

## ABSTRACT

**Ridlo, Moh. Ainur. The Maintenance Of Krama and Krama Inggil Levels Of Javanese In *Pesantren*; As-Syafi'iyah Tanggulangin Sidoarjo, East Java.** A thesis submitted as partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Sarjana Degree of English Department, Faculty of Humanities, Airlangga University. 2013.

This study aims to show the factors that encourage *Pesantren* to maintain Krama and Krama Inggil levels of Javanese and identify what the strategies used by *Pesantren* and also domains in *Pesantren* which has an opportunity to maintain the Krama and Krama Inggil levels of Javanese. This study uses theory of language maintenance proposed by McConvell (1986, cited in Thieberge, 1988), Thieberger (1988), and Hardy (2009). The data collected were based on interviews from participants of *Pesantren*; As-syafi'iyah Tanggulangin Sidoarjo East Java, they are: *Kyai*, *Ustadz* and *santri*. And it was taken from observation of daily activities especially the interaction between them. This study concludes several main findings. First, there are many threads that influence *Pesantren* to encourage the *santri* to maintain the appropriate speech levels use of Javanese language. They are a) ideology of *pesantren*, b) diversity of *santri*, c) policy of *pesantren*, d) *santri* perception and e) high frequency of interaction. Second, the strategies were used by *pesantren* are a) *santri* are ordered to use appropriate Krama and Krama Inggil levels of Javanese, b) the *ustadz* uses Krama level to *santri*, c) The older *santri* reminds the younger *santri*, d) The *ustadz* uses Krama to give announcements, e) The *ustadz* positioned the *santri* to accept the guest and *Ustadz* orders *santri* to translate Islamic book. Third, the domains in which the speech levels occurs are almost all situation in the *pesantren*, such as during in the information center, during in the class, during meal time, etc. from the results above the researcher can conclude that the *pesantren* successfully preserve the continuity of the use Krama and Krama Inggil levels of Javanese.

**Keywords:** Language Maintenance, Krama and Krama Inggil levels of Javanese, *Pesantren*, *santri*, *Ustadz*.