

**Daftar Pustaka**

Alhabib, K. F. *et al.* (2012) 'Baseline characteristics, management practices, and long-term outcomes of middle Eastern patients in the second Gulf Registry of Acute Coronary Events (Gulf RACE-2)', *Ann Saud Med*, pp. 9–18. doi: 10.5144/0256-4947.2012.9.

Brogan, R. A. *et al.* (2014) 'Risk Stratification for ST Segment Elevation Myocardial Infarction in the Era of Primary Percutaneous Coronary Intervention', *World J Cardiol*, 6(8), pp. 865–873. doi: 10.4330/wjc.v6.i8.865.

Dharma, S. *et al.* (2018) 'Hospital outcomes in STEMI patients after the introduction of a regional STEMI network in the metropolitan area of a developing country', pp. 92–97.

Endo, A. *et al.* (2015) 'Angiographic Lesion Complexity Score and In-Hospital Outcomes after Percutaneous Coronary Intervention', *PLOS ONE*, pp. 1–12. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0127217.

Fares, S. *et al.* (2011) 'Utilization of emergency medical services by patients with acute coronary syndromes in the Arab Gulf states', *JEM*. Elsevier Inc., 41(3), pp. 310–316. doi: 10.1016/j.jemermed.2010.05.002.

Gara, P. T. O. *et al.* (2013) 'ACCF / AHA Guideline 2013 ACCF / AHA Guideline for the Management of ST-Elevation Myocardial Infarction A Report of the American College of Cardiology Foundation / American Heart Association Task Force on Practice Guidelines', pp. 362–425. doi: 10.1161/CIR.0b013e3182742cf6.

García-paredes, T. *et al.* (2014) 'Evaluation of prognostic scale Thrombolysis In Myocardial Infarction and Killip . An ST-elevation myocardial infarction new scale', *American Journal of Emergency Medicine*. Elsevier Inc., 32(11), pp. 1364–1369. doi: 10.1016/j.ajem.2014.08.026.

Hicks, K. *et al.* (2018) 'Standardized Definitions for End Point Events in Cardiovascular Trials', *Circulation*, pp. 2635–2650. doi: 10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.117.029289.

Ibanez, B. *et al.* (2017) '2017 ESC Guidelines for the management of acute myocardial infarction in patients presenting with ST -segment elevation The Task Force for the management of acute myocardial infarction of European Society of Cardiology (ESC)', *Eur Heart J*, 39(2), pp. 119–117. doi: 10.1093/eurheartj/ehx393.

Irmalita *et al.* (2015) *Pedoman tatalaksana sindrom koroner akut. PP PERKI*. Ed Ketiga. Jakarta.

Kammler, J. *et al.* (2009) 'TIMI 3 flow after primary angioplasty is an important predictor for outcome in patients with acute myocardial infarction', *Clin Res. Cardiol*, 170(98), pp. 165–170. doi: 10.1007/s00392-008-0735-9.

Kementerian Kesehatan RI (2018) *Hasil Utama Riset Kesehatan Dasar*. Indonesia. Available at: [http://www.kesmas.kemkes.go.id/assets/upload/dir\\_519d41d8cd98f00/files/Hasil-risikesdas-2018\\_1274.pdf](http://www.kesmas.kemkes.go.id/assets/upload/dir_519d41d8cd98f00/files/Hasil-risikesdas-2018_1274.pdf).

Kevin, E. K. *et al.* (2008) 'The Problem With Composite End Points in Cardiovascular Studies; The Story of Major Adverse Cardiac Events and Percutaneous Coronary Intervention', *J Am Coll Cardiol*, 51(7), pp. 701–707. doi: 10.1016/j.jacc.2007.10.034.

Killip, T. and Kimball, J. T. (1967) 'Treatment of Myocardial Infarction in a Coronary Care Unit', *The American Journal of Cardiology*, 20(October), pp. 457–464.

Mathews, R. *et al.* (2011) 'Use of Emergency Medical Service Transport Among Patients With ST-Segment – Elevation Myocardial Infarction Findings From the National Cardiovascular Data Registry Acute Coronary Treatment Intervention

Outcomes Network Registry – Get With the Guidelines’, *Circulation*, pp. 124:154–163. doi: 10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.110.002345.

Mcnamara, R. L. *et al.* (2006) ‘NIH Public Access’, 47(1), pp. 45–51.

Nichols, M. *et al.* (2014) ‘Cardiovascular disease in Europe 2014: epidemiological update’. doi: 10.1093/eurheartj/ehu299.

Passamani, E. (1985) ‘The Thrombolysis In Myocardial Infarction (TIMI) trial’, *N Engl J Med*, 312, pp. 932–6.

Puymirat, E. *et al.* (2012) ‘Association of Changes in Clinical Characteristics and Management With ST-Elevation Myocardial Infarction’, *JAMA*, 308(10), pp. 998–1005. doi: 10.1001/jama.2012.11348.

Rhee, J., Sebatine, M. and Lily, L. (2011) ‘Acute Coronary Syndromes’, in *Pathophysiologi of Heart Disease Fifth edition: A Collaborative of medical Students and Faculty*. Lippincott Williams and Wilkins.

Rilantono, L. (2015) ‘Sindroma koroner akut dan terapi fibrinolitik pada infark miokard akut’, in *Penyakit kardiovaskular 5 rahasia*. Balai Penerbit FKUI Jakarta, pp. 138–168.

Roe, M. T. *et al.* (2010) ‘Treatments, Trends, and Outcomes of Acute Myocardial Infarction and Percutaneous Coronary Intervention’, *JACC*. Elsevier Inc., 56(4), pp. 254–263. doi: 10.1016/j.jacc.2010.05.008.

Roger, L. *et al.* (2011) ‘Heart Disease and Stroke Statistics — 2011 Update A Report From the American Heart Association’, pp. 18–209. doi: 10.1161/CIR.0b013e3182009701.

Townsend, N. *et al.* (2016) ‘Cardiovascular disease in Europe: epidemiological update 2016’, (May 2004), pp. 1–14. doi: 10.1093/eurheartj/ehw334.

