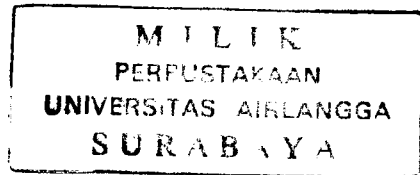


**ABSTRACT****Implementation Model for Early Breast-Feeding Initiation among Delivery Mothers at Prof.Dr.Soekandar Hospital in Mojokerto**

This research is aimed to analyze the implementation of the Early Breast-Feeding Initiation, to analyze the obstacles in the implementation and to develop an implementation model of Early Breast-Feeding Initiation on mothers who gave birth. This study is a qualitative research, which lasted from December 2012 until July 2013. The informants were midwives and mothers who delivered baby. The method of the research made use of observation, thorough interviews, and Focus Group Discussion (FGD). The analysis was descriptive in nature, which included the data collecting stage, reduction and data presentation. The result of the observation to mothers who delivered baby showed that they abided immediately by the midwives' instruction to hold the baby, however the mothers felt very tired and hungry, after delivery most mothers only had information about pregnant mothers' nutrition, and only a few knew of the information about Early Breast-Feeding Initiation. The result of the FGD showed that mothers who delivered baby were hoping that the information about Early Breast-Feeding Initiation would be given to them when ante natal care, they were also hoping that a member of the family would be allowed to stay with the mothers in the labour ward. The result of observation to the midwives showed that like they were in a hurry and not in accordance with the Standard Operational Procedure of the hospital. The result of the thorough interview showed that every midwife was able to explain the implementation correctly. The obstacle which occurred was that there were not enough midwives to do the program. The result of the FGD showed that the midwives suggested the hospital employed additional midwives. A model which involved the husband or other member of the family was developed. The hospital socialized the implementation guide at the Standard Operational Procedure and the facilities used had a standard determined by the hospital. The hospital supervised and reminded all the midwives to note down the Early Breast-Feeding Initiation activities.

Keywords: early breast-feeding initiation model, delivery women



## DAFTAR ISI

	Halaman
SAMPUL DEPAN .....	i
SAMPUL DALAM .....	ii
HALAMAN PRASYARAT GELAR .....	iii
HALAMAN PENGESAHAN .....	iv
HALAMAN PERSETUJUAN .....	v
PERNYATAAN TENTANG ORISINALITAS .....	vi
KATA PENGANTAR .....	vii
<i>SUMMARY</i> .....	ix
<i>ABSTRACT</i> .....	xi
DAFTAR ISI .....	xii
DAFTAR LAMPIRAN .....	xvi
DAFTAR ARTI LAMBANG, SINGKATAN DAN ISTILAH .....	xvii
<b>BAB 1 PENDAHULUAN</b>	
1.1 Latar Belakang .....	1
1.2 Kajian Masalah .....	6
1.3 Rumusan Masalah .....	7
1.4 Tujuan Penelitian .....	8
1.5 Manfaat Penelitian .....	8
<b>BAB 2 TINJAUAN PUSTAKA</b>	
2.1 Konsep Dasar IMD .....	10
2.1.1 Definisi IMD .....	10
2.1.2 Manfaat IMD .....	10
2.1.3 Langkah IMD Dalam Asuhan Bayi Baru Lahir .....	12
2.1.4 Tatalaksana IMD Secara Umum .....	16
2.1.5 Indikasi IMD .....	18
2.1.6 Kontra Indikasi IMD .....	18
2.1.7 SOP IMD Pada Operasi Caesar .....	18

2.1.8	SOP IMD Pada Bayi Gemeli .....	20
2.1.9	Manfaat Kontak Kulit Bayi ke kulit Ibu .....	21
2.10	Lima Tahapan Perilaku Bayi Sebelum Menyusu .....	22
2.11	Inisiasi Menyusu Dini dan <i>MDGs</i> .....	24
2.2	Inisiasi Menyusu Dini di Luar negeri	
2.2.1	Inisiasi Menyusu Dini di India .....	27
2.2.2	Inisiasi Menyusu Dini di Swedia .....	28
2.3	Teori Perilaku .....	29
2.4	Konsep teori Kepatuhan (teori <i>Obedience</i> ).....	37
2.5	Konsep teori Komitmen .....	40
2.5.1	Definisi Komitmen .....	40
2.5.2	Komponen Komitmen .....	43
2.5.3	Faktor yang mempengaruhi Komitmen .....	43
2.6	Konsep Teori PONEK.....	45
2.6.1	<i>Surveillance</i> Kematian Ibu .....	46
2.6.2	Pelayanan Neonatal Regional .....	46
2.6.3	Manajemen Risiko Klinik .....	46
2.6.4	Kegawatdaruratan Medik .....	47
2.6.5	Analgesia dan Anestesia .....	47
2.6.6	Partograf dan Manajemen Aktif Kala III .....	48
2.6.7	Persalinan Abnormal .....	49
2.6.8	Persalinan Macet ( <i>Distocia</i> ) .....	49
2.6.9	<i>Distocia</i> Bahu .....	49
2.6.10	Persalinan Sungsang .....	50
2.6.11	Persalinan <i>Preterm</i> .....	50
2.6.12	Seksio Sesar .....	50
2.6.13	Hipertensi dalam Kehamilan .....	51
2.6.14	Perdarahan dalam Kehamilan dan Persalinan .....	51
2.6.15	Infeksi dan Sepsis <i>Intrapartum</i> dan Pascapersalinan .....	51

2.7 Konsep teori Asuhan Persalinan Normal (APN) .....	51
2.8 Konsep teori Penelitian Kualitatif .....	59
2.8.1 Pengertian .....	59
2.8.2 Tujuan .....	59
2.8.3 Teknik Pengumpulan data .....	59
2.8.4 Instrumen Penelitian .....	63
2.8.5 Data Kualitatif .....	63
2.8.6 Sumber data .....	63
2.8.7 Analisis data .....	63
<b>BAB 3 KERANGKA KONSEPTUAL PENELITIAN</b>	
3.1 Kerangka Konseptual .....	66
<b>BAB 4 METODE PENELITIAN</b>	
4.1 Jenis Penelitian dan Rancang Bangun Penelitian .....	69
4.2 Lokasi dan Waktu Penelitian .....	69
4.3 Informan Penelitian .....	69
4.4 Kerangka Operasional .....	70
4.5 Metode, Instrumen, Informan Penelitian .....	72
4.6 Uji validitas .....	72
4.7 Analisis data Kualitatif .....	73
<b>BAB 5 HASIL DAN ANALISIS DATA</b> .....	75
5.1 Hasil observasi dan wawancara mendalam ibu bersalin .....	75
5.2 Hasil observasi dan wawancara mendalam bidan .....	78
5.3 Hasil <i>FGD</i> bidan .....	82
5.4 Hasil <i>FGD</i> ibu bersalin .....	84
5.5 Hasil <i>FGD</i> bidan, staf pelayanan medik dan ibu bersalin .....	86
5.6 Kesimpulan observasi, wawancara mendalam, <i>FGD</i> ibu .....	87

5.7 Kesimpulan observasi, wawancara mendalam, <i>FGD</i> bidan .....	88
5.8 Perbedaan IMD yang ada di RSUD dengan draf .....	89
5.9 Tanggapan peserta <i>FGD</i> setelah dipaparkan hasil modifikasi .....	91
<b>BAB 6 PEMBAHASAN</b> .....	92
<b>BAB 7 PENUTUP</b> .....	101
7.1 Kesimpulan .....	101
7.2 Saran .....	101
<b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA</b> .....	103
<b>LAMPIRAN</b>	

## DAFTAR LAMPIRAN

No.	Judul lampiran	Halaman
1.	Lembar observasi langkah pelaksanaan IMD.....	107
2.	Panduan Wawancara Mendalam untuk bidan.....	109
3.	Panduan Wawancara Mendalam untuk ibu bersalin.....	110
4.	Pedoman <i>FGD (Focus Group Discussion)</i> .....	111
5.	<i>Informed Consent</i> untuk ibu bersalin.....	115
6.	Formulir persetujuan setelah penjelasan untuk ibu bersalin.....	117
7.	<i>Informed Consent</i> untuk bidan.....	118
8.	Formulir persetujuan setelah penjelasan untuk bidan.....	120
9.	Transkrip wawancara mendalam.....	122
10.	Jadwal penelitian.....	132
11.	Sertifikat Komisi Etik Penelitian Kesehatan.....	133
12.	Dokumentasi.....	134
13.	Surat ijin penelitian.....	137

## DAFTAR ARTI LAMBANG DAN SINGKATAN

AKB	= Angka Kematian Bayi
ANC	= <i>Ante Natal Care</i>
APN	= Asuhan Persalinan Normal
ASI	= Air Susu Ibu
IMD	= Inisiasi Menyusu Dini
FGD	= <i>Focus Group Discussion</i>
KPP	= <i>Ketuban Pecah Premature</i>
MDGs	= <i>Millenium Development Goals</i>
PONEK	= <i>Pelayanan Obstetri Neonatal Emergensi Komprehensif</i>
RSUD	= Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah
RR	= <i>Recovery Room</i>
SDKI	= Survei Demografi Kesehatan Indonesia
SOP	= <i>Standard Operational Procedure</i>
SKRT	= Survei Kesehatan Rumah Tangga
UNICEF	= <i>United Nations Children's Fund</i>
WHO	= <i>World Health Organization</i>
WABA	= <i>World Alliance for Breastfeeding Action</i>