

APPENDIX 1

This questionnaire is part of my research into the opinions university students have about learning English. Answers will be held in the strictest confidence so that you may answer the questions with your honest first reaction. Please do not write your name on this sheet. Thank you for your help.

Age..... Sex..... Grade in university.....

Have you ever been to an English speaking country such as the US or Britain?

.....
....

If you have been to an English speaking country, how long did you stay?

.....
....

How often do you use English outside classes at this university?

.....
....

Do either of your parents use English regularly:

at work

at home.....

on vacation.....

Below are listed a series of statements with which some students will agree while others disagree. There are no right or wrong answers, just differences in opinion. Please make a single mark on each scale according to your level of agreement or disagreement. For example:

“I think that Italian food is better than Spanish food”

(+++)	(++)	(+/-)	(--)	(---)
Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree

If you are strongly agree that Italian food is better than Spanish food, then please check (+++). If, on the other hand, you are strongly disagree then please check (---). It is also the same, if you are agree that Italian food is better than Spanish food, then please check (++) and if you are disagree then please check (---). If you neither agree nor disagree, or you feel that the statement is not relevant to you, please check (+/-). Whichever option you choose should indicate your personal feelings regardless of what you think other people believe.

Questionnaires

Socio-cultural orientation

Learning English is important to me because

1. It can help me learn about the lifestyles in other non-English speaking nations ...
2. It can help me learn about the cultures of other non-English speaking nations
3. I am interested in learning foreign languages
4. It can help me learn about the lifestyles in English speaking nations .
.....
5. It can help me learn about the cultures of English speaking nations
6. I am interested in English language literature and music

Knowledge orientation

Learning English is important to me because

7. It will help me understand my own language better
8. It will permit me to become a more influential member of my own society
9. It will allow me to be more at ease with others who can speak English
.....
10. It will allow me to become a more knowledgeable person

11. It will help me broaden my outlook and find out more about the world
.....
12. An educated person should be able to speak English.....

Xenophilic orientation

Learning English is important to me because

13. I would like to make friends with foreigners through English
14. So that I can keep in touch with foreign friends and acquaintances
.....
15. It will help me to get to know new people from other parts of the world
.....
16. It will help me participate more freely in the activities of international groups ...
17. I will be able to participate more freely in social activities with foreigners
18. I will be able to make more varied friendships by including foreigners in my circle

Travel orientation

Learning English is important to me because

19. I would like to experience living in a foreign country
20. It will be useful to me when traveling
21. Knowledge of English will give me more opportunities to travel
22. I want to travel in countries where English is spoken
23. I am interested in foreign travel
24. It is difficult to travel abroad without a good knowledge of English

English media orientation

Learning English is important to me because

25. I want to better understand English movies and video's
26. I want to read English newspapers and news magazines

27. I want to learn English pop songs
28. I want to understand English language TV or Radio
29. I want to read English language popular and fashion magazines
30. I want to watch English language soap operas

Identification orientation

Learning English is important to me because

31. I like the way English speaking people behave
32. I like the way English speaking people think
33. I want to be able to fit in with British/American/Australian people
34. I want to be able to behave like British/American/Australian people
35. It is important to be able to behave like a native speaker to master the language ...
36. It is important to be able to think like a native speaker to master the language ...

Instrumental orientation

Learning English is important to me because

37. It will give me an edge in competing with others
38. It may someday need it for my future job or studies
39. I don't want to get bad marks in school
40. It is necessary in order to graduate
41. It is expected of me by everybody
42. I intend to take an examination such as TOEFL ...

APPENDIX 2

Question No.	Strongly Disagree (1)	Disagree (2)	Neither Agree Nor Disagree (3)	Agree (4)	Strongly Agree (5)	Total Respondents	Arithmetic Mean	Sum of Arithmetic Mean	Average
1	2	15	13	14	6	50	3,14	22,68	3,78
2	3	14	14	13	6	50	3,1		
3	0	1	2	21	26	50	4,44		
4	0	3	5	29	13	50	4,04		
5	0	3	3	30	14	50	4,1		
6	0	2	13	25	10	50	3,86		
7	1	15	23	10	1	50	2,9	23,18	3,86333
8	1	10	16	15	8	50	3,38		
9	0	0	2	9	39	50	4,74		
10	0	1	7	20	22	50	4,26		
11	0	2	8	23	17	50	4,1		
12	0	7	13	13	17	50	3,8		
13	0	2	9	28	11	50	3,96	23,94	3,99
14	0	2	8	30	10	50	3,96		
15	0	2	5	29	14	50	4,1		
16	0	2	9	23	16	50	4,06		
17	1	1	10	27	11	50	3,92		
18	0	1	14	22	13	50	3,94		
19	0	4	8	21	17	50	4,02	25	4,16667
20	0	0	3	27	20	50	4,34		
21	0	2	7	23	18	50	4,14		
22	0	2	11	22	15	50	4		
23	0	2	6	20	22	50	4,24		
24	0	2	5	21	22	50	4,26		
25	0	1	7	23	19	50	4,2	22,54	3,75667
26	0	4	13	20	13	50	3,84		
27	0	1	11	24	14	50	4,02		
28	0	1	5	28	16	50	4,18		
29	0	4	19	19	8	50	3,62		
30	8	14	16	10	2	50	2,68		
31	0	10	27	7	6	50	3,18	18,42	3,07
32	1	8	26	10	5	50	3,2		
33	0	7	24	13	6	50	3,36		
34	4	22	14	6	4	50	2,68		
35	4	15	13	16	2	50	2,94		
36	2	14	16	15	3	50	3,06		
37	2	13	13	17	5	50	3,2	22,68	3,78
38	0	0	2	12	36	50	4,68		
39	0	5	9	18	18	50	3,98		
40	1	6	18	14	11	50	3,56		
41	0	6	21	14	9	50	3,52		
42	2	3	16	14	15	50	3,74		