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SINGKATAN DAN ARTI LAMBANG

%	= persen
°C	= <i>derajat celcius</i>
µl	= <i>microliter</i>
4 HA	= Haemagglutination Unit
AaVv	= <i>Avian avulavirus</i>
AE	= <i>Avian Encephalmyelitis</i>
AI	= <i>Avian Influenza</i>
APMV	= <i>Avian Paramyxovirus</i>
AsaPV	= <i>Salmon Paramyxovirus</i>
bp	= <i>base pair</i>
cc	= <i>cubic centimeter</i>
cDNA	= DNA komplemen
cm	= sentimeter
DNA	= <i>Deoxyribo Nucleic Acid</i>
EDTA	= <i>Ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid</i>
ELISA	= <i>Enzym Linked Immunosorbent Assay</i>
F	= Protein Fusion
F-for	= Protein Fusion Forward
F-rev	= Protein Fusion Reverse
HN	= Protein Hemagglutinin - Neuraminidase
ICPI	= <i>Intracerebral Pathogenicity Index</i>
IFN	= Interferon
IVPI	= <i>Intravenous Pathogenicity Index</i>
kD	= kilodaltons
L	= protein <i>Large RdRp</i>
log	= logaritma
M	= protein matrix
MDT	= <i>Mean Death Time</i>
ml	= <i>mililiter</i>
mm	= <i>milimeter</i>
mRNA	= RNA duta
mRNAs	= <i>messenger RNA</i> spesifik
NaCl	= Natrium klorida
NCBI	= <i>National Center for Biotechnolgy Information</i>
ND	= <i>Newcastle Disease</i>
NDV	= <i>Newcastle Disease Virus</i>
NFW	= <i>Nuclease Free Water</i>
nm	= nanometer
NP	= Protein <i>Nucleocapsid</i>
nt	= nukleotida
NVNDV	= <i>Neurotropic Velogenic NDV</i>
ORF	= <i>Open Reading Frames</i>
P	= Fosfoprotein
PCR	= <i>Polymerase Chain Reaction</i>

PZ	= cairan saline NaCl 0,9%
RdRp	= <i>RNA dependent RNA Polymerase</i>
RNA	= <i>Ribonucleic Acid</i>
RNP	= <i>Ribonucleoprotein</i>
rpm	= rotasi per menit
RT Mix	= campuran reaksi untuk RT-PCR
RT-PCR	= <i>Reverse Transcriptase – Polymerase Chain Reaction</i>
SPF	= <i>Spesific Pathogen Free</i>
TAB	= Telur Ayam Bertunas
Uji HA	= Uji Hemaglutinasi
Uji HI	= Uji Hemaglutinasi Inhibisi
UV	= Ultra Violet
V	= Protein non struktural
VVNDV	= <i>Viscerotropic Velogenic NDV</i>
W	= <i>second protein</i>