

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- 'Paracetamol in late pregnancy: A risk factor for premature closure of the ductus arteriosus' (2020) *Prescrire International*.
- 'Paracetamol in pregnancy and risk of wheezing in offspring: Causation or bias?' (2012) *European Respiratory Journal*.
- A., B. and A.D., B. (2019) 'Prenatal and infant exposure to paracetamol and ibuprofen and the risk of asthma in children at 24 months of age: Findings from a cohort study', *Pharmacoepidemiology and Drug Safety*.
- Abramowitz, L. et al. (2011) 'Haemorrhoidal disease in pregnancy', *La Presse Médicale*. doi: 10.1016/j.lpm.2011.06.015.
- Allegaert, K. et al. (2019) 'Maternal paracetamol intake and fetal ductus arteriosus constriction or closure: a case series analysis', *British Journal of Clinical Pharmacology*. doi: 10.1111/bcp.13778.
- Andersen, A. B. T. et al. (2011) 'Chronic paracetamol use during pregnancy and the risk of asthma in offspring', *Pharmacoepidemiology and Drug Safety*.
- Apa yang dimaksud dengan dosis obat? - Kedokteran / Farmasi - Dictio Community (no date). Available at: <https://www.dictio.id/t/apa-yang-dimaksud-dengan-dosis-obat/14747> (Accessed: 10 December 2020).
- Araújo, J. J. (2014) 'Conducto arterioso restrictivo tras el consumo de acetaminofén', *Revista Colombiana de Cardiología*. doi: 10.1016/j.rccar.2014.05.003.
- Avella-Garcia, C. B. et al. (2016) 'Prenatal exposure to paracetamol and SSRIs Acetaminophen use in pregnancy and neurodevelopment: attention function and autism spectrum symptoms', *International Journal of Epidemiology*.
- Bakkeheim, E. et al. (2011) 'Paracetamol in early infancy: The risk of childhood allergy and asthma', *Acta Paediatrica, International Journal of Paediatrics*. doi: 10.1111/j.1651-2227.2010.01942.x.
- Becquet, O. et al. (2018) 'Paracetamol/acetaminophen during pregnancy induces prenatal ductus arteriosus closure', *Pediatrics*. doi: 10.1542/peds.2017-4021.
- Belay, M., Kahaliw, W. and Ergetie, Z. (2013) 'Assessment of drug utilization pattern during pregnancy in adama referral hospital, oromia region, ethiopia', *International Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences and Research*.
- Brandlistuen, R. E. et al. (2013) 'Prenatal paracetamol exposure and child neurodevelopment: A sibling-controlled cohort study', *International Journal of Epidemiology*. doi: 10.1093/ije/dyt183.

- Bremer, L. et al. (2017) 'Paracetamol Medication During Pregnancy: Insights on Intake Frequencies, Dosages and Effects on Hematopoietic Stem Cell Populations in Cord Blood From a Longitudinal Prospective Pregnancy Cohort', *EBioMedicine*. doi: 10.1016/j.ebiom.2017.10.023.
- Brew, B. et al. (2018) 'Prescribed analgesics in pregnancy and the risk of child asthma-a register-based study.', in. doi: 10.1183/13993003.congress-2018.0a3305.
- Conings, T. P., Qi, A. and Annaert, V. C. (2017) 'TRANSPLACENTAL TRANSPORT OF PARACETAMOL AND ITS METABOLITES USING THE EX-VIVO HUMAN PLACENTA PERFUSION MODEL — KU Leuven congressen', in 16 European Society for Developmental Perinatal and Paediatric Pharmacology Congress.
- Corti, C. G. et al. (2020) 'Monochorionic diamniotic twin pregnancy complicated by discordant premature closure of ductus arteriosus', *Clinical Case Reports*. doi: 10.1002/ccr3.2717.
- Depkes, R. I. (2006) 'Pedoman Pelayanan Farmasi untuk Ibu Hamil dan Menyusui', Direktorat Bina Farmasi Komunitas dan Klinik Departemen Kesehatan RI, Jakarta.
- Dieste Pérez, P. et al. (2016) 'Restricción del ductus arterioso fetal en gestante del tercer trimestre por consumo de paracetamol', *Revista Cubana de Obstetricia y Ginecología*.
- Ernst, A. et al. (2019) 'Acetaminophen (Paracetamol) Exposure during Pregnancy and Pubertal Development in Boys and Girls from a Nationwide Puberty Cohort', *American Journal of Epidemiology*. doi: 10.1093/aje/kwy193.
- Fisher, B. G. et al. (2016) 'Prenatal paracetamol exposure is associated with shorter anogenital distance in male infants', *Human Reproduction*. doi: 10.1093/humrep/dew196.
- Gervin, K. et al. (2017) 'Long-term prenatal exposure to paracetamol is associated with DNA methylation differences in children diagnosed with ADHD', *Clinical Epigenetics*. doi: 10.1186/s13148-017-0376-9.
- Golding, J. et al. (2020) 'Associations between paracetamol (acetaminophen) intake between 18 and 32 weeks gestation and neurocognitive outcomes in the child: A longitudinal cohort study', *Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology*. doi: 10.1111/ppe.12582.
- Graham, G. G. and Scott, K. F. (2005) 'Mechanism of action of paracetamol', *American Journal of Therapeutics*. Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, pp. 46–55. doi: 10.1097/00045391-200501000-00008.

- Gunawardana, L. et al. (2011) 'Examining the association between maternal analgesic use during pregnancy and risk of psychotic symptoms during adolescence', *Schizophrenia Research*. doi: 10.1016/j.schres.2010.10.021.
- Hornig, M. (2016) '6.1 Prenatal Fever in the Pathogenesis of Autism Spectrum Disorders', *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*. doi: 10.1016/j.jaac.2016.07.152.
- J., V., N., M. and G., P. (2018) 'Pregnant women need more information on paracetamol: A survey in 480 expecting women', *Fundamental and Clinical Pharmacology*.
- Jalilian, N. et al. (2012) 'Migraine management in pregnancy', *Journal of Injury and Violence Research*. doi: 10.5249/jivr.v4i3.426.
- Jozwiak-Bebenista, M. and Nowak, J. Z. (2014) 'Paracetamol: Mechanism of action, applications and safety concern', *Acta Poloniae Pharmaceutica - Drug Research*, 71(1), pp. 11–23.
- Källén, B. et al. (2013) 'Maternal drug use during pregnancy and asthma risk among children', *Pediatric Allergy and Immunology*. doi: 10.1111/pai.12034.
- Lee, P. A. and Coughlin, M. T. (2001) 'Fertility after bilateral cryptorchidism. Evaluation by paternity, hormone, and semen data', in *Hormone Research*. doi: 10.1159/000049960.
- Li, D., Liu, L. and Odouli, R. (2013) 'Exposición a medicamentos antiinflamatorios no esteroideos durante el embarazo y riesgo de aborto espontáneo: estudio de cohorte basado en la población.', *BMJ*.
- Liew, Z. et al. (2014) 'Acetaminophen use during pregnancy, behavioral problems, and hyperkinetic disorders', *JAMA Pediatrics*. doi: 10.1001/jamapediatrics.2013.4914.
- Liew, Z. et al. (2017) 'Paracetamol use during pregnancy and attention and executive function in offspring at age 5 years', (December 2016), pp. 2009–2017. doi: 10.1093/ije/dyw296.
- Liew, Z. et al. (2019) 'Prenatal Exposure to Acetaminophen and Overweight in Childhood', *Obesity*. doi: 10.1002/oby.22526.
- Liew, Z., Ritz, B., Virk, J. and Olsen, J. (2016) 'Maternal use of acetaminophen during pregnancy and risk of autism spectrum disorders in childhood: A Danish national birth cohort study', *Autism Research*. doi: 10.1002/aur.1591.
- Liew, Z., Ritz, B., Virk, J., Arah, O. A., et al. (2016) 'Prenatal use of acetaminophen and child IQ: A danish cohort study', *Epidemiology*. doi: 10.1097/EDE.0000000000000540.

- Lind, D. V. et al. (2017) 'Maternal use of mild analgesics during pregnancy associated with reduced anogenital distance in sons: A cohort study of 1027 mother-child pairs', *Human Reproduction*. doi: 10.1093/humrep/dew285.
- Magnus, M. C. et al. (2015) 'Prenatal and infant paracetamol exposure and development of asthma', in. doi: 10.1183/13993003.congress-2015.oa4766.
- Malki, S. et al. (2005) 'Prostaglandin D2 induces nuclear import of the sex-determining factor SOX9 via its cAMP-PKA phosphorylation', *EMBO Journal*. doi: 10.1038/sj.emboj.7600660.
- Mårild, K. et al. (2017) 'Maternal Infections, Antibiotics, and Paracetamol in Pregnancy and Offspring Celiac Disease: A Cohort Study', *Journal of Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition*, 64(5), pp. 730–736. doi: 10.1097/MPG.0000000000001339.
- Mašková, J., Šípek, A. and Kollár, P. (2011) 'A population-based case control study of congenital abnormalities and medication use during pregnancy using the Czech National Register of congenital abnormalities', *Central European Journal of Medicine*. doi: 10.2478/s11536-011-0039-8.
- Mazaud-Guittot, S. et al. (2013) 'Paracetamol, aspirin, and indomethacin induce endocrine disturbances in the human fetal testis capable of interfering with testicular descent', *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism*, 98(11), pp. 1757–1767. doi: 10.1210/jc.2013-2531.
- Mehndiratta, C. and Biswas, P. (2012) 'Exposure to nsaids during pregnancy and risk of development of birth defects: A 4 months study in a large indian hospital', *Pharmacoepidemiology and Drug Safety*.
- P, S. V. B., Shashikumar, N. S. and Manohar el at. (2017) 'Study of analgesics usage in third trimester of pregnancy and its ill effects on pregnancy course and outcome', *International Journal of Basic & Clinical Pharmacology*, 6(9), pp. 2282–2288.
- Paracetamol for adults: painkiller to treat aches, pains and fever - NHS (no date). Available at: <https://www.nhs.uk/medicines/paracetamol-for-adults/> (Accessed: 10 December 2020).
- Perzanowski, M. et al. (2012) 'JOINT EFFECT OF PRENATAL EXPOSURE TO FINE (ACETAMINOPHEN) IN PREGNANCY ON ONSET OF ECZEMA IN EARLY CHILDHOOD . PROSPECTIVE BIRTH COHORT STUDY', 409(24), pp. 5205–5209. doi: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2011.08.068.JOINT.
- Petersen, T. G. et al. (2018) 'Use of paracetamol, ibuprofen or aspirin in pregnancy and risk of cerebral palsy in the child', *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 47(1), pp. 121–130. doi: 10.1093/ije/dyx235.

- Piler, P. et al. (2018) 'Role of combined prenatal and postnatal paracetamol exposure on asthma development: the Czech ELSPAC study', *Journal of epidemiology and community health*. doi: 10.1136/jech-2017-209960.
- Prener, A., Engholm, G. and Jensen, O. M. (1996) 'Genital anomalies and risk for testicular cancer in Danish men', *Epidemiology*. doi: 10.1097/00001648-199601000-00004.
- Richardson, J. et al. (2019) '#39 Pregnancy and fetal outcomes following maternal paracetamol overdose; a prospective case-series', *Reproductive Toxicology*. doi: 10.1016/j.reprotox.2019.05.044.
- Ruisch, I. H. et al. (2018) 'Pregnancy risk factors in relation to oppositional-defiant and conduct disorder symptoms in the Avon Longitudinal Study of Parents and Children', *Journal of Psychiatric Research*. doi: 10.1016/j.jpsychires.2018.02.020.
- Sachdeva, P., Patel, B. G. and Patel, B. K. (2009) 'Drug use in pregnancy; a point to ponder!', *Indian journal of pharmaceutical sciences*, 71(1), p. 1.
- Schierz, I. A. M. et al. (2018) 'A case of cardiomyopathy due to premature ductus arteriosus closure: The flip side of paracetamol', *Pediatrics*, 141(2). doi: 10.1542/peds.2016-3850.
- Shaheen, S. O. et al. (2010) 'Prenatal and infant acetaminophen exposure, antioxidant gene polymorphisms, and childhood asthma', *Journal of Allergy and Clinical Immunology*. doi: 10.1016/j.jaci.2010.08.047.
- Sinclair, M. et al. (2014) 'How do women manage pregnancy-related low back and/or pelvic pain? Descriptive findings from an online survey', *Evidence Based Midwifery*.
- Skakkebaek, N. E., Rajpert-De Meyts, E. and Main, K. M. (2001) 'Testicular dysgenesis syndrome: An increasingly common developmental disorder with environmental aspects', *Human Reproduction*. doi: 10.1093/humrep/16.5.972.
- Snijder, C. A. et al. (2012) 'Intrauterine exposure to mild analgesics during pregnancy and the occurrence of cryptorchidism and hypospadias in the offspring: The Generation R Study', *Human Reproduction*. doi: 10.1093/humrep/der474.
- Stergiakouli, E., Thapar, A. and Smith, G. D. (2016) 'Association of acetaminophen use during pregnancy with behavioral problems in childhood: Evidence against confounding', *JAMA Pediatrics*. doi: 10.1001/jamapediatrics.2016.1775.
- Trønnes, J. N. et al. (2020) 'Prenatal paracetamol exposure and neurodevelopmental outcomes in preschool-aged children', *Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology*. doi: 10.1111/ppe.12568.

- U.E., B. and C.E., D. (2018) 'The effect of analgesics on the germ cell population in the developing fetal ovary', *BJOG: An International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology*.
- U.S. Food and Drug Administration (no date). Available at: <https://www.fda.gov/> (Accessed: 10 December 2020).
- Viberg, H. et al. (2014) 'Paracetamol (acetaminophen) administration during neonatal brain development affects cognitive function and alters its analgesic and anxiolytic response in adult male mice', *Toxicological Sciences*. doi: 10.1093/toxsci/kft329.
- Vlenterie, R. et al. (2016) 'Neurodevelopmental problems at 18 months among children exposed to paracetamol in utero: A propensity score matched cohort study', *International Journal of Epidemiology*. doi: 10.1093/ije/dyw192.
- WASPADA EFEK SAMPING OBAT - Moral and Intellectual Integrity (no date). Available at: <https://uad.ac.id/id/waspada-efek-samping-obat/> (Accessed: 10 December 2020).
- Ystrom, E. et al. (2017) 'Paracetamol exposure in pregnancy and offspring ADHD: Familial risk and confounding by indication', *Reproductive Toxicology*. doi: 10.1016/j.reprotox.2017.06.007.
- Yusuff, K. B. and Omarusehe, L. D. (2011) 'Determinants of self medication practices among pregnant women in Ibadan, Nigeria', *International Journal of Clinical Pharmacy*. doi: 10.1007/s11096-011-9556-4.
- Zimmermann, S. et al. (1999) 'Targeted disruption of the *Insl3* gene causes bilateral cryptorchidism', *Molecular Endocrinology*. doi: 10.1210/mend.13.5.0272.