

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

AABB , 2005. *Technical Manual, Transfusion-Transmitted Diseases*. Chapter 28: 2005.

AABB Reference Standard 5.4.1A, 2005. *Protection of the Donor*"

AABB Bulletin #10-05- 2010. *Sugestion Option For Transfusion Service and Blood Collection to Facilitate Implementation of BB/TT Interim Standard 5.1.5.1.1*

Abbas, AK. , Lichtman, AH. , Pillai, S. , 2007. *Cellular and Molecular Immunology* 6th edition 352-362

Allain, JP. , 2005. *Protecting the blood supply from emerging pathogen : The role of pathogen inactivation*

American Society for Quality, 2005. *Bacterial Detection in Platelets*.

AuBuchon J P., Miriam MD, Leach F., MS, MT(ASCP)SBB ,October 2001 ,*Keeping bacteria out of the bag*

Australian Red Cross , 2012. *Bacterial contamination screening*.

BacT/ALERT, 43-03192/72, *Intended Use of BacT/ALERT*

Baratawidjaya, KG. , Rengganis I. , 2009. *Imunologi dasar*, Edisi -9 ,(156 – 157)

Barker LM, Nanassy OZ, Reed MW, Geelhood SJ, Pfalzgraf RD, Cangelosi GA, de Korte D. *Multiple pH measurement during storage may detect bacterially contaminated platelet concentrates*. Transfusion 2010; 50(12):2731-7.

Blajchman, MA. , Vox Sang 1998. *Bacterial contamination and proliferation during the storage of cellular blood product*

Brecher, ME and Hay,SN., 2005. *Bacterial Contamination of Blood Components* ,(Clinical Microbiology Review, Vol..18, No.1 195 – 203

Brecher, ME., Means, N., Jere, CS., Heath, D., Rothenberg, S., Stutzman, LC., 2001. *Evaluation of an automated culture system for detecting bacterial contamination of platelets*, Transfusion. 2001 Apr; 41(4):477-82.

Brook I ,1989, *Anaerobic bacterial bacteremia: 12-year experience in two military hospitals*. J Infect Dis 160: 1071–1075.

Canadian Blood Service , 2009-2012. *Bacterial Sepsis*

Celere MS, Ferriera O, Ubiali EMA, Juliao FC, Fernandes AFT, Andrade de D, Segura-Munoz SI, 2012, *Antimicrobial Activity of two techniques for arm skin disinfection of blood donors in Brazil*, Transfuse Medicine British Blood Tranfusion, 2012

Canellini, G, MD, Waldvogel, S, MD, Anderegg, K, MD, Tissot, JD., MD, 2010. *Bacterial Contamination of Platelet Concentrates*. Regional Blood Transfusion Service, Switzerland, CE Up date Jurnal,

Cookson, ST. , Arduino, MJ. , Aguero, SM. , Jarvis, WR. , and the *Yersinia* Study Group, 1996. *Yersinia-infected red cells*

Departemen Kesehatan RI , 1990. *Permenkes Nomor 478/ Menkes /Per /X/ 1990 Tentang Upaya Kesehatan Di Bidang TransfusiDarah*

Departemen Kesehatan RI , 1992 . *Kepmenkes 622/ 1992 Kewajiban pemeriksaan HIV pada darah donor*

Dodd, RY, 1994. *Adverse consequence of blood transfusion: quantitative risk estimate.(abstract)*

FDA workshop, 2002 . *Safety and Efficacy of Metodes for Reducing Pathoges in Cellular Blood Product*

Gabriele Walther-Wenke & Hubert Schrezenmeier& Robert Deitenbeck, 2010
Screening of platelet concentrate for bacterial contamination : spectrum of bacteria detected proportion., Germany (P agnes >)

Gibson, T. and Norris,W., 1958. *Skin fragmen removed by injection needle*

Goldman, M., Roy, G., Fréchette, N., Décarly, F., Massicotte, L., Delage, G, 1997. *Evaluation of donor skin disinfection method, (Abstract)*

Grossman, BJ. , Kollins, P. , Lau, PM. , Perreten, JL. , Bowman, RJ. , Malcolm, S. , Palko, WM, 2003. *Screening blood Donor for gastrointestinal illness: a strategy to eliminate carriers of Yersinia enterocolitis.*

Guyton, AC, MD , 2002. *Fisiologi manusia dan Mekanisme Penyakit, Edisi Revisi (45-46)*

Harmening, DM. ,1999. *Modern Blood Banking and Transfusion Practice. , 3 - 17*

Hillyer, CD. , Josephson, CD. , Blajchman, MA. , Vostal, JG. , Epstein, JS. , Goodman, JL. , 2005. *Bacterial Contamination of Blood Component Risk, Strategies and Regulation*. Joint ASH and AABB Educational Session in Transfusion Medicine

Himratul A MH and Mahmood AA, 2008, *Pathogenity of Porphyromonas asaccharolytica in adulr Periodontitis of Malaysian , 2008*

ISBT , 2008. *Transfusion-Transmitted, Infectius Diseases*. Working Party

ISBT, 2009. *Prevention of Bacterial contamination, including initial flow diversion, Science Series*

Jacobs, MR. , Good, CE, Lazarus, HM. , Yomtovian, RA. , 2008. *Relationship between bacterial load, species virulence, and transfusion reaction with transfusion of bacterially contaminated platelets.* Department of Pathology, Case Western Reserve University School of Medicine and University Hospitals Case Medical Center, Cleveland, Ohio, USA

Johnson, AG, Ph.D. , Ziegler RJ, Ph.D. , Hawley, L, PhD. ,2011. *Mikrobiology and Immunology* (21-36)

Jousimies-Somer H.R., Summanen P.H. and Wexler, H., 2003. *Bacteroides, Porphyromonas, Prevotella, Fusobacterium and other Anaerobic Gram Negative Bacteria.* In: Manual of Clinical Microbiology, Murray, P.R., E.J. Baron and M.A. Pfaffer et al (Eds.). 8th Edn., ASM Press, Washington, pp: 880-901.

Kunishima S, Inoue C, Kamiya T, Ozawa K. *Presence of Propionibacterium acnes in blood components. Transfusion.* Sep 2001;41(9):1126-9

Kopko, PM. , Holland, PV. , 2009 . *Mechanisms of severe transfusion reactions Transfusion Clinique et Biologique*, Volume 8, Issue 3, Pages 278-281

Korsak, J. , 2011. *Transfusion –Associated Bacterial Sepsis*

Kresno, SB. , 2010. *Imunologi. Diagnosa dan Prosedur Laboratorioum* Edisi 5. 186-202

Kuehnert, MJ. , Roth, VR. , Haley, NR. , Gregory, KR. , Elder, KV. , Schreiber, GB. , Arduino, MJ. , Holt, SC. , Carson, LA. , Banerjee, SN. , Jarvis, WR. , 2001. *Transfusion-transmitted bacterial infection in the United States 1998 – 2000.* Transfusion Journal Up to date 2012.

Lee, CK. , 2011. *Bacterial contamination of blood products*, ISBT science Series (2011), vol 6, 427 -431

Leitch, A. , McCormick, I. , Gunn, I. , Gillespie, T. ,2006 . *Reducing the potential for phlebotomy tourniquets to act as a reservoir for methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus* , Infection Control, Wishaw General Hospital, Wishaw, NHS Lanarkshire, UK, Aug;63(4):428-31. Epub 2006 Jun 8

Leo, AM. , Salvadago, M. , Piva, MG. , Ruffalo, G. , Valverda, S. , 2007. *From the Donor's Arm to Blood Product : a study on bacterial contamination of apheresis platelet concentrat*

Levy PY, Fenollar F, Stein A, et al. *Propionibacterium acnes postoperative shoulder arthritis: an emerging clinical entity.* Clin Infect Dis. Jun 15 2008;46(12):1884-6. [Medline].

Liumbruno, G. , Bennardello, F. , Lattanzio, A. , Piccoli, P. and Rossetti, G. ,2009. *Recommendations for the transfusion of red blood cells*

Madassar Z, 2001 , *Bacterial infection Microbiologi spectrum of TTB contamination*

- Male, D. , Brostoff, J., Roth, DB., Roitt I., 2007 . *Imunology 7 th edition*, 257-270
- Marcelis, Dr *The Key-Role of Platelets*. 2000 Sanquin, The Netherlands (AABB 2000
- Minami M, Ando T, Okamoto A, Sasaki N, Ohkura T, Torii K, 2009, *Seroprevalence of Fusobacterium varium in ulcerative colitis patients in Japan*
- Morizano S., Enjoji M., Sonoda N., Fukushima M., Kuniyoshi M., . Kotoh K,
- Nakamura M. and H Nawata., 2005. *Lemierre's Syndrome: Porphyromonas asaccharolytica as a putative pathogen*. Int. Med., 44: 350-353
- Ness, P. , Braine, H. , King, K. , Barrasso, C. , Kickler, T. , Fuller, A. , Blades, N. , 2001. *Single donor platelets reduce the risk of septic transfusion reactions*. *Transfusion*
- Ohkusa T Sato N, Ogihara T, Morita K, Ogawa M, Okayasu I , 2002, *Fusobacterium varium localized in the colonic mucosa of patients with ulcerative colitis stimulates species-specific antibody*.
- Opoku- Okrah,C, Feglo,P, Amidu N, Dakorash M.P,2009, Bacterial Contamination of donor blood at TYamale Teaching Hospital, Ghana, Afrikan Health Sciences , Vol 9 No.1 March 2009*
- Palavecino, EL. , Yomtovian, RA. , Jacobs, MR. , 2010. *Bacterial contamination of platelets.*, Feb;42(1):71-82.
- Perez, P., Salmi, LR. , Folléa, G. , Schmit, JL. , de Barbeyrac, B. , Sudre, P. , Salamon, R., 2001. *Determination of transfusion –associated bacterial contamination (abstract)* BACTHEM Group; French Haemovigilance Network, Up to Date 2012.
- Public Health Agency of Canada , *Pathogen Regulation Directorate*,, UPDATED: July, 2010
- Rachman A.B, Oladipo A.A, Babatunde WO, Aramide B.A, 2011, *Bacterial contamination of blood and blood components in a tertiary hospital setting in Negeria.*, Int J infect Control 2011
- Rood IG, Pettersson A, Savelkoul PH, de Korte D. *Development of a reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction assay for eubacterial RNA detection in platelet concentrates*. Transfusion 2010; 50(6):1352-8.
- Schleuning M, Schmid-Haslbeck M, Utz H, Jochum M, Heim M, g Mempel W, and Wilmanns W, 2002, *Complement Activation During Storage of Blood Under Normal Blood Bank Conditions. Effects of Proteinase Inhibitors and Leukocyte Depletion*
- Sharma AD, Sreeram G, Erb T, Grocott HP, Slaughter TF, 2000. *Leukocyte-reduced blood transfusions: perioperative indications, adverse effects, and cost analysis*.
- Spelman, D., 2011. *Transfusion transmitted bacterial infection*

Unit Donor Darah Palang Merah Indonesia, Surabaya, *Data UDD Surabaya, 2000 - 2011*

Unit Transfusi Darah Pusat Palang Merah Indonesia, 2004, 2006, 2007, 2008
Pedoman/ Manual Donor darah,

Unit Transfusi Darah Pusat Palang Merah Indonesia, 1990, 1997, 2007. *Pedoman Teknis Pelayanan Transfusi Darah,*

Viteh-2 Compact, autoanalyzer, 1997

Webster, J. , Bell-Syer, SEM. , Foxlee, R, 2009. *Skin preparation with alcohol versus alcohol followed by any antiseptic for preventing bacteraemia or contamination of blood for transfusion*

Weinstein M.P. Mirret S, Linda van Pelt, Mc Kinnon M, Zimmer B L , Kloos W, Reller LB, 1998, *Clinical Importance Of identifieng Coagulase-Negative Staphilococci isplated from blood Culture , 1998*

WHO guideline, 2009. *Skin preparation for preventing bacteriemi, Cochrane Review, , Next Stage Expected 2011).*

WHO guideline on drawing blood; best practice im phlebotomy, 2010

WHO, 2011 . WHO guideline GMP Blood Establishment , Annex 2011

Williamson, LM. , 1999. *Serioushazards of transfusion (SHOT) iniisiative, analisys of the first two annual reports, as Up to date 201*

Wood,E, 2009, *Prevention pf bacterial contamination, including initial flow diversion, Imternato\ional Society of Blood Trabfusion, 2009*