

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Inside Cover Page.....	i
Inside Title Page.....	ii
Declaration Page.....	iii
Dedication Page.....	iv
Thesis Advisor’s Approval Page.....	v
Thesis Examiners’ Approval Page.....	vi
Acknowledgements.....	vii
Table of Contents.....	viii
Abstract.....	x
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background of the Study.....	1
1.2 Statement of the Problems.....	6
1.3 Objectives of the Study.....	7
1.4 Significance of the Study.....	7
1.5 Definitions of Key Terms.....	7
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW.....	9
2.1 Review of Related Theories.....	9
2.1.1 Semantics.....	9
2.1.2 Smoothing Factors of the Semantic Changes.....	10
2.1.3 Triggering Factors of the Semantic Changes.....	12
2.2 Theoretical Frameworks.....	13
2.2.1 Semantic Changes.....	13
2.2.1.1 Semantic Extension.....	14
2.2.1.2 Semantic Narrowing.....	15
2.2.1.3 Semantic Amelioration.....	16
2.2.1.4 Semantic Pejoration.....	16
2.2.2 Noun.....	17
2.2.3 Oxford Advanced Learner’s Dictionary.....	18
2.3 Review of Related Studies.....	18
CHAPTER III METHOD OF THE STUDY.....	21
3.1 Research Approach.....	21
3.2 Population and Sample.....	22
3.2.1 Population.....	22
3.2.2 Sample.....	23
3.3 Techniques of Data Collection.....	23
3.4 Techniques of Data Analysis.....	24
CHAPTER IV DISCUSSION.....	26
4.1 Semantic Changes.....	26
4.1.1 Semantic Extension.....	27
4.1.2 Semantic Narrowing.....	55

4.1.3 Semantic Pejoration.....	68
4.2 Frequency of Semantic Changes.....	69
4.3 Interpretation.....	70
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION.....	72
REFERENCES.....	74
APPENDIX 1.....	76
APPENDIX 2.....	77
APPENDIX 3.....	78
APPENDIX 4.....	88
APPENDIX 5.....	92
APPENDIX 6.....	93