

REFERENCES

- Blessett, Brandi, and Vanessa Littleton. 2017. "Examining the Impact of Institutional Racism in Black Residentially Segregated Communities." *Ralph Bunche Journal of Public Affairs* 6 (1).
<https://digitalscholarship.tsu.edu/rbjpa/vol6/iss1/3>.
- Carter, Dorinda J. 2009. "The Construction of Black High-Achiever Identities in a Predominantly White High School." *Anthropology and Education Quarterly* 40 (3): 297–317. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-1492.2009.01046.x>.
- Clayton, Dewey M. 2018. "Black Lives Matter and the Civil Rights Movement: A Comparative Analysis of Two Social Movements in the United States." *Journal of Black Studies* 49 (5): 448–80.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0021934718764099>.
- Creswell, John W. 2009. *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Method Approaches*. 3rd Ed. Sage Publications/Sage CA: Los Angeles, CA.
- Delgado, Richard. 1994. "Rodrigo's Eighth Chronicle: Black Crime, White Fears. On the Social Construction of Threat." *Virginia Law Review* 80 (2): 503.
<https://doi.org/10.2307/1073528>.
- Desmond, Matthew, Andrew V. Papachristos, and David S. Kirk. 2016. "Police Violence and Citizen Crime Reporting in the Black Community." *American Sociological Review* 81 (5): 857–76.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0003122416663494>.
- Feagin, Joe R. 2004. "Toward an Integrated Theory of Systemic Racism." In *The Changing Terrain of Race and Ethnicity*, edited by Krysan Maria and Amanda E. Lewis, 203–23. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- . 2006. *Systemic Racism: A Theory of Oppression*. New York: Routledge.
- . 2013. *The White Racial Frame: Centuries of Racial Framing and Counter-Framing*. 2nd ed. New York: Routledge.
- . 2014. *Racist America: Roots, Current Realities, and Future Reparations*. 3rd ed. New York: Routledge.
- Feagin, Joe R., and Clairece B. Feagin. 1978. *Discrimination American Style: Institutional Racism and Sexism*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Feagin, Joe R., Vera Hernan, and Pinar Batur. 2001. *White Racism: The Basic*. New York and London: Routledge.

- Fleming, Crystal Marie. 2018. *How to Be Less Stupid about Race : On Racism, White Supremacy, and the Racial Divide*. Beacon Press.
- Fordham, Signithia. 2008. "Beyond Capital High: On Dual Citizenship and the Strange Career of 'Acting White.'" *Anthropology and Education Quarterly* 39 (3): 227–46. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-1492.2008.00019.x>.
- Fries-Britt, Sharon, and Kimberly Griffin. 2007. "The Black Box: How High-Achieving Blacks Resist Stereotypes About Black Americans." *Journal of College Student Development* 48 (5): 509–24. <https://doi.org/10.1353/CSD.2007.0048>.
- Gilens, Martin. 1996. "'Race Coding' and White Opposition to Welfare." *The American Political Science Review* 90 (3): 593–604.
- "Goodreads." n.d. Accessed April 16, 2021. <https://www.goodreads.com/book/show/45800564-the-black-kids>.
- Greenwood, Ronni Michelle. 2015. "Remembrance, Responsibility, and Reparations: The Use of Emotions in Talk about the 1921 Tulsa Race Riot." *Journal of Social Issues* 71 (2): 338--355. <https://doi.org/10.1111/josi.12114>.
- Higginbotham, A. L. 2002. "Unequal Justice in the State Criminal Justice System." In *African American Classics in Criminology and Criminal Justice*, edited by Shaun L Gabbidon, Helen Taylor Greene, and Vernetta D Young, 135–58. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Higgins, Tucker, and John W. Schoen. 2020. "These 4 Charts Describe Police Violence in America." CNBC. June 4, 2020. <https://www.cnbc.com/2020/06/01/george-floyd-death-police-violence-in-the-us-in-4-charts.html>.
- Hope, Elan C., Alexandra B. Skoog, and Robert J. Jagers. 2015. "'It'll Never Be the White Kids, It'll Always Be Us': Black High School Students' Evolving Critical Analysis of Racial Discrimination and Inequity in Schools." *Journal of Adolescent Research* 30 (1): 83–112.
- Indriani, Afifah, and Delvi Wahyuni. 2021. "INSTITUTIONAL RACISM IN AMERICAN POST-CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT IN DEAR MARTIN BY NIC STONE (2017)." *E-Journal of English Language and Literature* 10 (1). <http://ejournal.unp.ac.id/index.php/jell>.
- Jean, Yanick St., and Joe R. Feagin. 1998. *Double Burden: Black Women and Everyday Racism*. New York: Routledge.
- Khayaidee, Suchinda, Todsapon Suranakkharin, and Sasitorn Chantharothai. 2020. "An Analysis of Racism in Down Second Avenue (2011)." *Journal of Community Development Research (Humanities and Social Sciences)*. Vol.

13. <https://doi.org/10.14456/JCDR-HS.2020.3>.

- Kraus, Michael W., Julian M. Rucker, and Jennifer A. Richeson. 2017. "Americans Misperceive Racial Economic Equality." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 114 (39): 10324–31. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1707719114>.
- Lee-Price, Simon. 2001. "African American Literary History and Criticism." In *The Cambridge History of Literary Criticism*, 249–64. Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/chol9780521300148.021>.
- Matheson, Victor A., and Robert A. Baade. 2004. "Race and Riots: A Note on the Economic Impact of the Rodney King Riots." *Urban Studies* 41 (13): 2691–96. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0042098042000294628>.
- Moore, Leonard. 2020. "Police Brutality in the United States." Encyclopedia Britannica. June 8, 2020. <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Police-Brutality-in-the-United-States-2064580>.
- O'Dowd, Mary Frances. 2020. "Explainer: What Is Systemic Racism and Institutional Racism?" The Conversation. February 5, 2020. <https://theconversation.com/explainer-what-is-systemic-racism-and-institutional-racism-131152>.
- O'Kruk, Amy. 2020. "A Look at Police Brutality in America." NBC Boston. July 1, 2020. <https://www.nbcboston.com/news/national-international/a-look-at-police-brutality-in-america/2152297/>.
- Payne, Charles. 1984. "Multicultural Education and Racism in American Schools." *Theory Into Practice* 23 (2): 124–31. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00405848409543102>.
- Peffley, Mark, Jon Hurwitz, and Paul M. Sniderman. 1997. "Racial Stereotypes and Whites' Political Views of Blacks in the Context of Welfare and Crime." *American Journal of Political Science* 41 (1): 30. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2111708>.
- Phillips, Coretta. 2011. "Institutional Racism and Ethnic Inequalities: An Expanded Multilevel Framework." *Journal of Social Policy* 40 (1): 173–92. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047279410000565>.
- Rahman, Jacquelyn. 2012. "The N Word: Its History and Use in the African American Community." *Journal of English Linguistics* 40 (2): 137–71. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0075424211414807>.
- Rankin, Kenrya. 2017. "Survey Reveals How Racism Impacts the Lives of Black Americans." Colorlines. September 26, 2017. <https://www.colorlines.com/articles/survey-reveals-how-racism-impacts->

lives-black-americans.

- Reed, Christina Hammonds. 2020. *The Black Kids*. Simon & Schuster Books for Young Readers.
- Roberts, Rodney C. 2010. "The Morality of Using 'Nigger.'" In *Freedom of Expression in a Diverse World*, 87–100. Springer Netherlands.
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-90-481-8999-1_7.
- Rothman, Robert A. 2016. *Inequality and Stratification: Race, Class, and Gender*. 5th Ed. New York: Routledge.
- Schwartz, Stephan A. 2020. "Police Brutality and Racism in America." *Explore (New York, N.Y.)* 16 (5): 280.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/J.EXPLORE.2020.06.010>.
- "Simon and Schuster." n.d. Accessed April 16, 2021.
<https://www.simonandschuster.com/books/The-Black-Kids/Christina-Hammonds-Reed/9781534462724>.
- Song, Miri. 2004. "Introduction: Who's at the Bottom? Examining Claims about Racial Hierarchy." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 27 (6): 859–77.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/0141987042000268503>.
- Statista Research Department. 2021. "Number of People Shot to Death by the Police in the United States from 2017 to 2021, by Race." Statista Research Department. July 1, 2021. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/585152/people-shot-to-death-by-us-police-by-race/>.
- Szulkowska, Agata. 2017. "The Problem of Racism in Kathryn Stockett's Novel *The Help*." *Crossroads. A Journal of English Studies*, no. 01 (16): 41–53.
- Thompson, Cheryl. 2009a. "Black Women, Beauty, and Hair as a Matter of Being." *Women's Studies: An Inter-Disciplinary Journal* 38 (8): 831–56.
- . 2009b. "Black Women and Identity: What's Hair Got to Do With It?" *Michigan Feminist Studies* 22 (1): 1–6.
<http://quod.lib.umich.edu/cgi/t/text/text-idx?cc=mfsfront;c=mfs;c=mfsfront;iidno=ark5583.0022.105;rgn=main;view=text;xc=1;g=mfsURL:http://hdl.handle.net/2027/spo.ark5583.0022.105>.
- Turner, Erin G. 2021. "Media, Criminal Injustice, and the Black Freedom Struggle." *Swarthmore Undergraduate History Journal* 2 (2): 86–102.
<https://doi.org/10.24968/2693-244x.2.1.7>.
- Tyson, Lois. 2015. *Critical Theory Today: A User-Friendly Guide*. London and New York: Routledge.

- Welch, Kelly. 2007. "Black Criminal Stereotypes and Racial Profiling." *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice* 23 (3): 276–88.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1043986207306870>.
- Williamson, Vanessa, Kris Stella Trump, and Katherine Levine Einstein. 2018. "Black Lives Matter: Evidence That Police-Caused Deaths Predict Protest Activity." *Perspectives on Politics* 16 (2): 400–415.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1537592717004273>.
- Wingfield, Adia Harvey, and Koji Chavez. 2020. "Getting In, Getting Hired, Getting Sideways Looks: Organizational Hierarchy and Perceptions of Racial Discrimination." *American Sociological Review* 85 (1): 31–57.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0003122419894335>.
- YaleCourses. 2009. "African-American Criticism." Youtube.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wiCWji4cX8s>.
- Yancey-Bragg, N’dea. 2020. "Systemic Racism: What Does It Mean and How Can You Help Dismantle It." USA TODAY. June 15, 2020.
<https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/nation/2020/06/15/systemic-racism-what-does-mean/5343549002/>.
- Yanti, Nisa Ritma. 2019. "Starr Carter’s Brave Decisions Against Institutional Racism in Angie Thomas’ *The Hate U Give*." UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya.