

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Inside Cover Page	i
Inside Title Page.....	ii
Declaration Page	iii
Dedication Page	iv
Thesis Advisor’s Approval Page.....	v
Thesis Examiners’ Approval Page.....	vi
Acknowledgement.....	vii
Epigraph	x
Table of Contents	xi
List of Tables.....	xiv
List of picture	xv
List of The Appendices	xvi
Abstract	xvii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background of the Study.....	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem	4
1.3 Hypotheses	5
1.4 Objective of the Study.....	5
1.5 Significance of the Study	5
1.6 Scope and Limitation	6
1.7 Definition of Key Terms	7
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW.....	8

2.1 Theoretical Framework	8
2.1.1 Writing	8
2.1.1.1 Definition of writing	8
2.1.1.2 Steps of writing	9
2.1.2 Text	11
2.1.2.1 Definition of text.....	11
2.1.2.2 Types of text.....	12
2.1.3 Genre	13
2.1.4 News item text.....	15
2.1.5 Concept of mind mapping.....	16
2.1.6 Evaluating English composition	19
2.2 Review of previous studies	20
CHAPTER III METHOD OF THE STUDY	24
3.1 Research design.....	24
3.1.1 Method of this research.....	24
3.2 Subject of this research	25
3.2.1 Research variables.....	25
3.2.2 Population and sample	26
3.3 Research instrument	27
3.3.1 Validity and Reliability	28
3.4 Technique for collecting data.....	29
3.5 Technique for analyzing data.....	32
CHAPTER IV FINDING AND DISCUSSION.....	35

4.1 Collecting the data.....	35
4.2 Calculating the data	37
4.2.1 Analysis of pretest.....	38
4.2.2 Analysis of posttest	40
4.2.3 Test of difference two variants.....	43
4.2 Interpreting the result	45
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION.....	51
5.1 Conclusion	53
5.2 Suggestions	54
REFERENCES.....	56

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1 Research design of Arikunto.....	24
Table 3.2 Independent and dependent variables	25
Table 4.1 Score of control and experiment group in pre-test.....	37
Table 4.2 Ranks of pretest.....	38
Table 4.3 Test statistics of pretest	39
Table 4.4 Score of control and experiment group in posttest	40
Table 4.5 Ranks of posttest	41
Table 4.6 Test statistics of posttest	42
Table 4.7 Test statistics of Wilcoxon test	44

LIST OF PICTURE

Picture 4.1 Example of students' mind map	45
Picture 4.2 Example of students writing of news item	46
Picture 4.3 Example of students' mind map	47
Picture 4.4 Example of students writing of news item.....	47

LIST OF THE APPENDICES

APPENDIX 1: Experiment letter from SMAN 1 Sooko Mojokerto

APPENDIX 2 : Lesson plan for experiment class in first meeting

APPENDIX 3: List of question for question in class

APPENDIX 4 : Example of mind mapping

APPENDIX 5 : Example of news item text

APPENDIX 6: Test of writing for pre-test and post-test

APPENDIX 7: Assessment guide

APPENDIX 8: Students' attendance list

APPENDIX 9: Example of scoring

APPENDIX 10: Validation Sheet