

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Inside Cover Page .....	i
Inside Title Page.....	ii
Declaration Page .....	iii
Dedication Page .....	iv
Thesis Advisor’s Approval Page.....	v
Examiners’ Approval Page .....	vi
Acknowledgements .....	vii
Epigraph .....	ix
Table of Contents .....	x
List of Tables.....	xii
Abstract .....	xiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION .....	1
1.1. Background of the Study.....	1
1.2. Statement of the Problems .....	5
1.3. Objective of the Study.....	6
1.4. Significance of the Study .....	6
1.5. Definition of Key Terms .....	6
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW.....	8
2.1. Communicative Competence .....	8
2.2. Communication strategies.....	9
2.3. Brown’s Taxonomy of Communication Strategies.....	11
2.4. Related Studies.....	17
CHAPTER III METHODOLOGY .....	21
3.1. Approach of the Study .....	21
3.2. Participants of the study.....	21
3.3. Technique of Data Collection .....	23
3.4. Technique of Data Analysis .....	24
CHAPTER IV DISCUSSION.....	26
4.1. Data Findings .....	26
4.1.1. The types of Communication strategies.....	26
4.1.2. Combination of two strategies .....	28
4.2. Discussion .....	29
4.2.1. Types of Communication strategies used by students.....	30
4.2.1.1. Message abandonment .....	30
4.2.1.2. Circumlocution.....	32

4.2.1.3. Approximation .....	33
4.2.1.4. Prefabricated Pattern .....	36
4.2.1.5. Non linguistic Signals .....	37
4.2.1.6. Code Switching .....	40
4.2.1.7. Appeal for Help .....	41
4.2.1.8. Stalling or Time Gaining Strategies .....	43
4.2.2. Combination of communication strategies used by students. ..	45
4.2.2.1. Combination of code switching and appeal for help	45
4.2.2.2. Combination of non linguistic signals and appeal for help .....	47
4.2.2.3. Combination of approximation and non linguistic signals .....	49
4.2.2.4. Combination of approximation and appeal for help ..	50
4.3. Interpretation of the data .....	51
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION .....	55
REFERENCES .....	58
APPENDICES	

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1.....	12
Table 2.....	26
Table 3.....	29
Table 4.....	30
Table 5.....	32
Table 6.....	34
Table 7.....	36
Table 8.....	38
Table 9.....	40
Table 10.....	41
Table 11.....	43
Table 12.....	46
Table 13.....	48
Table 14.....	49
Table 15.....	50