

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL SHEET	iii
JUDGES	iv
SURAT PERNYATAAN TENTANG ORISINILITAS.....	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vi
ABSTRACT	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	x
LIST OF FIGURES	xii
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Research Question.....	3
1.3 Purpose.....	3
1.4 Research Benefit	3
CHAPTER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW.....	4
2.1 Bone	4
2.2 Ectopic calcification.....	6
2.3 Fibrodysplasia Ossificans Progressiva (FOP).....	7
2.4 caALK2 transgenic mice.....	8
2.5 Recombinant Adenovirus expressing Cre-recombinase (Ad.Cre).....	10
CHAPTER 3: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	12
3.1 Research type	12
3.2 Research design.....	12
3.3 Materials and Instruments	12
3.3.1 Materials.....	12
3.3.2 Instruments.....	13
3.4 Methods.....	13
3.4.1 Conditionally-expressed, caALK2-transgenic mice	13

3.4.2 Injection of Ad.Cre and toxin-induced muscle injury.....	14
3.4.3 Micro Computed Tomography (micro CT) analysis.....	14
3.4.4 Histology	14
3.5 Data Analysis	15
CHAPTER 4: RESULTS.....	16
4.1 Genotyping for Tg judgement.....	16
4.2 Ectopic bone induction.....	18
4.3 Micro CT imaging analysis.....	19
CHAPTER 5: DISCUSSION	21
CHAPTER 6: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION.....	28
6.1 Conclusion	28
6.2 Suggestion.....	28
REFERENCES.....	29

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. Genotyping of caALK2 mice for Tg judgement.....	17
Figure 2. Ectopic calcification.....	18
Figure 3. GFP Expression	20
Figure 4. Schematic representation of the expression pattern of CAG-Z- EGFP-caALK2.....	22