

## REFERENCES

- Brett, A. C. (2005, January 19). *Syntactic Structure Representations*. Retrieved 11 27, 2013, from Syntactic Structure Representations: <http://web.uvic.ca/~ling48x/ling484/notes/structures.html>
- Bucaria, C. (2004). Lexical and syntactic ambiguity as a source of humor: The case of newspaper headlines. *Humor*, 17(3), 279-309.
- Carnie, A. (2001). *Syntax*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.
- Concise Oxford English Dictionary, 11<sup>th</sup> Ed.* 2008. Oxford: Oxford University Press
- Crowgey, J. (2012, June 25). *Phrase Structure Rules - University of Washington*. Retrieved 10 31, 2013, from [courses.washington.edu/ling100/lect.../05\\_phrase.../05\\_phrase\\_struct.pdf](http://courses.washington.edu/ling100/lect.../05_phrase.../05_phrase_struct.pdf)
- Dornyei, Z. (2007). *Research Methods in Applied Linguistics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Dostert, B. H., & Thompson, F. B. (1971, April). How features resolve syntactic ambiguity. *Proceedings of the 1971 international ACM SIGIR conference on Information storage and retrieval* (pp. 19-32). ACM.
- Field [Def. 1, 2], (n.d.). In *Merriam Webster Online*, Retrieved December 30, 2014, from <http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/field>.
- Fromkin, V., Rodman, R., & Hyams, N. (2009). *An Introduction to Language* (9th ed.). New York: Calder Foundation.
- Gillon, B. S. (1990). Ambiguity, Generality, and Indeterminacy: Tests and Definitions. *Synthese*, 85: 391-416.
- Gleich, B., Creighton, O., & Kof, L. (2010). Ambiguity Detection: Towards a Tool Explaining Ambiguity Sources. 15.
- Hancock, B. (2002). Trent Focus for Research and Development in Primary Health Care. *An Introduction to Qualitative Research*. Trent Focus Group
- Khawalda, M. I., & Al-Saidat, E. M. (2012). Structural Ambiguity Interpretation: A Case Study of Arab Learners. *Global Journal of Human Social Science*, 12(6), 7.
- Kreidler, C. W. (1998). *Introducing English Semantics*. London: Routledge

- Quiroga-Clare, C. (2003). Language ambiguity: A curse and a blessing. *Translation Journal*, 7(1)
- Razeghi, A. (2008). *The Riddle: Where Ideas Come From and How to Have Better Ones*. San Francisco: John Wiley & Sons.
- Roura, M. T. (1995). Syntactic Ambiguity as a Device in British Humour. *Revista Alicantina de Estudios Ingleses*, 8, 209-28.
- Saeed, John. I. (2009). *Semantics, Third Edition*. Chichester: Willey-Blackwell Publishing Ltd.
- Scheffler, I. (1979). *Beyond the Letter: A Philosophical Inquiry into Ambiguity, Vagueness, and Metaphor in Language*. Massachusetts.
- Van Valin, R. D. (2001). *An Introduction to Syntax*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Weaver, C. (2009). *Study Guide for Reading Process: Brief Edition of Reading Process and Practice, Third Edition*. Portsmouth.
- Yule, G. (2010). *The Study of Language, Fourth Edition*. New York: Cambridge University Press.