

**ABSTRAK**

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui pengaruh ukuran dewan direksi, kepemilikan institusional dan kepemilikan manajerial terhadap *financial distress* pada perusahaan retail yang terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia (BEI) periode 2014-2019. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian dengan menggunakan pendekatan kuantitatif dan menggunakan 20 perusahaan retail yang terdaftar di BEI pada periode 2014-2019 dengan total observasi sebanyak 120. Metode dokumentasi dipilih karena dianggap paling cocok untuk menemukan data terkait penelitian, karena penelitian ini menggunakan data sekunder sebagai sumber data. Selain itu, data yang diperoleh diproses menggunakan metode statistik berdasarkan pengujian hipotesis dan koefisien determinasi menggunakan SPSS 24. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa ukuran dewan direksi terhadap *financial distress* berpengaruh negatif signifikan, kepemilikan institusional berpengaruh positif signifikan terhadap *financial distress*, kepemilikan manajerial berpengaruh negatif tidak signifikan terhadap *financial distress*. Hasil dari penelitian diharapkan dapat menambah pengetahuan mengenai hubungan antara ukuran dewan direksi, kepemilikan institusional dan kepemilikan manajerial terhadap *financial distress* dan diharapkan dapat dijadikan bahan referensi untuk penelitian selanjutnya.

**Kata Kunci:** *Financial Distress*, Kepemilikan Institusional, Kepemilikan Manajerial dan Ukuran Dewan Direksi.

### ABSTRACT

This research aims to determine the effect of board size, institutional ownership and managerial ownership on financial distress in retail companies listed on the Indonesia Stock Exchange (BEI) for the 2014-2019 period. This research is a research using a quantitative approach and using 20 retail companies listed on the IDX in the 2014-2019 period with a total of 120 observations. The documentation method was chosen because it was considered the most suitable for finding research-related data, because this study used secondary data as a data source. . In addition, the data obtained were processed using statistical methods based on hypothesis testing and the coefficient of determination using SPSS 24. The results showed that the size of the board of directors on financial distress has a significant negative effect, institutional ownership has a significant positive effect on financial distress, managerial ownership has a negative and insignificant effect on financial distress. financial distress. The results of the study are expected to increase knowledge about the relationship between board size, institutional ownership and managerial ownership on financial distress and are expected to be used as reference material for further research.

**Keywords:** Board of Directors Size, Financial Distress, Institutional Ownership, and Managerial Ownership.