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## ABREVIATIONS

- AS : Active Sentence  
PS : Passive Sentence  
S : Subject  
P : Predicate  
O : Object  
C : Complement  
V : Verb  
N : Noun  
P1 : The participant  
M : Mother of the participant  
W : The writer  
F1 : The first friend of the participant  
F2 : The second friend of the participant