

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adeniyi, O. F., Lesi, O. A., Odeghe, E. A., Adekola, O., dan Oduwole, O. A. (2016) 'Upper Gastrointestinal Endoscopy in Children: The Lagos University Teaching Hospital Experience', *South African Journal of Child Health*, 10 (4), pp. 207–210. doi: 10.7196/SAJCH.2016.v10i4.1116.
- Athiyyah, A. F., Darma, A., Ranuh, R., dan Subijanto. (2012) 'Peran Prosedur Endoskopik dalam Mendiagnosis Gangguan Pencernaan pada Anak', *Jurnal Ners*, 7 (2), pp. 153–160.
- Attard, T. M., Miller, M., Pant, C., Kumar, A., dan Thomson, M. (2017) 'Mortality Associated with Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Children: A Retrospective Cohort Study', *World Journal of Gastroenterology*, 23(9), pp. 1608–1617. doi: 10.3748/wjg.v23.i9.1608.
- Bakhtavar, H. E., Bagi, H. R. M., Rahmani, F., Shahsavarinia, K., dan Etehad, A. (2017) 'Clinical Scoring Systems in Predicting the Outcome of Acute Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding; a Narrative Review', *Emergency*, 5 (1), pp. 1–6.
- Bosch, J., Abraldes, J. G., Berzigotti, A., dan Garcia-Pagan, J. C. (2008) 'Portal Hypertension and Gastrointestinal Bleeding', *Seminars in Liver Disease*, 28 (1), pp. 3–25. doi: 10.1055/s-2008-1040318.
- Boyle, J. T. (2008) 'Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Infants and Children', *Pediatrics in Review*, 29 (2), pp. 39–52. doi: 10.1542/pir.29-2-39.
- Chatrath, V., Khetarpal, R., dan Ahuja, J. (2015) 'Fluid Management in Patients with Trauma: Restrictive versus Liberal Approach', *Journal of Anaesthesiology Clinical Pharmacology*, 31 (3), pp. 308–316. doi: 10.4103/0970-9185.161664.
- Chawla, S., Seth, D., Mahajan, P., dan Kamat, D. (2007) 'Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Children', *Clinical Pediatrics*, 46 (1), pp. 16–21. doi: 10.1177/1084713806297151.
- Cleveland, K., Ahmad, N., Bishop, P., dan Nowicki, M. (2012) 'Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Children: an 11-Year Retrospective Endoscopic Investigation', *World Journal of Pediatrics*, 8 (2), pp. 123–128. doi: 10.1007/s12519-012-0350-8.
- Colle, I., Wilmer, A., le Moine O., Debruyne, R., Delwaide, J., Dhondt, E., Macken, E., Penaloza, A., Piessevaux, H., Stéphenne, X., van Biervliet, S., dan Laterre, P. F. (2011) 'Upper Gastrointestinal Tract Bleeding Management: Belgian Guidelines for Adults and Children', *Acta Gastro-Enterologica Belgica*, 74, pp. 45–66.

- Dehghani, S. M., Haghghat, M., Imanieh, M. H., dan Tabebordbar, M. R. (2009) 'Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Children in Southern Iran', *The Indian Journal of Pediatrics*, 76 (6), pp. 635–638. doi: 10.1007/s12098-009-0092-3.
- Drago, F., Montoneri, C., Varga, C., dan Laslo, F. (1999) 'Dual Effect of Female Sex Steroids on Drug-Induced Gastroduodenal Ulcers in The Rat', *Life Sciences*, 64 (25), pp. 2341–2350. doi: 10.1016/s0024-3205(99)00187-3.
- Dubey, S. R. K., Bhadauria, N., Shukla, M., Mittal, P., Arya, A. K., dan Singh, R. P. (2016) 'Clinico-Etiological Pattern of Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Children', *International Journal of Contemporary Pediatrics*, 4 (1), pp. 132–135. doi: 10.18203/2349-3291.ijcp20164592.
- Dwipoerwanto, P. G. (2012) 'Perdarahan Saluran Cerna pada Anak', dalam Trihono, P. P., Windiastuti, E., Gayatri, P., Sekartini, R., Indawati, W., dan Idris, N. S. (eds) *Kegawatan pada Bayi dan Anak*. Jakarta: Departemen Ilmu Kesehatan Anak FKUI-RSCM, pp. 24–31.
- Fleming, S., Gill, P., Jones, C., Taylor, J. A., van den Bruel, A., Heneghan, C., Roberts, N., dan Thompson, M. (2015) 'The Diagnostic Value of Capillary Refill Time for Detecting Serious Illness in Children: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis', *Public Library of Science One*, 10 (9), pp. 1–15. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0138155.
- Fox, V. L. (2000) 'Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Infancy and Childhood', *Gastroenterology Clinics of North America*, 29 (1), pp. 37–66.
- Greene, N., Bhananker, S., dan Ramaiah, R. (2012) 'Vascular Access, Fluid Resuscitation, and Blood Transfusion in Pediatric Trauma', *International Journal of Critical Illness and Injury Science*, 2 (3), pp. 135–142. doi: 10.4103/2229-5151.100890.
- Grimaldi-Bensouda, L., Abenhaim, L., Michaud, L., Mouterde, O., Jonville-Béra, A. P., Giraudeau, B., David, B., dan Autret-Leca, E. (2010) 'Clinical Features and Risk Factors for Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Children: A Case-Crossover Study', *European Journal of Clinical Pharmacology*, 66 (8), pp. 831–837. doi: 10.1007/s00228-010-0832-3.
- Haghbin, S., Anari, A. M., Serati, Z., Aflaki, K., Aski, B. H., dan Navaeifar, M. R. (2016) 'Incidence and Risk Factors of Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Pediatric Intensive Care Unit Admitted Patients', *International Journal of Children and Adolescents*, 2 (2), pp. 13–16.
- Hassoon, A. J., Al-Maeni, A. A., dan Matloub, H. Y. (2012) 'Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Children', *Journal of the Faculty of Medicine Baghdad*, 54 (3), pp. 223-227.
- Hooper, N. dan Armstrong, T. J. 'Hemorrhagic Shock', [Updated 2019 May 6]. In: StatPearls [Internet]. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing; 2020 Jan-. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK470382/>.

- Houben, C. H., Chiu, P. W. Y., Lau, J. Y. W., Lee, K. H., Ng, E. K. W., Tam, Y. H., dan Yeung, C. K. (2008) 'Duodenal Ulcers Dominate Acute Upper Gastrointestinal Tract Bleeding in Childhood: A 10-Year Experience from Hong Kong', *Journal of Digestive Diseases*, 9 (4), pp. 199–203. doi: 10.1111/j.1751-2980.2008.00346.x.
- Hwang, J. H., Fisher, D. A., Ben-Menachem, T., Chandrasekhara, V., Chathadi, K., Decker, G. A., Early, D. S., Evans, J. A., Fanelli, R. D., Foley, K., Fukami, N., Jain, R., Jue, T. L., Khan, K. M., Lightdale, J., Malpas, P. M., Maple, J. T., Pasha, S., Saltzman, J., Sharaf, R., Shergill, A. K., Dominitz, J. A., dan Cash, B. D. (2012) 'The Role of Endoscopy in The Management of Acute Non-Variceal Upper GI Bleeding', *Gastrointestinal Endoscopy*, 75 (6), pp. 1132–1138. doi: 10.1016/j.gie.2012.02.033.
- Janus, J. dan Moerschel, S. K. (2010) 'Evaluation of Anemia in Children', *American Family Physician*, 81 (12), pp. 1462-1471.
- Johnstone, C. dan Rich, S. E. (2018) 'Bleeding in Cancer Patients and Its Treatment: A Review', *Annals of Palliative Medicine*, 7 (2), pp. 265–273. doi: 10.21037/apm.2017.11.01.
- Kalyoncu, D., Urganci, N., dan Centinkaya, F. (2009) 'Etiology of Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Young Children', *Indian Journal of Pediatrics*, 76, pp. 899-901.
- Kamboj, A. K., Hoversten, P., dan Leggett, C. L. (2019) 'Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding: Etiologies and Management', *Mayo Clinic Proceedings*, 94 (4), pp. 697–703. doi: 10.1016/j.mayocp.2019.01.022.
- Keen, T. dan Brooks, C. (2017) 'Principles of Gastrointestinal Endoscopy', *Surgery*, 35 (4), pp. 210–215. doi: 10.1016/j.mpsur.2017.01.002.
- Leung, A. K. C. dan Hon, K. L. (2019) 'Gastroesophageal Reflux in Children: An Updated Review', *Drugs in Context*, 8, pp. 1–12. doi: 10.7573/dic.212591.
- Lightdale, J. R., Acosta, R., Shergill, A. K., Chandrasekhara, V., Chathadi, K., Early, D., Evans, J. A., Fanelli, R. D., Fisher, D. A., Fonkalsrud, L., Hwang, J. H., Kashab, M., Muthusamy, V. R., Pasha, S., Saltzman, J. R., dan Cash, B. D. (2014) 'Modifications in Endoscopic Practice for Pediatric Patients', *Gastrointestinal Endoscopy*, 79 (5), pp. 699–710. doi: 10.1016/j.gie.2013.08.014.
- Lirio, R. A. (2015) 'Management of Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Children', *Gastrointestinal Endoscopy Clinics of North America*, 26 (1), pp. 63–73. doi: 10.1016/j.giec.2015.09.003.
- Maltz, G. S., Siegel, J. E., dan Carson, J. L. (2000) 'Hematologic Management of Gastrointestinal Bleeding', *Gastroenterology Clinics of North America*, 29 (1), pp. 169–187. doi: 10.1016/s0889-8553(05)70111-4.

- Mandal, M. (2016) 'Ideal Resuscitation Fluid in Hypovolemia: The Quest is on and Miles to Go!', *International Journal of Critical Illness and Injury Science*, 6 (2), pp. 54–55. doi: 10.4103/2229-5151.183020.
- Manley, L. (1997) 'Pediatric Hypovolemia: Back to the Basics', *International Journal of Trauma Nursing*, 3 (3), pp. 93–98.
- Mecham, N. (2006) 'Early Recognition and Treatment of Shock in the Pediatric Patient', *Journal of Trauma Nursing*, 13 (1), pp. 17–21.
- Myburgh, J. dan Mythen, M. (2013) 'Resuscitation Fluids', *New England Journal of Medicine*, 369 (13), pp. 1243–1251. doi: 10.1056/NEJMra1208627.
- Nasher, O., Devadason, D., dan Stewart, R. J. (2017) 'Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Children: A Tertiary United Kingdom Children's Hospital Experience', *Children*, 4 (11), pp. 1–6. doi: 10.3390/children4110095.
- Neidich, G. A. dan Cole, S. R. (2014) 'Gastrointestinal Bleeding', *Pediatrics in Review*, 35 (6), pp. 243–254. doi: 10.1542/pir.35-6-243.
- Owensby, S., Taylor, K., dan Wilkins, T. (2015) 'Diagnosis and Management of Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Children', *The Journal of the American Board of Family Medicine*, 28 (1), pp. 134–145. doi: 10.3122/jabfm.2015.01.140153.
- Pant, C., Sankararaman, S., Deshpande, A., Olyae, M., Anderson, M. P., dan Sferra, T. J. (2014) 'Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Hospitalized Children in the United States', *Current Medical Research and Opinion*, 30 (6), pp. 1065–1069. doi: 10.1185/03007995.2014.887003.
- Pant, C., Olyae, M., Sferra, T. J., Gilroy, R., Almadhoun, O., dan Deshpande, A. (2015) 'Emergency Department Visits for Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Children: Results from The Nationwide Emergency Department Sample 2006–2011', *Current Medical Research and Opinion*, 31 (2), pp. 347–351. doi: 10.1185/03007995.2014.986569
- Patonah, S., Zuhriyah, A., dan Irawan, R. D. I. (2015) 'Gambaran Pengetahuan Pasien yang akan Dilakukan *Endoscopy* tentang Manfaat *Endoscopy*', *Asuhan Kesehatan Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Kebidanan dan Keperawatan*, 6 (2), pp. 13–18.
- Petrov, E. E. (1998) 'The Level of Sex Steroid Hormones in The Blood of Women with Duodenal Peptic Ulcer', *Lik Sprava*, 7, pp. 61–63.
- Pinandhito, G. A., Widowati, T., dan Damayanti, W. (2017) 'Profil dan Temuan Klinis Pasien Perdarahan Saluran Cerna di Departemen Kesehatan Anak RSUP Dr. Sardjito 2009–2016', *Sari Pediatri*, 19 (4), pp. 196–200.
- Pish-Kenari, F. N., Qujeq, D., dan Maghsoudi, H. (2018) 'Some of The Effective Factors in The Pathogenesis of Gastro-Oesophageal Reflux Disease', *Journal*

- of Cellular and Molecular Medicine*, 22 (12), pp. 6401–6404. doi: 10.1111/jcmm.13939.
- Rafeey, M., Shoaran, M., dan Majidy, H. (2013) ‘Diagnostic Endoscopy and Clinical Characteristics of Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Children: a 10-Year Retrospective Study’, *Iranian Red Crescent Medical Journal*, 15 (9), pp.794–797. doi: 10.5812/ircmj.7075.
- Romano, C., Oliva, S., Martellosi, S., Miele, E., Arrigo, S., Graziani, M. G., Cardile, S., Gaiani, F., de’ Angelis, G., dan Torroni, F. (2017) ‘Pediatric Gastrointestinal Bleeding: Perspectives from The Italian Society of Pediatric Gastroenterology’, *World Journal of Gastroenterology*, 23 (8), pp. 1328–1337. doi: 10.3748/wjg.v23.i8.1328
- Sahn, B. dan Bitton, S. (2016). ‘Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Children’, *Gastrointestinal Endoscopy Clinics of North America*, 26 (1), pp. 75–98. doi: 10.1016/j.giec.2015.08.007.
- Sanyal, A. J., Bosch, J., Blei, A., dan Arroyo, V. (2008) ‘Portal Hypertension and Its Complications’, *Gastroenterology*, 134 (6), pp. 1715–1728. doi: 10.1053/j.gastro.2008.03.007.
- Sari, D. N., Soebagyo, B., dan Nugroho, H. W. (2020) ‘The Role of Sheffield Score as A Predictor of Endoscopy Requirement in Children with Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Dr. Moewardi General Hospital’, *Asia Pacific Journal of Pediatric and Child Health*, 3, pp. 15–20.
- Shahraki, T., Shahraki, M., dan Miri-Aliabad, G. (2017) ‘The Importance of Endoscopy as a Useful Method for Diagnosis of Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Children’, *Journal of Comprehensive Pediatrics*, 9 (1), pp. 1–4. doi: 10.5812/compped.55022.
- Sharma, S., Sharma, P., dan Tyler, L. N. (2011) ‘Transfusion of Blood and Blood Products: Indications and Complications’, *American Family Physician*, 83 (6), pp. 719-724.
- Sudan, R., Brandt, C., Cox, M. L., Bendersky, V., dan Ignacio, R. C. (2018) ‘Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage’, *American College of Surgeons Division of Education*, pp. 1–15.
- Thomson, M. A., Leton, N., dan Belsha, D. (2015) ‘Acute Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Childhood: Development of the Sheffield Scoring System to Predict Need for Endoscopic Therapy’, *Journal of Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition*, 60 (5), pp. 632–636. doi: 10.1097/MPG.0000000000000680.
- Tringali, A., Balassone, V., de Angelis, P., dan Landi, R. (2016) ‘Complications in pediatric endoscopy’, *Best Practice & Research Clinical Gastroenterology*, 30 (5), pp. 825–839. doi: 10.1016/j.bpg.2016.09.006.

- Valkhoff, V. E., Sturkenboom, M. C. J. M., Hill C., van Zanten, S. V., dan Kuipers, E. J. (2013) 'Low-Dose Acetylsalicylic Acid Use and The Risk of Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding: A Meta-Analysis of Randomized Clinical Trials and Observational Studies', *Canadian Journal of Gastroenterology*, 27 (3), pp. 159–167.
- Yang, X., Guo, Y., He, J., Zhang, F., Sun, X., Yang, S., dan Dong, H. (2017) 'Estrogen and Estrogen Receptors in The Modulation of Gastrointestinal Epithelial Secretion', *Oncotarget*, 8 (57), pp. 97683–97692.
- Yu, Y., Wang, B., Yuan, L., Yang, H., Wang, X., Xiao, Y., Mei, H., dan Xu, C. (2015) 'Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Chinese Children: A Multicenter 10-Year Retrospective Study', *Clinical Pediatrics*, 55 (9), pp. 838–843. doi: 10.1177/0009922815611642.
- Zakko, L., Rustagi, T., Douglas, M., dan Laine, L. (2017) 'No Benefit From Platelet Transfusion for Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Patients Taking Antiplatelet Agents', *Clinical Gastroenterology and Hepatology*, 15 (1), pp. 46–52. doi: 10.1016/j.cgh.2016.07.017.