

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aboyans, V., Criqui, M.H., Abraham, P., Allison, M.A., Creager, M.A., Diehm, C., Fowkes, F.G.R., Hiatt, W.R., Jonsson, B., Lacroix, P., Marin, B., McDermott, M.M., Norgren, L., Pande, R.L., Preux, P.M., Stoffers, H.E.J., 2012, 'Measurement and Interpretation of the Ankle-Brachial Index', *American Heart Association Journals*.
- Aboyans, V., Criqui, M.H., McClelland, R.L., Allison, M.A., McDermott, M.M., Goff, D.C., Manolio, T.A., 2007, 'Intrinsic contribution of gender and ethnicity to normal ankle-brachial index values: The Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis (MESA)', *Journals of Vascular Surgery*, 45(2):319-27.
- Aboyans, V., Lacroix, P., Tran, M.H., Salamagne, C., Galinat, S., Archambeaud, F., Criqui, M.H., Laskar, M., 2011, 'The prognosis of diabetic patients with high ankle-brachial index depends on the coexistence of occlusive peripheral artery disease', *Journal of Vascular Surgery*, Vol. 53, No.4
- Ankle Brachial Index Collaboration, Fowkes, F.G., Murray, G.D., Butcher, I., Heald, C.L., Lee, R.J., Chambless, L.E., Folsom, A.R., Hirsch, A.T., Dramaix, M., DeBacker, G., Wautrecht, J.C., Kornitzer, M., Newman, A.B., Cushman, M., Sutton-Tyrrell, K., Lee, A.J., Price, J.F., d'Agostino, R.B., Murabito, J.M., Norman, P.E., Jamrozik, K., Curb, J.D., Masaki, K.H., Rodriguez, B.L., Dekker, J.M., Bouter, L.M., Heine, R.J., Nijpels, G., Stehouwer, C.D., Ferrucci, L., McDermott, M.M., Stoffers, H.E., Hooi, J.D., Knottnerus, J.A., Ogren, M., Hedblad, B., Wittteman, J.C., Breteler, M.M., Hunink, M.G., Hofman, A., Criqui, M.H., Langer, R.D., Fronck, A., Hiatt, W.R., Hamman, R., Resnick, H.E., Guralnik, J., 2008, 'Ankle brachial index combined with Framingham risk score to predict cardiovascular events and mortality: a meta-analysis', *The Journal of American Medical Associations*, 300:197-208.
- Aykan, C.A., Hatem, E., Karabay, C.Y., Gül, I., Gökdeniz, T., Kalaycıođlu, E., Turan, T., Kara, F., Arslan, A.O., Dursun, I., Cetin, M., Güler, A., 2014, 'Complexity of lower extremity peripheral artery disease reflects the complexity of coronary artery disease', *Vascular Sage Publication*.
- Cassar, A., Poldermans, D., Rihal, C.S., Gersh, B.J., 2010, 'The management of combined coronary artery disease and peripheral vascular disease', *European Heart Journal*, 31, 1565-1572.
- Corneli, M., dan Perea, G.O., 2018, 'Non-Invasive Imaging techniques in lower extremity artery disease', *E-Journal of Cardiology Practice*; Vol. 16, No. 5.
- Criqui, M.H., & Aboyans, V., 2015. 'Epidemiology of Peripheral Artery Disease', *Circulation Research*, 116(9):1509-26.

- Criqui, M.H., Vargas, V., Denenberg, J.O., Ho, E., Allison, M., Langer, R.D., Gamst, A., Bundens, W.P., Fronck, A., 2005, 'Ethnicity and Peripheral Arterial Disease The San Diego Population Study', *Circulation*; 112:2703-7.
- Depkes RI, 2006, *Pharmaceutical Care untuk Pasien Penyakit jantung koroner: Fokus Sindrom Koroner Akut*, Jakarta, Direktorat Bina Farmasi Komunitas dan Klinik, Retrieved : 7 Mei 2019, <http://www.binfar.depkes.go.id/bmsimages/1361351516.pdf>.
- Dieter R.S., Dieter Jr., R.A., Dieter III, R.A., 2010, *Peripheral Arterial Disease*, United States, Mc-Graw Hill Education.
- Fowkes, F.G.R., Aboyans, V., Fowkes, F.J.I., McDermott, M.M., Sampson, U.K.A., Criqui, M.H., 2016, 'Peripheral Artery Disease: Epidemiology and Global Perspectives' *Macmillan Publishers Limited*.
- Fowkes, F.G.R., Rudan, D., Rudan, I., Aboyans, V., Denenberg, J.O., McDermott, M.M., Norman, P.E., Sampson, U.K.A., Williams, L.J., Mensah, G.A., Criqui, M.H., 2013, 'Comparison of Global Estimates of Prevalence and Risk Factors for Peripheral Artery Disease in 2000 and 2010: A Systematic Review and Analysis'. *The Lancet*.
- Froehlich, J.B., Mukherjee, D., Avezum, A., Budaj, A., Kline-Rogers, E.M., Lopez-Sendon, J., Allegrone, J., Eagle, K.A., Mehta, R.H., Goldberg, R.J., 2006, 'Association of peripheral artery disease with treatment and outcomes in acute coronary syndromes. The Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events (GRACE).', *American Heart Journal*; 151: 1123-8.
- Gerhard-herman, M. D., Corriere, M. A., Drachman, D. E., Fleisher, L. A., Fowkes, F. G. R., Naomi, M., & Kinlay, S., 2017, *U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs 2016 AHA / ACC Guideline on the Management of Patients With Lower Extremity Peripheral Artery Disease : Executive Summary*, Vol. 135. Retrieved: 14 Mei 2019, <https://doi.org/10.1161/CIR.0000000000000470.2016>.
- Grenon, S.M., Gagnon, J., Hsiang, Y., 2009, 'Ankle-Brachial Index for Assessment of Peripheral Arterial Disease', *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 361;19.
- Grenon, S.M., Vittinghoff, E., Owens, C.D., Conte, M.S., Whooley, M., Cohen, B.E., 2014, 'Peripheral Artery Disease and risk of cardiovascular events in patients with coronary artery disease: Insights from the Heart and Soul Study', *Vascular Medicine*, 18(4): 176-184.
- Hajar, R., 2017, 'Risk Factors for Coronary Artery Disease: Historical Perspectives', *Heart Views*, 18(3): 109-114.
- Kasper, D.L., Hauser, S.L., Jameson, J.L., Fauci, A.S., Longo, D.L., Loscalzo, J., 2015. *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine*, Edisi ke-9, United States, Mc-Graw Hill Education.

- Katzen, B.T., 2002, 'Clinical diagnosis and prognosis of acute limb ischemia', *Review in Cardiovascular Medicine*, 2:S2-6.
- Kemenkes RI, 2014, *Info Datin: Situasi Kesehatan Jantung*, Jakarta, Pusat Data dan Informasi, Retrieved : 7 Mei 2019, <http://www.depkes.go.id/download.php?file=download/pusdatin/infodatin/infodatinjantung.pdf>.
- Kim, E. K., Song, P. S., Yang, J. H., Song, Y. B., Hahn, J. Y., Choi, J. H., Gwon, H. C., Lee, S. H., Hong, K. P., Park, J. E., Kim, D. K., Choi, S. H., 2013, 'Peripheral Artery Disease in Korean Patients Undergoing Percutaneous Coronary Intervention: Prevalence and Association with Coronary Artery Disease Severity', *Journal of Korean Medicine and Science*, 28:87-92.
- Kinlay, S., 2016, 'Management of Critical Limb Ischemia', *Circulation Cardiovascular Intervention*, 9(2).
- Ko, S. H., & Bandyk, D. F., 2013, 'Interpretation and significance of ankle-brachial systolic pressure index', *Seminars in Vascular Surgery*, 26; 86-94.
- Krishna, S.M., Moxon, J.V., Golledge, J., 2015, 'A Review of the Pathophysiology and Potential Biomarkers for Peripheral Artery Disease', *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*. 16(5): 11294-11322.
- Kumar, A., Cannon, C.P., 2009, 'Acute Coronary Syndromes: Diagnosis and Management', *Mayo Clinic Proceedings*, 84(10): 917-938.
- Lilly, L.S., 2016, *Pathophysiology of Heart Disease*, Edisi ke-6, Philadelphia, Wolters Kluwer.
- Lopes, N.H., Paulitsch, F.S., Gois, A.F., Pereira, A.C., Stolf, N.A., Dallan, L.O., Ramires, J.A.F., Hueb, W.A., 2008, 'Impact of number of vessels disease on outcome of patients with stable coronary artery disease: 5-year follow-up of the Medical, Angioplasty, and bypass Surgery Study (MASS)', *European Journal of Cardio-thoracic Surgery*, 33, 349-354.
- Mappangara, I., Putra, M.P., Saleh, K., 2017, 'Correlation Abnormal Ankle-Brachial Index and Multivessel Coronary Artery Disease in Acute Coronary Syndrome Patients', *Indonesian Biomedical Journal*, 9(1): 29-34.
- Meijer, W.T., Grobbee, D.E., Hunink, M.G.M., Hofman, A., Hoes, A.W., 2000, 'Determinants of Peripheral Arterial Disease in the Elderly', *JAMA Internal Medicine*, 160(19):2934-2938.
- Montalescot, G., Dallongeville, J., Belle, E.V., Rouanet, S., Baulac, C., Degrandart, A., Vicaut, E., 2007, 'STEMI and NSTEMI: Are they so different? 1 year outcomes in acute myocardial infarction as defined by the ESC/ACC definition'. *European Heart Journal* 28, 1409-1417.
- Netter, F.H., 2016. *Atlas Anatomi Manusia*, Edisi ke-6. Singapor, Elsevier (Singapore) Pte Ltd.

- Norgren, L., Hiatt, W.R., Dormandy, J.A., Nehler, M.R., Harris, K.A., Fowkes, F.G.R., 2007, 'Inter-Society Consensus for the Management of Peripheral Arterial Disease', *Journal of Vascular Surgery*, Vol 45, Issue 1.
- Núñez, D., Morillas, P., Quiles, J., Cordero, A., Guindo, J., Soria, F., Mazón, P., Lekuona, I., Rodríguez-Padial, L., Llácer, Á., González-Juanatey, J.R., Bertomeu, V., 2010, 'Usefulness of an Abnormal Ankle-Brachial Index for Detecting Multivessel Coronary Disease in Patients With Acute Coronary Syndrome', *Revista Española de Cardiología*, 63(1):54-9.
- PERKI (Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Kardiovaskular Indonesia), 2015, *Pedoman Tatalaksana Sindrom Koroner Akut*, Retrieved : 9 Mei 2019, http://www.inaheart.org/upload/file/Pedoman_tatalaksana_Sindrom_Koroner_Akut_2015.pdf.
- Perrone-Filardi, P., Chiariello, M., 2002, 'Coronary artery disease and intermittent claudication: how to manage the patient', *European Heart Journal Supplements* B58-B62.
- Retno, A., 2015, 'Hubungan Penyakit jantung koroner (PJK) dengan Kejadian Penyakit Arteri Perifer (PAP) (Studi Observasional Analitik pada Pasien Poliklinik Penyakit Dalam di RS Islam Sultan Agung Semarang)', Skripsi, Semarang, Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Islam Sultang Agung.
- Ridker, P.M., Stampfer, M.J., Rifai, N., 2001, 'Novel Risk Factors for Systemic Atherosclerosis, A Comparison of C-Reactive Protein, Fibrinogen, Homocysteine, Lipoprotein(a), and Standard Cholesterol Screening as Predictors of Peripheral Arterial Disease', *The Journal of the American Medical Association*; 285(19):2481-2485.
- Robbins, S.L., Cotran, R.S., Kumar, V., 2007, *Buku Ajar Patologi Robbins*, Jakarta, EGC.
- Sadeghi, M., Tavasoli, A., Roohafza, H., Sarrafzadegan, N., 2010, 'The Relationship Between Ankle-Brachial Index and Number of Involved Coronaries in Patients with Stable Angina', *ARYA Atherosclerosis Journal*; 6(1):6-10.
- Saleh, A., Makhamreh, H., Qoussoos, T., Alawwa, I., Alsmady, M., Salah, Z.A., Shakhathreh, A., Alhazaymeh, L., Jabber, M., 2018, 'Prevalence of previously unrecognized peripheral arterial disease in patients undergoing coronary angiography', *Medicine*; 97:29.
- Sastroasmoro, S. & Ismael, S., 2011. *Dasar-dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis*, Edisi ke-4. Jakarta, CV. Sagung Seto.
- Selvin, E., Marinopoulos, S., Berkenblit, G., Rami, T., Brancati, F.L., Powe, N.R., Golden, S.H., 2004, 'Meta-Analysis: Glycosylated Hemoglobin and Cardiovascular Disease in Diabetes Mellitus. *Annals of Internal Medicine*.
- Setiawan, A.A., Panggabean, M., Yamin, M., Setiati, S., 2016, 'Kesintasan Lima Tahun Pasien Penyakit jantung koroner Tiga Pembuluh Darah dengan Diabetes Melitus yang Menjalani Bedah Pintas Koroner, Intervensi Koroner

Perkutan atau Medikamentosa di Rumah Sakit dr. Cipto Mangunkusumo', *Jurnal Penyakit Dalam Indonesia*, Volume 3, No 2.

Velescu, A., Clara, A., Marti, R., Ramos, R., Perez-Fernandez, S., Marcos, L., Grau, M., Degano, I.R., Marrugat, J., Elosua, R., 2017, 'Abnormally High Ankle-Brachial Index Is Associated with All-cause and Cardiovascular Mortality: The REGICOR Study', *European Society for Vascular Surgery*.

Walker, T.G., 2009, 'Acute Limb Ischemia', *Techniques in Vascular and Interventional Radiology*.

WHO Regional Office for the Eastern Mediterranean, 2006, 'Guidelines for the prevention, management, and care of diabetes mellitus', *EMRO Technical Publications Series*, No. 32.

Xu, D., Li, J., Zou, L., Xu, Y., Hu, D., Pagoto, S.L., Ma, Y., 2010, 'Sensitivity and specificity of the ankle-brachial index to diagnose peripheral artery disease: a structured review', *Vascular Medicine*; 15(5):361-369.

Zipes, D.P., Libby, P., Bonow, R.O., Mann, D.L., 2008, *Braunwald's Heart Disease : A textbook of Cardiovascular Medicine*, Philadelphia, Elsevier.