

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Anton, H. dan Rorres C., 2013, *Elementary Linear Algebra*, eleventh edition, United States, America.
- Hastings, A., 1997, *Population Biology: Concept and Models*, Springer, New York.
- Haupt, R.L., dan Haupt, S.E., 2004, *Practical Genetic Algorithms*, Second Edition, John Wiley & Sons Inc, Canada.
- Hung, H.C., Tsai, Y.S., Wu, M.C., 2014, A Modified Lotka–Volterra Model for Competition Forecasting in Taiwan’s Retail Industry, *Computers & Industrial Engineering*, Vol. 77, page 70-79.
- Kargo Penyedia Jasa Logistik, 2019, www.kargo.tech, diakses pada 09 November 2019.
- Kementerian Perhubungan Indonesia, 2018, www.dephub.go.id, diakses pada 16 Desember 2019.
- Kreng, V.B., Wang, T.C., Wang, H.T., 2012, Tripartite Dynamic Competition and Equilibrium Analysis on Global Television Market, *Computers & Industrial Engineering*, Vol. 63, page 75-81.
- Lakka, S., Michalakelis, C., Varoutas, D. dan Martakos, D., 2013, Competitive Dynamics in the Operating Systems Market: Modeling and Policy Implications, *Technological Forecast and Social change*, Vol. 80, page 88-105.
- Mitchel, M.M., 1999, *An Introduction to Genetic Algorithms*, A. Bradford Book The MIT Press, Cambridge.
- Obitko, M., 1998, *Introduction to Genetic Algorithms*, Crezh Technical University, Prague
- Olsder, G.J., 2003, *Mathematical System Theory*, Delft University Press, Netherlands.

- Perko, L., 2001, *Differential Equation and Dynamic System*, Third Edition. Springer-Verlag, New York.
- Peraturan Pemerintah Republik Indonesia (PP RI), 1998, *Penyelenggaraan dan Pengusahaan Angkutan Laut No 17*, Indonesia.
- PT. Pelabuhan Indonesia III, 2019, www.pelindo.co.id, diakses pada 26 Oktober 2019.
- Rao, S.S., 2009, *Engineering Optimization : Theory and Practice*, 4th, John Wiley and Sons, New York.
- Sivanandam, S.N., dan Deepa, S.N., 2008. *Introduction to Genetic Algorithms*, Springer, New York.
- Tseng, F.M., Liu, Y.L., Wu, H.H., 2014, Market Penetration among Competitive Innovation Products : The Case of The Smartphone Operating System, *Journal of Engineering and Technology Management*, Vol. 32, page 40-59.
- Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia (UU RI), 2008, *Pelayaran Pasal 1 No.17*, Indonesia.
- Waltman, P.E., 1983. *Competition Models in Population Biology*. Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics, Philadelphia.
- Wang, H.T., Wang, T.C., 2016, Application of the Grey Lotka–Volterra Model to Forecast the Diffusion and Competition Analysis of the TV and Smartphone Industries, *Technological Forecasting & Social Change*, Vol. 106, page 37-44.
- Zill, D.G, dan Cullen M.R., 2009, *Differential Equations with Boundary-Value Problems Seventh Edition*, Nelson Education, Ltd., Canada.