

ABSTRACT**Internal Determinant Of Childrearing By Mother****In The Collector Of Garbage Community At Surabaya City**

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The health status of mother in Indonesia, today, does not in good condition. Anemia occurs in pregnant mother is 51 % by 1995. Lack risk of chronic energy deficiency (KEK) in pregnant mother is high enough, it is about 30 % (Wijono, 2001). Consequence from this condition, that is baby who is born at low birth weight condition (BBLR), and has higher mortality risk (Djaya, 2002).

Generally, two main factors that more influence child growth and development, they are : genetic and environment factors (Soetjiningsih, 19980. Environment factor which has higher relation with child growth and development is mother's behavior in order take care for their child and baby. Internal factor of mother, such as religion, educational level, age, parity, marital status, authority, work load, health status and nutrition, child value (Sukarni, 1994; Suhendi, 2001).

At Surabaya, there is "a collector" community who live at edges area like Keputih Sukolilo, Barata Jaya Tangkis, Bratang village, Liponsos – Wonorejo, Makam Mataram. They are about 14.000 people (YDSF, 2001). Therefore, in this purpose, it is needed to study "Internal Determinant Of Childrearing By Mother In The Collector Of Garbage Community At Surabaya City."

This is an observational research which is cross sectional in characteristic. Independent variable is mother internal factor to nursing child : formal education, non formal education, characteristic (another), work status, child value perception, health status, authority and belief / tradition that it is attentive. Dependent variable is childrearing, it is composite or combination value which have been created from childrearing variable (care for = the basic health treatment and bring up = psychosocial). Data is taken about 100 mothers as randomly taken from 7 communities location through interview and observation.

Results of 9 variables of the internal factors in childrearing, there are 5 factors which are significant with childrearing, consisted of non formal educational, work status, child value, health status and mother authority. According this, the suggestion is, it necessary to give non formal educational for mothers by to optimal role of LSM partnership. It need continuous research to study and analyze relationship between each indicator at childrearing independent variable to dependent variable for childrearing.

Key Words : - Collector Of Garbage Community
- Childrearing
- Internal Determinant