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DAFTAR SINGKATAN

ADP-ribose	: <i>Adenosine Diphosphate Ribose</i>
AGEs	: <i>Advanced Glycation End Products</i>
ASI	: Air Susu Ibu
BAL	: Bakteri Asam Laktat
C	: <i>Celcius</i>
CD	: <i>Crohn's Disease</i>
CD 4+	: <i>Cluster of Differentiation 4+</i>
CD 8+	: <i>Cluster of Differentiation 8+</i>
CFU	: <i>Colony-forming Unit</i>
COX-2	: <i>Cyclooxygenase-2</i>
CXCL8	: <i>C-X-C Motif Chemokine Ligand 8</i>
DAG	: <i>Diacylglycerol</i>
dL	: Desiliter
DNA	: <i>Deoxyribonucleic Acid</i>
DPP-IV	: <i>Dipeptidyl Peptidase IV</i>
g	: Gram
GAPDH	: <i>Glyceraldehyde 3-Phosphate Dehydrogenase</i>
GCF	: <i>Gingival Crevicular Fluid</i>
GLP-1	: <i>Glucagon Like Peptide-1</i>
GSH	: <i>Glutathione</i>
GSH-px (GPx)	: <i>Glutathione Peroxidase</i>
H ₂ O ₂	: Hidrogen Peroksida
HbA1c	: <i>Hemoglobin A1c</i>

IBD	: <i>Inflammatory Bowel Disease</i>
IFN- α	: Interferon <i>alpha</i>
IFN- γ	: Interferon <i>gamma</i>
IFN-c	: Interferon-c
IgA	: <i>Immunoglobulin A</i>
IgE	: <i>Immunoglobulin E</i>
IL-1	: Interleukin-1
IL-1 β	: Interleukin-1 β
IL-4	: Interleukin-4
IL-6	: Interleukin-6
IL-8	: Interleukin-8
IL-10	: Interleukin-10
IL-12	: Interleukin-12
IL-13	: Interleukin-13
IL-17	: Interleukin-17
ILC1s	: <i>Dominant Subset of Innate Lymphoid Cells</i>
kDa	: Kilodalton
Kg	: Kilogram
KHMK	: Koma Hiperosmoler Non Ketotik
mg	: Miligram
mL	: Mililiter
μ m	: Mikrometer
NF κ B	: <i>Nuclear Factor Kappa B</i>
NK cell	: <i>Natural Killer Cells</i>

PAMP	: <i>Pathogen Associated Molecular Pattern</i>
PARP	: <i>Poly (ADP-ribose) polymerase</i>
PKC	: <i>Protein Kinase C</i>
pH	: <i>Power of Hydrogen</i>
PP	: <i>Post Prandial</i>
RA	: <i>Rheumatoid Arthritis</i>
ROS	: <i>Reactive Oxygen Species</i>
SGLT-2	: <i>Sodium-Glucose Cotransporter-2</i>
-SH	: <i>Sulfhydryl</i>
SOD	: <i>Superoxide Dismutase</i>
STZ	: <i>Streptozotocin</i>
Th1	: <i>T-helper 1</i>
Th17	: <i>T-helper 17</i>
TNF- α	: <i>Tumor Necrosis Factor-α</i>
TNFR-1	: <i>Tumor Necrosis Factor Receptor 1</i>
TNFR-2	: <i>Tumor Necrosis Factor Receptor 2</i>
UC	: <i>Ulcerative Colitis</i>