

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| Inside Cover Page | i |
| Inside Title Page..... | ii |
| DECLARATION PAGE..... | 3 |
| Dedication Page | iv |
| Thesis Advisor’s Approval Page..... | v |
| Thesis Examiner’s Approval Page..... | vi |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS | 6 |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS | viii |
| ABSTRACT | 11 |
| | |
| CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| 1.1 Background of the Study | 5 |
| 1.2 Statement of problem | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 1.3 Objective of the study..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 1.4 Significance of Study | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| | |
| CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW..... | 7 |
| 2.1 Theoretical Framework | 7 |
| 2.1.1 Definition of Delayed Speech | 7 |
| 2.1.2 Language Development in Children..... | 8 |
| 2.2 Phonological Alternations | 10 |
| 2.3 Phonological Process in Early Children..... | 12 |
| 2.4 The Standart of Indonesian Phonemes | 14 |
| 2.4.1 Consonants | 15 |
| 2.4.2 Vowels..... | 16 |
| 2.5 Suprasegmental in Indonesian..... | 16 |

| | |
|--|----|
| CHAPTER III METHOD OF THE STUDY..... | 18 |
| 3.1 Research approach..... | 18 |
| 3.2 Participant of the study..... | 18 |
| 3.3 Techniques of Data Collection..... | 20 |
| 3.6 Techniques of Data Analysis..... | 22 |
| CHAPTER IV DISCUSSION..... | 24 |
| 4.1 Data Presentation and Analysis..... | 24 |
| 4.2 Phonological Alternations of the Child..... | 24 |
| 4.3 Phonological Process That Cause the Alternations..... | 25 |
| 4.3.1 Substitution Process..... | 26 |
| 4.3.1.1 Stopping..... | 26 |
| 4.3.1.2 Fronting..... | 28 |
| 4.3.1.3 Glidding..... | 30 |
| 4.3.2 Assimilatory Process..... | 31 |
| 4.3.2.1 Denasalization..... | 31 |
| 4.3.2.3 Nasalization..... | 31 |
| 4.3.2.4 Devoicing..... | 33 |
| 4.3.3 Syllable Struture Process..... | 33 |
| 4.3.3.1 Cluster Reduction..... | 34 |
| 4.3.3.2 Deletion of Final Consonant..... | 36 |
| 4.3.3.3 Deletion of Unstressed Syllable..... | 37 |
| 4.3.4 Other Processes That Do Not Belong to Ingram's Theory..... | 38 |
| 4.3.4.1 Aspiration..... | 38 |
| 4.3.4.2 Palatalization..... | 39 |
| 4.3.4.3 Bilabialization..... | 39 |
| 4.3.4.4 Lateralization..... | 40 |
| 4.3.2.5 Nasal Assimilation..... | 40 |
| 4.3.2.2 Glottalisation..... | 41 |
| 4.3.4.1.6 Methathesis..... | 42 |
| 4.3.4.1.7 Labialization..... | 42 |

| | |
|--|----|
| 4.4 Interpretation of finding | 44 |
| 4.4.1 Substitution Procces | 44 |
| 4.4.2 Assimilation..... | 47 |
| 4.4.3 Syllable Structure Process | 49 |
| CHAPTER V CONCLUSION | 56 |
| 5.1 Conclusion..... | 57 |
| REFERENCES..... | 59 |
| APPENDICES | 62 |