

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Inside Cover Page..... i

Inside Title Page..... ii

Declaration Page..... iii

Dedication page ..... iv

Approval Sheet ..... v

Acknowledgements ..... vi

Epigraph..... vii

Table of Contents ..... viii

List of Figures ..... x

Abstract ..... xi

Abstrak..... xii

CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION ..... 1

    1.1 Background of the Study ..... 1

    1.2 Statement of the Problem..... 10

    1.3 Objective of the Study ..... 11

    1.4 Significance of the Study..... 11

    1.5 Definition of Key Terms ..... 12

CHAPTER II: LITERATURE REVIEW ..... 13

    2.1 Theoretical Framework..... 13

        2.1.1 Hegemonic Masculinity ..... 14

        2.1.2 Western Masculinity ..... 18

2.1.2.1 Violence and Aggression.....	19
2.1.2.2 Emotional Restraint.....	20
2.1.2.3 Hyper-Competitiveness .....	20
2.1.2.4 Controlling Others.....	21
2.1.3 Eastern Masculinity.....	21
2.1.4 Toxic Masculinity .....	22
2.2 Review of Related Studies .....	23
CHAPTER III: METHOD OF THE STUDY .....	28
3.1 Research Approach.....	28
3.2 Data Sources.....	29
3.3 Technique of Data Collection .....	30
3.4 Technique of Data Analysis .....	32
3.4.1 Narrative Analysis.....	32
3.4.2 Non-Narrative Analysis.....	34
3.5 Scope and Limitation.....	34
CHAPTER IV: RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	35
4.1 Findings .....	35
4.1.1 The Masculinities of Casey Davies .....	36
4.1.2 The Representation of Toxic Masculinity .....	51
4.2 Interpretation of Findings .....	63
CHAPTER V: Conclusion .....	69
REFERENCES.....	72
SYNOPSIS.....	82

### List of Figures

Figure 2.1: The dynamics of gender inequality .....	15
Figure 2.2: Connell: Hierarchy of Masculinities .....	17
Figure 4.1 Casey sitting alone in the Café (00:01:02-00:02:22) .....	36
Figure 4.2 Casey tries to socialize with his workmates (00:03:52) .....	39
Figure 4.3 Casey's co-worker's Magazine (00:05:24) .....	40
Figure 4.4 Casey running away (00:08:00) .....	42
Figure 4.5 Casey gave his wallet (00:08:14) .....	43
Figure 4.6 Casey beaten by the motorcycle gang (00:08:27) .....	43
Figure 4.7 Casey in the men's locker room (00:19:56 – 00:20:19) .....	45
Figure 4.8 Casey in the parking lot (00:40:57) .....	47
Figure 4.9 Casey crying in his car (00:41:09) .....	48
Figure 4.10 Casey punching wooden plank (00:41:49) .....	50
Figure 4.11 Thomas intimidating Anna (00:37:34) .....	52
Figure 4.12 Sensei manipulating Casey (00:46:10) .....	52
Figure 4.13 Casey at the office (00:49:17) .....	54
Figure 4.14 Sensei encourages Casey to get revenge (01:05:08) .....	56
Figure 4.15 Sensei and Casey talks about Anna (01:14:30 – 01:14:32) .....	57
Figure 4.16 Casey beat up a man (01:19:15) .....	59
Figure 4.17 Casey shoot Sensei (01:34:03) .....	60
Figure 4.18 Casey leads the class after killing Sensei (01:35:56) .....	62