THE PRACTICES OF RACIAL DISCRIMINATION IN AMERICA DURING SLAVERY

IN LANGSTON HUGHES'S PLAY MULATTO

A THESIS



By:

Hendra Dwi Cahyo Suwardho

St. N: 120830230

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT FACULTY OF HUMANITIES AIRLANGGA UNIVERSITY SURABAYA 2011

THE PRACTICES OF RACIAL DISCRIMINATION IN AMERICA DURING SLAVERY

IN LANGSTON HUGHES'S PLAY MULATTO

A THESIS

Submitted as Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Sarjana Degree of

English Department FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

Airlangga University Surabaya

By:

Hendra Dwi Cahyo Suwardho

St. N: 120830230

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

AIRLANGGA UNIVERSITY

SURABAYA

2011

DECLARATION

This thesis contains no material which has been accepted for the Award of any other degree or diploma in any university. And to the best of this candidate's knowledge and belief, it contains no material previously published or written by other person except where due reference is made in the text of the thesis.

Surabaya, 14 January 2011

The Writer

Hendra Dwi Cahyo Suwardho

St. N. 120830230

This thesis is dedicated to

My most beloved parents, Brothers

and Friends

iv

Approved to be examined

Surabaya, 14 January 2011

Thesis advisor

Usma Nur Dian Rosyidah S.S, M.A

NIP. 198012012008122003

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

AIRLANGGA UNIVERSITY

2011

This thesis has been approved and accepted by the Board of Examiners, English Department, Faculty of Humanities, Airlangga University on 14 January 2011.

The Board of Examiners are:

Edi Dwi Riyanto M.Hum

NIP. 196909222000031002

Dra. Christinawati, M.Si

NIP. 195712251985032002

Usma Nur Dian Rosyidah S.S, M.A

NIP. 198012012008122003

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to thank ALLAH SWT, my highest Lord, holiest place I mostly worship, for His endless infinite love, kindness, and mercy. And it is because of Him that I could finish this thesis. During the making of this thesis I found a lot of difficulties which finally can be solved by the support of many people. Finishing this thesis is a gift in finishing my study at Airlangga University Surabaya.

I would like to express my deepest appreciation and thanks to my thesis advisor, Usma Nur Dian Rosyidah, S.S, M.A, for her patience, support and contribution during my study in the English Department and during the writing of this thesis. Please to apologize all my mistakes, delays, insufficient, incapacity and inconsistency to keep weekly routine counseling, also because of my disturbance in every meeting. Thank you very much for your suggestions and ideas that widen my mind about everything. I also would like to thank the Board of Lecturers of the English Department, Airlangga University for sharing me their knowledge and experiences.

I would like to express my deepest gratitude to my family for their supports. Mom and Dad, who always be my heroes, thank you very much for your love, prayers and countless supports all the time and I would like to thank all my brothers, Edho and Hesthi as his wife and Andri, thank you for your prayers and support. My special thank to Ratih Dewi Asfaida who always stands beside me in the last 5 years, thank you for love, cares and support. I also would like to thank to everyone who involve in writing this thesis in any circumstances, especially to my friends, Yayan, Robi, Zunan, Taruli, Big-d, Jojo, Pandu, Jati Permana, Indra Kusumawardhana, Awang, Irfan, Rahmat, Maya, Nissa, Khusnul Khotimah and all of "SMULO" members, who always give me supports and contributions in these last 3 years. Finally, I dedicate this thesis to everyone who read it. This thesis might be imperfect, criticism and suggestions are most welcome.

Surabaya, 14 January 2011

The Writer

viii