



TABLE OF CONTENTS

Inside Cover Page i
 Inside Title Page ii
 Declaration Page iii
 Dedication Page iv
 Advisor’s Approval Page..... v
 Examiner’s Approval Page vi
 Acknowledgements..... vii
 Epigraph..... ix
 Table of Contents..... x
 List of Table and Figure xiii
 List of Appendices..... xiv
 Abstract..... xv

CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION 1

1.1 Background of the Study 1
 1.2 Statement of the Problems 6
 1.3 Objective of the Study 6
 1.4 Significance of the study 7
 1.5 Definition of Key Terms..... 8

CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW 9

2.1 Review of Related Theory 9
 2.1.1 Discourse Analysis 9
 2.2 Theoretical Framework..... 10
 2.2.1 Cohesive Devices by Halliday and Hassan 11
 2.2.1.1 Grammatical Cohesion 11
 A. Reference 11
 A1. Personal Reference 11
 A2. Demonstrative Reference..... 12
 A3. Comparative Reference..... 12
 B. Substitution 13
 B1. Nominal Substitution 13
 B2. Verbal Substitution 13
 B3. Clausal Substitution 13
 C. Ellipsis..... 14
 D. Conjunction..... 15

D1. Additive Conjunction.....	15
D2. Adversative Conjunction	16
D3. Causal Conjunction.....	16
D4. Temporal Conjunction	16
E. Lexical Cohesion.....	17
E1. Reiteration	17
E2. Collocation	18
2.2.2 Lexical Cohesion by Hoey	18
2.3 Review of Related Studies.....	19
CHAPTER III METHOD OF THE STUDY	22
3.1 Research Approach.....	22
3.2 Population and Sample	23
3.2.1 Population.....	23
3.2.2 Sample	23
3.3 Technique of Data Collection.....	24
3.4 Technique of Data Analysis.....	24
CHAPTER IV DISCUSSION.....	26
4.1 Type and Occurrences of Cohesive Devices	27
4.2 Grammatical Cohesion	28
4.2.1 Grammatical Cohesion in Article 1	28
4.2.1.1 Reference	29
4.2.1.1.1 Personal Reference	29
4.2.1.1.2 Demonstrative Reference.....	30
4.2.1.1.3 Comparative Reference	31
4.2.1.2 Substitution.....	32
4.2.1.2.1 Nominal Substitution.....	32
4.2.1.2.2 Verbal Substitution	32
4.2.1.2.3 Clausal Substitution.....	32
4.2.1.3 Ellipsis	32
4.2.1.3.1 Clausal Ellipsis	33
4.2.1.4 Conjunction.....	33
4.2.1.4.1 Additive Conjunction	33
4.2.1.4.2 Adversative Conjunction	34
4.2.1.4.3 Causal Conjunction.....	35
4.2.1.4.4 Temporal Conjunction.....	35
4.2.2 Grammatical Cohesion in Article 2	36
4.2.2.1 Reference	36

4.2.2.1.1 Personal Reference	36
4.2.2.1.2 Demonstrative Reference.....	37
4.2.2.1.3 Comparative Reference	38
4.2.2.2 Substitution.....	38
4.2.2.2.1 Nominal Substitution.....	39
4.2.2.2.2 Clausal Substitution.....	39
4.2.2.3 Conjunction.....	40
4.2.2.4.1 Additive Conjunction	40
4.2.2.4.2 Adversative Conjunction	41
4.2.2.4.3 Causal Conjunction.....	41
4.3 Lexical Cohesion	42
4.3.1 Lexical Cohesion in Article 1	43
4.3.1.1 Reiteration.....	43
4.3.1.1.1 Repetition.....	43
4.3.1.1.2 Synonymy	44
4.3.1.1.3 Superordinate	45
4.3.2 Lexical Cohesion in Article 2	45
4.3.2.1 Reiteration.....	45
4.3.2.1.1 Repetition.....	46
4.3.2.1.2 Synonymy	46
4.4 Interpretations of the Findings.....	47
4.4.1 Frequent Use of Grammatical Cohesion.....	47
4.4.2 Use of Reference.....	48
4.4.3 Use of Collocation	49
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION.....	51
REFERENCE.....	53
APPENDIX.....	55

LIST OF TABLE AND FIGURE

Table 4.1 (The number of occurrences of Cohesive Devices)..... 27
Figure 1 57
Figure 2..... 58

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1 (Cohesive devices in News Article April 16 th 2014).....	55
Appendix 2 (Cohesive devices in News Article April 25 th 2014).....	56

