

REFERENCES

- Bréal, M. (1899). *Semantics: Studies in the Science of Meaning*. Retrieved December 4, 2013, from <https://archive.org/details/semanticsstudie00postgoog>.
- Campbell, L. (1999). *Historical Linguistic: An Introduction*. Massachusetts: MIT Press.
- Cowie, A. P. (2009). *The Oxford History of English Lexicography*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Crystal, D. (2003). *English as a Global Language*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Crystal, D. (2008). *A Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics, 6th Edition*. Blackwell Publishing.
- Crystal, D. (2006). *How Language Works*. Woodstock, N.Y: Overlook Press.
- Crystal, D. (1994). *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of the English Language*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dörnyei, Z. (2007). *Research Methods in Applied Linguistics: Quantitative, Qualitative, and Mixed Methodologies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Harwinda, R. (2013). *Semantic Changes of Nouns in Entries 'S' of Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary 4th Edition (OALD4, 1989) and Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary 8th Edition (OALD8, 2010)*. Unpublished Thesis. Surabaya: Airlangga University.
- Hogg, R., David, D. (2006). *A History of the English Language*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Magar, S. (2010). *Compare between print media and electronic media*. <https://shivamagar.wordpress.com/2010/11/10/3-compare-between-print-media-and-electronic-media-2/>.
- Merriam-Webster*. <http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary>.
- Merriam Webster Collegiate Dictionary 11th edition* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003).

- Ng, Sik H, et al. *Polarized Semantic Change of Words Associated with Females and Males*. Journal of Language and Social Psychology vol. 12 no. 1-2, 66-80.
- Novitasari, s. r. (2013). *A Study of Semantic Changes of English Nouns for the Entry 'A' in the 5th and 8th Editions of Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionaries*. Unpublished Thesis. Surabaya: Airlangga University.
- Stockwell, R., Minkova, D. (2001). *English Words: History and Structure*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- The British National Corpus: facts and figures*. (2011). Retrieved March 31, 2014, from Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary: <http://oald8.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/bnc.html>.
- Traugott, E. C., Dasher, R. B. (2004). *Regularity in Semantic Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Wilkins, D. (1996). *Natural Tendencies of Semantic Change and the Search for Cognates*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.