

**E. E. CUMMINGS' INTENTION ON "l(a)"**

**A THESIS**



**BY:**

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**AIRLANGGA UNIVERSITY**

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**A THESIS**

**Submitted as partial fulfillment of the requirements  
for the Sarjana degree of the English Department  
Faculty of Humanities, Airlangga University Surabaya**

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## DECLARATION

This thesis contains no material, which has been accepted for the award of any other degree or diploma in any university. And to the best of this candidate's knowledge and belief, it contains no material previously published or written by another person except where due reference is made in the text of the thesis.

Signed

Gustira Pahlevi

this thesis:

I, dedicated to my beloved father, although you are not physically here on  
“Earth”, but your light remains alive in my heart, forever and ever.

And mother, for the spirit and support.

And my family.

**Approved to be examined**

**Surabaya, 12 June 2009**

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**This thesis has been accepted and examined by the board of examiners of  
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Surabaya, 12 June 2009

The Writer,

Gustira Pahlevi

“break every rule ‘cause there’s  
nothing between you and your  
dream”

(Kris Allen, American Idol 2009  
Lyrics by Kara DioGuardi)

“History begins with emergence of a will to  
hand things down, to make memory last”

(Hegel)