicka, Izabela., Bideshi, D.K., dan Federici, B.A (2008). Novel isolate of *Bacillus thuringiensis* subsp. *thuringiensis* That Produces a Quasicuboidal Crystal of Cry1Ab21 Toxic to Larvae of *Trichoplusia ni*. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology* , **74** (4), 923-930.
- Sylvia, P. 2008. *Mikrobiologi Farmasi*. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Tarumingkeng, R.C. 2001. *Makalah Falsafah Sains (PPS 702)*. Program Pascasarjana/SC. Institut Pertanian Bogor. Bogor
- Thanabalu, T., dan Porter, A.G. 1996. A *Bacillus sphaericus* gene encoding a novel type of mosquitocidal toxin of 31.8 kDa. *Gene* **170** , 85-89.
- Thanabalu, T., dan Porter, A.G. 1995. *Bacillus sphaericus* gene encoding a novel class of mosquitocidal toxin with homology to *Clostridium* and *Pseudomonas* toxins. *Gene* **61** , 4031-4036.
- Trizelia. 2001. Pemanfaatan *Bacillus thuringiensis* untuk Pengendalian Hama *Crociodomia binotalis*, Zell (Lepidoptera: Pyrlidae). *Jurnal Agrikultura* , **19** (3), 184-190.
- Usta, C. 2013. Microorganism in Biological Pest Control - A Review (Bacterial Toxin Application and Effect of Environmental Factors). *Current Progress in Biological Research* , **13**, 287-317.
- Waluyo, L. 2007. *Mikrobiologi Umum Edisi Revisi*. Malang: UMM Press.
- Widiyanti, P., & Muyadihardja, S. 2004. Uji Toksisitas Jamur *Metarhizium anisopliae* terhadap larva nyamuk *Aedes aegypti*. *MediaLitbang Kesehatan* , **14** (3), 25-30.
- Yousten, Allan. A., Davidson, dan Elizabeth, W. 1982. Ultrastructural Analysis of Spores and Parasporal Crystals Formed by *Bacillus*

sphaericus 2297. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology* , **44** (6), 1449-1455.

Yuan, Z., Hansen, B.M., Andrup, L., dan Eyleberg, J. 2002. Detection of Enterotoxin Genes in Mosquito-Larvicidal *Bacillus* sp. *Current Microbiology* , **45**, 221-225.

Zeigler, D.R. 1999. *Bacillus genetic stock center catalog of strains, 7th edn, Part 2: Bacillus thuringiensis and Bacillus cereus*. Department of Microbiology. The Ohio State University, Columbus.

Zettel, C., dan Kaufman, P. 2009. *Yellow Fever Mosquito: Aedes aegypti (Linnaeus) Insecta: Diptera: Culcidae*. University of Florida: IFAS Extension Publication EENY.