UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

THE DEVELOPMENT OF WOMEN'S PORTRAYAL IN HANS CHRISTIAN ANDERSEN'S THE LITTLE MERMAID AND ALEXANDRA CHRISTO'S TO KILL A KINGDOM: AN INTERTEXTUAL STUDY



By

FANY SASKIA WIDANINGSIH

St. Number 121711233083

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF HUMANITIES
UNIVERSITAS AIRLANGGA
SURABAYA

2021

THE DEVELOPMENT OF WOMEN'S PORTRAYAL IN HANS CHRISTIAN ANDERSEN'S THE LITTLE MERMAID AND ALEXANDRA CHRISTO'S TO KILL A KINGDOM: AN INTERTEXTUAL STUDY

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

By FANY SASKIA WIDANINGSIH St. Number 121711233083

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT FACULTY OF HUMANITIES UNIVERSITAS AIRLANGGA **SURABAYA** 2021

THE DEVELOPMENT OF WOMEN'S PORTRAYAL IN HANS CHRISTIAN ANDERSEN'S THE LITTLE MERMAID AND ALEXANDRA CHRISTO'S TO KILL A KINGDOM: AN INTERTEXTUAL STUDY

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the *Sarjana*Degree of English Department Faculty of Humanities Universitas Airlanga

By
FANY SASKIA WIDANINGSIH
St. Number 121711233083

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF HUMANITIES
UNIVERSITAS AIRLANGGA
SURABAYA
2021

DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to

my mom that has been the strongest and the best mom ever.

DECLARATION

I declare that this undergraduate thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the degree of *Sarjana Humaniora* (S.Hum) of the English Department Faculty of Humanities Universitas Airlangga is entirely my own work and has been solely the result of my own original research. Hereby, I confirm that:

- This thesis is not copied from any other person's work (published or unpublished)
- 2. I do not use services of any professional agencies to produce this thesis;
- 3. This work has not previously been submitted in whole or in part for a degree or any other qualification either at Universitas Airlangga or elsewhere;
- 4. Any text, tables, figure, data or materials copied from other sources (including, but not limited to, books, papers, and the internet) have been clearly acknowledged and referenced in the text. These details are also confirmed by a fuller reference in the references at the end of the text.

I am fully aware that breaching any or all the above points will result in the withdrawal of the awarded degree and disciplinary action in accordance with the regulations at Universitas Airlangga.

Surabaya, January 2021

A9502AHF514818911 WAS 2E4CDAHF514818916

6000

ENAM RIBURUPIAH

Fany Saskia Widaningsih

121711233083

APPROVAL SHEET

Title : Development of Women's Portrayal in Hans Christian

Andersen's The Little Mermaid and Alexandra Christo's

To Kill a Kingdom: An Intertextual Study

Name : Fany Saskia Widaningsih

Student's Number : 121711233083

Department : English Department

Approved to be submitted on 4 January 2021 by:

Advisor

Dra. Christinawati, M.Si. 195712251985032002

And has been examined and accepted by the Board of Examiners:

Surabaya, 4 January 2021

Rina Saraswati, S.S., M.Hum. 197805182007012002

Examiner 2

Christinawati, Dra., M.Si. 195712251985032002

Examiner 3

Nur Wuland Dra., M.A., Ph.D.

197012191993032001

Acknowledged by Head of English Department

Dr. Layli Hamida, S.S., M.Hum. 197512162003122001

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First and foremost, I would like to express my sincerest gratitude to *Allah SWT* for the blessing to finish my undergraduate thesis.

To begin with, I'm immensely grateful to Dra. Christinawati, M.Si. as my thesis advisor. Thank you for all the guidance, teaching, and time for helping me finish my study. I thank you for giving the opportunity to be your student.

To my academic advisor, Lastiko Endi Rahmantyo, M.Hum., that has given me guidance since the beginning of my study. Thank you for all the advice and guidance during my study.

To My Mom, my hero, that has been there to support me. She is the one that support all of my decisions. I am here because of her. Her never ending support holds me up. Thank you to all of my closest family that has been the greatest support for me.

My gratitude to all of the English Department's lecturers for teaching and sharing all the knowledge during my study.

Lastly, lots of gratitude to my friends, Shafa, Tasya, Agatha, Karina, Nadia, Jasmin, who have accompanied and motivated me in completing my study. Also, thank you to Mbak Rofidah, Aldira, Meutia, my thesis companions for helping me.

Here I express my gratitude to all the people that give their support and prayer for me. Thank you.

Surabaya, 2021 Fany Saskia 121711233083

EPIGRAPH

"I don't understand how a world that makes such wonderful things could be bad"

—The Little Mermaid

"Just living is not enough... one must have sunshine, freedom, and a little flower."

—Hans Christian Andersen