

**PHONOLOGICAL ALTERNATIONS IN THE SPEECH OF A SEVEN-  
YEAR- OLD INDONESIAN CHILD WITH DELAYED SPEECH**

**A THESIS**



By

**TARULI ELBINA TAMBUNAN**

**St. N: 121012198**

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT  
FACULTY OF HUMANITIES  
AIRLANGGA UNIVERSITY**

**2012**

**PHONOLOGICAL ALTERNATIONS IN THE SPEECH OF A SEVEN-  
YEAR- OLD INDONESIAN CHILD WITH DELAYED SPEECH**

**A THESIS**

Submitted as Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements

For the *Sarjana Degree* of English Department

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

Airlangga University

Surabaya

**By:**

**TARULI ELBINA TAMBUNAN**

**St. N: 121012198**

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT**

**FACULTY OF HUMANITIES**

**AIRLANGGA UNIVERSITY**

**2012**

## **DECLARATION PAGE**

This thesis contains no material which has been accepted for the award of any other degree or diploma in any university. And to the best of this candidate's knowledge and belief, it contains no material previously published or written by other person except where due reference is made in the text of the thesis.

Surabaya, 25 June 2012

TaruliElbinaTambunan

*So grateful to have You as my role model,  
Jesus, Thank you for teaching me values of  
righteousness.*

*You are my strength....*

*I dedicate this thesis to my greatest Lord, Jesus Christ,  
Parents, My best friends, and all my family*

**Approved to be examined**

**Surabaya, 7 July 2012**

**Thesis Advisor**

**LayliHamida, S.S., M. Hum**

**NIP: 1975 12162003 12 2001**

**Head of English Department**

**Dra.LillaMusyahda, M.Pd.**

**NIP: 196612102007012001**

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT  
FACULTY OF HUMANITIES  
AIRLANGGA UNIVERSITY

2012

**ACCEPTED AND APPROVED BY THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF  
THE ENGLISH DEPARTMENT, FACULTY OF HUMANITIES,  
AIRLANGGA UNIVERSITY ON 7 July 2012**

THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS ARE

1.

Masitha A.S., M.Hum

NIP.1970 12222005 01 2001

2.

LayliHamidah, M.Hum

NIP.1975 12162003 12 2001

3.

ErlitaRusnaningtias, M.A.

NIP. 1977 09242005 01 2001

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

All praises and thanks to my Lord, Jesus Christ for His love. Because of His guidance, I could finally finish this thesis completely in time. Thank you for Your love. I also want to say thank you to my beloved parents who always support and guide me in finishing my study as well as to my two young brothers.

My deepest gratitude for my thesis advisor Layli Hamidah, M.Hum who patiently guided me to finish this thesis. Your advice, your suggestions and your help make me to be able to complete this thesis. Your tremendous ideas and your input help me to think creatively as a better person in this present. This thesis will never be accomplished without the help of my thesis advisor, Mrs. Layli. All in all, I would say thank you very much from the bottom of my heart sincerely. I would like to say thank you also to all English Department lecturers who have given me a lot of knowledge and inspiration.

I would like to say thank you personally to my beloved student, Wirasana, as well as his parents. Without you, I would not finish this thesis in time. Thank you so much for being so affectionate and cooperative to me. Your laughs, fears, and desires have touched my heart deeply, and given me an incomparable experience ever. Although some people consider you as an imperfect child as usual, but I believe behind your weakness you will be a great person. I love you so much, son.

I would like to say many thanks to my friends who helped me to finish this thesis directly or indirectly, especially, Ajeng, Anggri, Maria, Dian, Wenny, Iren,

Ucik and all my friends in AJ 2010. I would miss the moment when we had time together to overcome all problems.

Also to her other friends Wike Zest, all staffs in Pelita Jaya School. Your supports and your consolations make me stronger to face all problems. And especially for a thief who stole my beloved motorcycle on July 1<sup>st</sup>, 2012 I wish God will forgive you and you will get a better job.

The writer,

TaruliElbina