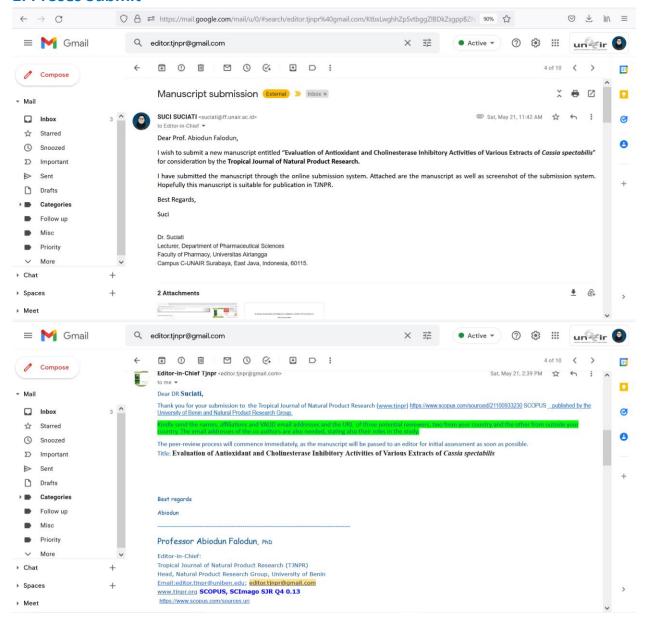
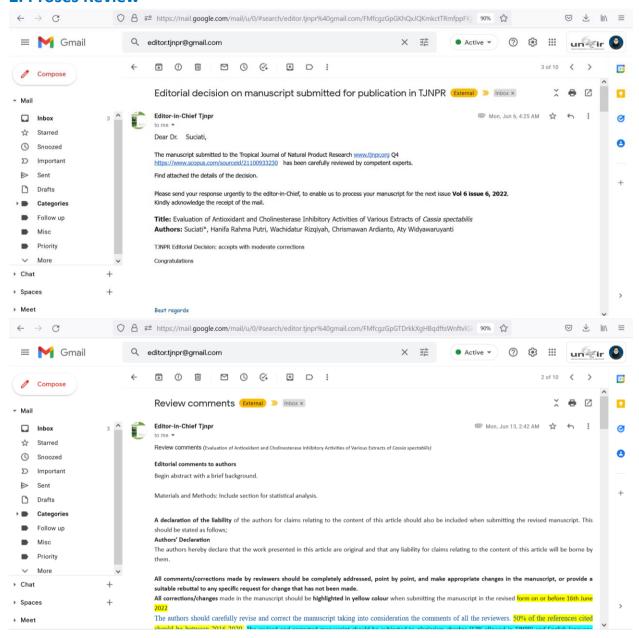
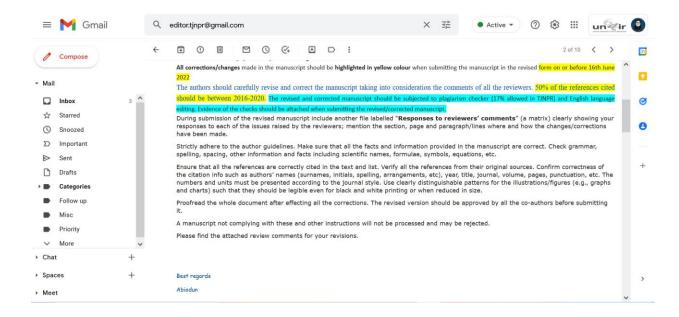
### 1. Proses Submit

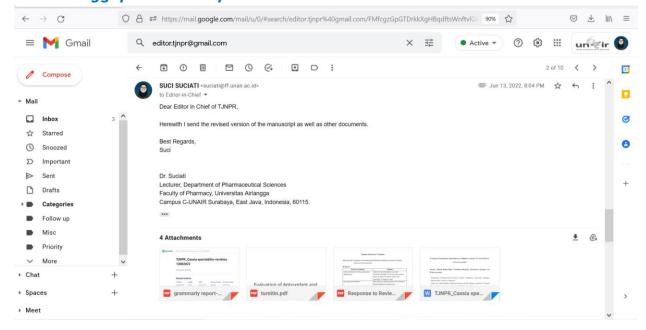


#### 2. Proses Review





## Tanggapan Terhadap Komentar Reviewers



Response to Reviewers' Comments

Manucript Title: Evaluation of Antioxidant and Cholinesterase Inhibitory Activities of Various Extracts of *Cassia spectabilis* 

#### **Reviewer 1**

<b>Reviewers Comments</b>	Response
Authors should check for the accepted name at	Author has checked theplantlist.org website
theplantlist.org	The name of the plant is Cassia spectabilis synonym
	Senna spectabilis. The same as written in this
	manuscript. No change was made
How many percent ethanol??	96% ethanol was used for extraction. This information
	has been added in the method section
If the leaves of Cassia spp eas screened for	The potency of the stem as cholinesterase inhibitor has
cholinesterase inhibitor. What is the justification for comparing the potency of leaves and stems of	not been reported before as well as the antioxidant
C. spectabilis.	activity of the stem and leaves. Leaves and stems are the
	most abundant part of this plant. Therefore, author
	interested to compare the cholinesterase inhibitor as well
	as the antioxidant activity of leaves and stems.
	This information has been added in the introduction
	section.
Please justify the protocol used for this assay.	The extraction method used in this research is
	maceration method. It is a common extraction
	procedure, therefore, there is no need to include
	reference.
Figures 1, 2, 3 and 4: This should be presented	The IC <sub>50</sub> values of standards, galantamine for
along with the standard	cholinesterase inhibitor, and gallic acid for antioxidant
	have been included in Tables 1 and 2. Therefore, it is not
	necessary to put it in the graph.
Abstract can be improved upon. Please check the	Background for study has been added, and grammatical
grammatical errors in the manuscript	errors corrected.
Introduction not written properly. And there are a	Sentence has been added to justify the problem for the
lot of irrelevant sentences that	study
makes the section hard to comprehend. Hence authors should rewrite the section,	
provide the statement of problem and justification	
for the study and strive for clarity.  The methodology is not adequate. Statistical	Statistical analysis section has been added
analysis not provided	Statistical analysis section has been added
Results can be improved upon. And should be	Author has followed the guideline of the journal that
separated from discussion section for better understanding of the work and clarity. Also,	Results and Discussion can be combine.
all figures and tables should be	
interpreted in respect to the standard used	

More articles are required to improve the discussion section. Discussion should be separated from results.	Author has followed the guideline of the journal that Results and Discussion can be combine. Several new references have been added
Conclusion align with the objective of the study but can be improved upon	Thank you. Author prefer to keep as written in the manuscript

# Reviewer 2

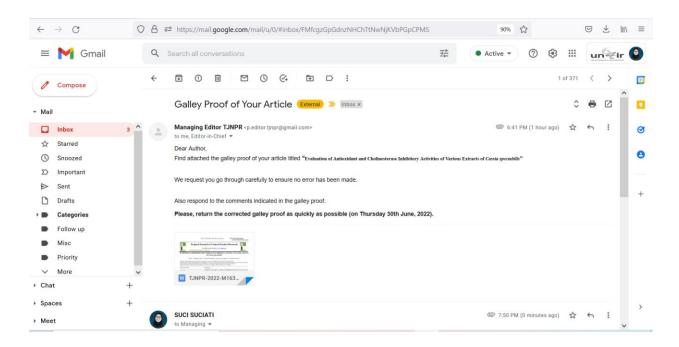
Reviewers Comments	Response
The abstract is good and clear. However, the	Background of the research has been added in the
authors should delete two keywords which are	abstract. This include Alzheimer's disease and
Alzheimer's disease and cholinesterase inhibitor,	cholinesterase inhibitor. Therefore these keywords were
and provide with other keywords since those two	used
keywords are not found in the abstract	
The introduction is clearly explain the	Bacopa monnieri has been revised
background and the importance of the study.	Justification why the study was conducted has been
A very minor typo was found on page 3 line 4:	added in the introduction section
bacopa monnieri → Bacopa monnieri	
Why were the authors interested to compare	
the potency of the leaves and stems of C.	
spectabilis as cholinesterase inhibitors	
The research methodology was well described and appropriate. There are a few issues regarding the methodology and need to be addressed by the authors:  • What percentage of ethanol that was used for extraction?  • The authors described that the total phenolic content was determined as follows: The TPC of the extracts was determined according to the method Zhang et al. (2006) and Herald et al. (2012) with slight modification. Briefly,and Folin & Ciocalteu's phenol reagent (25 μL).29 According to the decription, the authors only briefly explained the method that was referred to Zhang et al. because the citation that was used for that description was from Zhang et al. and not citing the Herald et al. as well,	<ul> <li>96% ethanol was used for extraction. This information has been added in the method section</li> <li>Reference used us Herald et al (2012). The sentences have been revised as well as the reference</li> </ul>

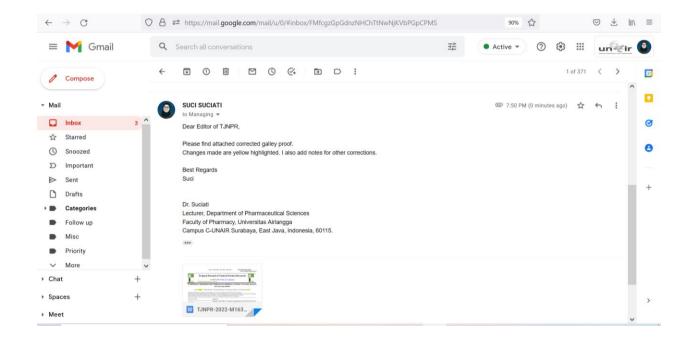
although in the previous sentence it was mentioned that the determination was based on the method by Zhang et al. and Herald et al. Therefore, the authors should make confirmation whether the method that was used referrred to Zhang et al. or to Zhang et al. and Herald et al.? The finding of the study was well discussed and • Thank you, the results of antioxidant assays are clear. However, there are a few issues need to be presented in Table 2. The sentence has been revised addressed by the authors for the antioxidant activity. • The IC50 values for DPPH and ABTS assays in this • Page 9 line 16: study are  $117 - 313 \mu g/mL$  whereas in Jothy et al is The results of the DPPH and ABTS scavenging activity of the extracts are shown in  $30.178 \pm 0.129$  mg/mL or equivalent to 30 178,00 Table  $1 \rightarrow$  Table 1 is the table of Cholinesterase μg/mL. This value is 100 times higher than the value inhibitory activities of C. spectabilis extracts NOT the DPPH and ABTS scavenging activity of the reported in our study. extracts. • The authors reported the extract of the leaves of C. spectabilis has moderate antioxidant activity based on DPPH assay with the IC50 value of  $313.8 \pm 5.9 \,\mu\text{g/mL}$  In contrast to the previous report by Jothy et al. (2012), the leaves of C. spectabilis showed low antioxidant activity with IC50 value of  $30.178 \pm 0.129$  mg/mL in the DPPH assay. Why did the authors categorised the antioxidant activity using DPPH assay on the present study as moderate remembering the IC50 value of the present study was much more higher than the IC50 value of the study by Jothy et al.? Moreover, the IC50 value of ABTS assay was also categorised as moderate. Any reference (s) that was used by the authors to conclude that the antioxidant activity was categorised as moderate? Conclusion is representing the work and in • As has been discussed above accordance with the aims of the study. However, the conclusion of the antioxidant activity as moderate still need to be confirmed by the author • Figures and tables are well presented and clear. • Figures 3 and 4 have been coloured coded • Figure 3 and Figure 4 are suggested in color (if possible) to differentiate between leaves and stem extracts especially in the concentration

between 0-100 µg/mL which are overlapping

<b>Editor Comments</b>	Response
Begin abstract with a brief background.	A brief background has been added
Materials and Methods: Include section for	Statistical analysis has been added
statistical analysis.	
A declaration of the liability of the authors for	A declaration of the liability of the authors has been
claims relating to the content of this article should	added as suggested
also be included when submitting the revised	
manuscript	

# 3. Galley Proof





### 4. Artikel Diterbitkan

