

**ABSTRAK**

**PENGEMBANGAN INSTRUMEN DOKUMENTASI PROSES  
KEPERAWATAN BERBASIS SDKI, SLKI, DAN SIKI  
PADA PASIEN PPOK**

Oleh: Sholihin

**Pendahuluan:** Dokumentasi keperawatan merupakan bagian terpenting dari proses keperawatan, masalah yang masih sering muncul pada pelaksanaan dokumentasi adalah *Standar Nursing Language*, khususnya keseragaman dalam menggunakan bahasa diagnosis dan intervensi keperawatan. **Tujuan:** Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menyusun pengembangan instrumen dokumentasi proses keperawatan berbasis SDKI, SLKI, dan SIKI pada pasien PPOK. **Metode:** Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian dua tahap dengan desain penelitian RnD, sampel dalam penelitian ini meliputi 110 rekam medis dan 22 perawat dengan tehnik pengambilan sampel total sampling. Uji validitas dan reliabilitas instrumen menggunakan CVI dan KR 20. **Hasil:** Evaluasi instrumen menunjukkan bahwa masalah terbanyak adalah pola napas tidak efektif (61,8%), diagnosis dan luaran keperawatan belum sesuai dengan bahasa SDKI dan SLKI, intervensi keperawatan sudah sesuai dengan bahasa SIKI akan tetapi masih membutuhkan pengurangan maupun penambahan. Uji validitas dan reliabilitas instrumen mendapatkan hasil valid dan reliabel, evaluasi kemampuan perawat dalam melakukan dokumentasi proses keperawatan kategori baik. Evaluasi pendapat perawat kategori baik dengan hasil aspek *functionality* (68,2%) , aspek *efficiency* (90,9%), aspek *usability* (54,5%). **Kesimpulan:** Pengembangan instrumen dokumentasi proses keperawatan berbasis SDKI, SLKI, dan SIKI dapat diterapkan di ruang perawatan dalam upaya untuk meningkatkan kualitas dokumentasi keperawatan.

**Kata kunci:** dokumentasi keperawatan, proses keperawatan, *Standart Nursing Language*, Standar Dokumentasi Keperawatan Indonesia, Standar Luaran Keperawatan Indonesia, Standar Intervensi Keperawatan Indonesia.

**ABSTRACT**

**DEVELOPMENT OF NURSING DOCUMENTATION INSTRUMENTS  
BASED ON SDKI, SLKI, AND SIKI IN COPD PATIENTS**

By: Sholihin

**Introduction:** Nursing documentation is the most important part of the nursing process, a problem that still often arises in the implementation of documentation is the Standard Nursing Language, especially uniformity in using the language of diagnosis and nursing interventions. **Objective:** This study aims to develop a nursing process documentation instrument based on the SDKI, SLKI, and SIKI for COPD patients. **Methods:** This study was a two-stage study with a RnD research design. The sample in this study included 110 medical records and 22 nurses with total sampling technique. Test the validity and reliability of the instrument using CVI and KR 20. **Results:** The evaluation of the instrument showed that the most problems were ineffective breathing patterns (61.8%), nursing diagnoses and outcomes were not in accordance with the language of the SDKI and SLKI, nursing interventions were in accordance with the SIKI language but still needed reduction or addition. Test the validity and reliability of the instrument to get valid and reliable results, evaluate the ability of nurses in documenting the nursing process in good categories. Evaluation of nurse's opinion is good category with functionality aspect (68.2%), efficiency aspect (90.9%), usability aspect (54.5%). **Conclusion:** The development of nursing process documentation instruments based on SDKI, SLKI, and SIKI can be applied in the nursing room in an effort to improve the quality of nursing documentation.

**Keywords:** nursing documentation, nursing process, Standard Nursing Language, Indonesian Nursing Documentation Standards, Indonesian Nursing Output Standards, Indonesian Nursing Intervention Standards.