

## CHAPTER III

### PRESENTATION AND ANALYSIS OF THE DATA

#### 3.1 Presentation of the Data

The data of the study are presented in tables below.

TABLE 3.1. DIRECTIVES SPOKEN TO THE ADULT ADDRESSEES

No	Request Situation	Command Situation
1	Mbah, jupukne mimik! Bale gawanen mrene, Mbah! Bu, tumbasne roti kuwi!	Mbah, aja dima'em, iku duwekku! Bu, sepedhaku ben kene wae lho, aja dielih! Pak, aja dipundhuti ta!
2	Mas, sepedaku lebokna! Mak, ma'emku gawanen mrene! Mbah, aku nyuwun kuwine.	Mak, aja digawa Mak! Ben kono wae! Pak, aja dikompa terus, mengko nek bane mbledhos, katosan! Mbah, iki engko aja dipundhuti lho!
3	Pak, sepedhaku sampeyan lebokne! Mak, nyuwun es kae! Bu, pundhutne kaosku!	Mak, aja dideleh kono Mak! Bu, dolanane aja diasta! Pak, aja dijupuki dhisik!
4	Pak, manuke pakanana! Bu, ndang pundhutne ma'em to! Bu, aku sesuk pundhutne sepatu sing kaya mas ya!	Sampeyan aja nggawa bukuku Mbak! Bu, aja ditinggal! Bu, aja sing iki!
5	Aku mengko nyuwun ya Bu? Bu, aku pundhutna siji! Mbah, nyuwun sing iku Mbah, dudu sing iki!	Bu, aja tumbas sing kuwi! Mbah, aja dipundhuti! Bu, aja diselehne!
6	Pak, aku terne, Pak! Bu, ndang ta terne! Mbah, pundhutne mimik pisan!	Bu, aja mundut nggonanku lho! Pak, aja atos-atos! Pak, sampun ditumpaki!
7	Mbak, sampeyan jupukne buku kuwi! Bu, pundutne garisan kuwi! Bu, pundhutaken mimik!	Mbak bukune kuwi aja digawa! Bu, aja mrana Bu! Bu, sampun dipundhut!

8	Bu, nyuwun kertas kanggo oret-oretan! Pak, Bapak, pundhutne gelas! Mbah, terne kula, Mbah!	Mbah, aja ninggal lho! Mbak, aja dientekne! Pak, aja sing kuwi, iki wae!
9	Bu, nyuwun dhuwit kanggo tumbas jajan! Pak, aku nyuwun buku, pundhutke ya! Bu, buku kuwi lebokna, Bu!	Mbak, aja ditinggal neng kono! Mbak, aja mandheg wae, lakokna! Bu, mundhute sing padha, aja sing ngene iki!
10	Mbak, iki sampeyan gawakne! Mbak, sampeyan lakokne! Bu, pundutaken jajan sing kaya Mbak!	Mbah, jajane aja diparingne Mas! Mbak, tase aja digawa mrono! Bu, mimike aja akeh-akeh!
11	Pak, pundhutne tas kuwi! Mbah, nyuwun jajan, pundhutaken nggih Mbah! Mbak, tasku sampeyan gawa mrene!	Pak, aja dipundhut! Bu, aja diprithili! Mbak, aja ninggal, enteni!
12	Bu, pundhutne mimik neng gelas! Mbah, roti kuwi dhaharen, aku emoh kok! Pak, engko tumbasne maneh ya?	Bu, sing kene lho, sampun sing niki! Pak, aja dipundhut kabeh! Pak, aja dipateni!
13	Bu, pundhutne rambut siji maneh! Bu, nyuwun ma'em, pundhutne, Bu! Mbah, pundhutne tali kuwi!	Bu, sampun dielih! Mbak, taline aja dipedhot! Mbah, aja diasta mrene!
14	Mas, iki mimiken Mas! Pundhuten bale Mas! Bu, engko mundhut maneh ya?	Bu, tase sampun diseleh mriku! Bu, aja dipundhut! Pak, aja diseleh kono!
15	Mas, warahi nomer lima! Bu, wedhaki Bu! Bu, pisange pundhuten!	Bu, mimike aja dibalekne dhisik! TV-ne sampun dipateni, Mbah! Mbah radione sampun dipindhah!
16	Mbak, stelne TV! Mas, tulisna Mas! Bu, kuncirne rambutku!	Bu, aja mundhut sing ijo, aku emoh Manuke aja diculne Mas! Bu, sabunne diasta mrene lho, aja neng kono!

17	Mbak, rasakna iki Mbak! Bu, iki resikne Bu! Mbak, iki sampeyan dhelikne Mbak!	Bu, sampun kenceng-kenceng kucirane! Pak, pesone aja dibalekne, isih tak enggo! Pak sing dibalkene sing iki lho, aja sing kuwi!
18	Bu, nyuwun adus Bu! Mbak, ngrewangi nggawa Mbak! Mbak, gawakna wadhahku mimik!	Bu, sandhale sampun disiram! Mbak, aja dienggo, Mbak! Aja digawa mrana kabeh to Mbak!
19	Sepedhane ndang didandani ya Pak! Mbak, ayo ndherek ibu! Mbak, gendhongne boneka iki Mbak!	Selehen kene wae, Mbak, aja neng kono! Bu, sampun dipateni! Mbak, aja didhelikne kabeh!
20	Pak, sepedhane diasta wae! Bu, iki copotne Bu! Mbah, iki pundhutna Mbah!	Sisire aja dibalekne, Mbak! Bu, aja disisiri, tak sisirane dhewel! Mas nulise neng kene lho, aja neng buku kuwi!
21	Mbak, sampeyan tumbas es, Mbak! Pak, radione sampeyan pateni! Mbak, sampeyan nggawa sing iki ya!	Mbah, aja dielih, Mbah! Mas, enteni, aja ninggal to! Mbak, aja cedhak-cedhak kene!
22	Mbak, nyilih sandhale kuwi, Mbak? Bu, encekne pelem iki! Mbak, bonekane sisirana Mbak!	Mbak, kembange aja diprithile ngono! Aja dibacoki, Mbak, ben apik kok! Aja didhelikne to Mbak, endi dolananku?
23	Bu, aku nyuwun maneh. Pundhutne Bu! Mbak, kertase iki sampeyan guntingne Bu, pundhutne sisir Bu!	Mbak, sandhale aja ditinggal neng njaba! Pak, sampun di lebetne riyin! Mbak, aja ditinggal neng kene!
24	Mbak, ayo melu ibu Mbak! Mas, ayo cepet budhal! Mas, kursine gereten mreng Mas!	Mbak, aja kabeh, Mbak! Mbak, aja digawa bonekane! Mbak, sampeyan aja njupuki pasaranku!

25	Mbak, sampeyan rada mrengedho lho! Mbak, potlotku lincipana, Mbak! Bu, sepatuku resikana dhisik, ya Bu?	Mbak, aja ngidek sandhalku, reget lho! Aja diregeti, Mbak! Sampeyan lewat kene lho, ben aja ngidek!
26	Mbak, tase sampeyan tutup Mbak! Mbak, sampeyan ndherek ibu kae lho! Mbak, iki sampeyan gawa, Mbak!	Mbak, nekere aja digawa kabeh to! Mbak, aku awit dhewe, aja diawitne! Aja digawa dolan, Mbak, gawa mrengedho!
27	Bu, tumbasne dolanana sing kaya duwekke Mbak! Mbak, ayo pasaran Mbak! Mbak, kembang sampeyan jupuki!	Aja dijupuk sing abang, kuwi nggonku! Bu, aja ditaleni, Bu! Pak, sampun ditindhihi dolanane!
28	Bu, klambiku gantinen Bu! Bu, niki benakne Bu! Sesuk pundhutne sing anyar ya, Bu!	Mbah, sampun dipundhuti! Bu, aja mundhut sing niku! Mbak, sampeyan aja ngono ta!
29	Pak, niki sampeyan angkat! Mbak, gawakne iki Mbak! Pak, niki sampeyan kompa!	Bu, aja diguwak, isih tak gawe dolanan! Bu, sampun dibatek kencing-kencing! Sampeyan aja njupuk sing kuwi, Mbak!
30	Pundhutaken ban anyar nggih Pak! Bu, stelaken TV! Mbak, jajane sampeyan ma'em aku wis kok!	Bu, sampun dipindah-pindah! Mbak, ngalih, Mbak, aja neng kono! Pak, sampun dipateni!
31	Bu, aku sesuk sampeyan parani nggih! Pak, sampeyan dandani sepedhaku! Mbah, pundhutne dingklik kuwi!	Mbak, aja dima'em dhewe! Aku nyuwun! Bu, sampun dicuwil, Bu! Mbak, aja digunting tengahe, sing iki lho!
32	Ayo Mbak, melu ibu! Bu, pundhutne jajan! Mbak, sampeyan mlaku dhisik!	Bu, sampun dipindah! Mbak, aja diregeti, Mbak! Pak, nuthuke aja nemen-nemen!

33	Bu, Mbak Nin pundhutna dhewe! Mbah, pundhutne dolananku kuwi! Bu, talekne niki Bu!	Sampeyan aja njupuki iki lho! Mbah, sampun diasta kabeh! Bu, sampun diuculi!
34	Mas, bukune jupuken, Mas! Gulinge uncalna, Mas! Kuncine centhelna, Mas!	Mas, bukuku aja dijupuk, lho! Mas, aja mbok pek! Aja dideleh kono, Mas!
35	Sulake balekna Mas! Bobok kene lho, Mas! Mas, tulisna kene, Mas!	Mas, aja dideleh kono! Ayo ndang bobok, aja mrana! Mas, aja neng kene nulise!
36	Mas, iki patenana, Mas! Mas, ayo mrene lho! Mas, ayo terne, Mas!	Mas, aja distel maneh! Mas, aja mrana-mrana! Mas, aku engko aja ditinggal!
37	Bu, jaketku nggokne! Bu, pundhutaken mimik! Bu, nyuwun pelem!	Bu, sampun kenceng-kenceng! Bu, gelase sampun sing niku! Bu, aja dienceki!
38	Mbah. ndang mrene ta! Mbah, iki sampeyan gawa! Mbah, jupukne banyu neng gelas!	Aja diparingi banyu dhisik, Bu! Aja dicopoti kabeh, Mbak! Aja nganggo sing kuwi, Mbak!
39	Mbak, botole isenana, Mbak! Bu, iki copotna, Bu! Mbak, iki lemna!	Bu, aja suwi-suwi! Bu, aja digawa mrono! Bu, dolananku aja diringkesi. Isih tak gawe lho, Bu!
40	Iki engko balekna ya Bu? Mbak, gelase iki delehen kono, Mbak! Klambine iki uculne, Bu!	Bu, kene lho, aja diseleh neng kono! Mbak, aja dibundheli ngono! Aku ora isa ngudhari lho! Mbah, sampun sing niku!
41	Mas, engko golekna ya Mas! Mas, iki jupuken, Mas! Ayo Mas, dolan!	Mas, aja didhelikne ta! Mas, aja suwe-suwe! Mas, dolane aja adoh-adoh, ya!
42	Mbak, kaosku gawakne mrene! Bu, aku nyuwun adus! Mbah, terne Mbah, aku dhewe gak wani!	Mas, aja digawani kabeh! Aja digawa, Mas! Aja dijupuki!
43	Bu, engko suwunke neng bapak, ya? Pak, nyuwun dolanan ngono kuwi! Bu, pundhutne garisan neng meja!	Sampeyan aja nggujengi ngene, ta! Klambiku aja ditindhihi, Mbah! Bu, aja mundhut sing kuwi!

44	Mbak, pulpenku engko lebokna kene, ya? Mbak, iki engko oleh-olehana, ya? Mbak, iki sampeyan cekelne, Mbak!	Mbak, emberku aja digeret mrono! Bu, aja diparingne kono, Bu! Mbak, aja suwe-suwe ta! Ndang gawanen mrene!
45	Mbak, kucinge gawanen mrene, Mbak! Mbak, culna! Aja dicekel terus! Mbak, kuwi uncalna mrene lho!	Mbah, jajanku aja diparingne Mas! Mas, aja nyuwun maneh ta! Entek lho! Mbah, aja kabeh, Mbah. Iki nggonku!
46	Mbak, bukune balekna, ya? Bu, sepatuku pundhutna, Bu! Bu, tasku gawanen mrene!	Sampun ditutup, Bu! Sampeyan aja neng kono, Mas! Mas, aja ngadeg neng kono!
47	Mbak, radione patenana dhisik! Bukuku wehana jeneng, Mbak! Pak, danganane kethoken, Pak!	Aja dielih, Pak! Aja diobah-obah terus! Sampeyan aja njupuki terus!
48	Bu, lincipne potlot! Tasku gawakna, ya Mbak? Mbak, ayo ndang mulih!	Aja mundhut sing ijo, Mbak! Aja diuncalne ngene ta Mbak! Mbak, sampeyan aja nelesi!
49	Bukakna iki, Bu! Mbah, pundhutne peso, Mbah! Mbah, ndang ta pundhutne peso!	Klambiku aja dideleh kono! Aja diowahi, Mbak! Sampeyan aja metengi, Mbak!
50	Bu, pundhutne balku, Bu! Mbak, nekere didum ta! Mbah, pundhutne jajanku!	Mbak, nekere aja dipek kabeh! Endi, aku nyuwun! Bu, aja diuncalne mrana! Mbak, aja dijupuki ta!

TABLE 3.2. DIRECTIVES SPOKEN TO PEER-AGED ADDRESSEES

No	Request Situation	Command Situation
1	Ndah, bukuku gawakna! Yu, Ayu ayo melu aku! Wi, dolanane ndang jupuken!	Wi, aja mbok gondheli! Kowe ki aja nakal-nakal to, engko tak omongne bapakku lho! Ndah, Ndah, bukuku aja mbok oret-oret!
2	Nik, engko gawakna tasku ya! Ndah, ndang cepet ta jupukna balku! Nik, mulihe engko bareng ya!	Mi, ayo ndang cepet, engko selak ditinggal lho! Dolananku mau mbok jupuk to, saiki endi, balekne!

		Aku aja ditinggal lho ya?
3	Kowe engko dolana mrene maneh ya! Tulung Tik, iki sampeyan cekelne! Iki, tulung sampeyan gawakne, aku tak nggawa sing iki!	Cekelna wae, aja mbok lakokne! Aja suwi-suwi, aku selak ndelok tivi lho! Aja banter-banter nek mlayu, nekere ceblok kabeh lho!
4	Yu, sampeyan jupuki Yu! Ayo melu aku Rin! Rin ayo budhal saiki!	Sampeyan aja ngadeg neng kono! Aja melu Doni, karo aku wae! Rin, aja sewu-suwe!
5	Ayo mlaku mrana! Wi, aku entenana Wi! Bale iki sampeyan gawa dhisik!	Do, bale aja digawa wae! Do, iki nekerkuku lho, aja dijupuk! Aja mrana, mrene lho!
6	Ndah, sepedhamu tumpakana! Do, sampeyan jupukne bal kuwi! Nekere kuwi sampeyan jupuk!	Aja numpak kene! Rin, aku aja ditinggal ya! Sampeyan aja nggawa iki!
7	Bale gawanen Ron! Sepatumu copoten, Tin! Sepatumu delehen kana lho!	Aja nakali aku ta! Mlayua mrana, aja mrene! Aja ngadoh saka kene!
8	Aku tukokna bolah Yu! Tase sampeyan gawa dhisik ya! Nang, mlayua mrana dhisik!	Aja sing ngene iki sing dijupuk! Aja melu-melu aku! Dideleh kene lho, aja neng kono!
9	Bane demeken Tik! Tik, kompakna, aku sing nggugengi! Deloken gambar iki, apik ya?	Aja dipijet! Aja teka ndhuwur-ndhuwur! Aja digedhug-gedhugne ngono!
10	Ayo ndelok TV, Fin! Ayo tuku es, yok! Sampeyan rada mrene lho!	TV-ne aja dielih-elih! Aja dienggo sepatune, engko diseneni! Aja dideleh kono!
11	Celukna Indah, Tri! Bale uncalna! Ayo melu Roni karo Edo!	Aja ngetutne terus ta! Nulisa, aja suwe-suwe! Aja mbok gambari!
12	Nin, sampeyan silihne kompa! Do, sepedhane gawanen mrene! Do, mudhuna Do!	Aja lungguh neng kursi kuwi lho, kuwi nggonku! Aja diidek, rusak engko! Aja dioret-oret, Na!
13	Nuk, bukune sampeyan gawa! Tulisen neng kene wae! Pur, aku engko warahana ya?	Kertase aja ditrekuk-tekuk ngono! Aja diparakne mrana, gawa mrene lho! Sepedhane aja diglethakne, disendhekne ngono lho!

14	Rin, sandhalke parakna mrana! Hen, iki talinen, Hen! Iki sampeyan cekelne dhisik!	Aja obah wae, aku ora isa nulis! Aja benter-banter nyetele! Aja diuncalne mrana, parakne mrene lho!
15	Nik, sampeyan njupuka peso! Pesone delehen kono wae! Iki tugelna Rik!	Aja ngrusuhi to! Nyekele aja suwe-suwe, gantian! Awite aja cedhak-cedhak, rada mrene!
16	Lil, jupukna watu kuwi! Uncalna, Lil! Iki gawakna ya!	Digeret ngetan, Rik, aja ngulon! Aja ngregeti neng kene! Aja digawa, arep tak enggo dhewe!
17	Celukna Luluk, Mi! Iki sampeyan untir! Sampeyan cekelne sing iki!	Aja sampeyan deleh neng kono, aku ora isa njupuk! Nyekele aja seru-seru, rusak lho! Aja dibanting, Luk!
18	Sampeyan rada mrene lho! Iki parakna mrana Rik! Ayo mrana yo!	Aja dijupuki kabeh, isih kanggo lho! Sampeyan mandheg kono, aja mrene! Aja ditumpang watu, ceblok lho!
19	Iki tulisen neng kene, Rul! Ngadega kono lho! Bale uncalna mrene!	Gambare aja dibusek dhisik, isih tak delok! Aja kenceng-kenceng nyekele, pedhot engko! Nyekele aja ngono sampeyan!
20	Gawakna kompa iki, Her! Delehen kono wae! Iki sampeyan gocekne!	Ben mili Her, aja dibumpet! Aja diuncal-uncalne, rusak lho! Aja dimiringne, Nik!
21	Tinggalen kono wae Pram, engko tak jupuke! Bukuku ndang ulihna ya Rul! Rul, engko ndang mrenea!	Gambarane aja dioret-oret, Pram! Aja lungguh ndhuwur, aku ora ketok! Aja lungguh kono, ambruk lho!
22	Sampeyan jupukne peso, ndang! Iki engko gawanen mrana ya! Ayo ndang dolan, Ki!	Aja digandholi, ceklek engko! Sampeyan aja ngaling-alingi! Aja ngadeg neng kono, Ki!
23	Tase diseleh kene wae, Da! Mbalika mrene maneh, Da! Ayo pasaran neng kebon, yo!	Aja ngadhang-adhang, Da! Aja mbok tutupi, aku ora ketok! Kayune aja dikethoki kabeh!
24	Nek wis bar, diresiki bareng- bareng ya! Garisane gawanen mrene! Sepedhaku sendhekna kana lho!	Aja digawa kabeh, salok nggonanku iki! Aja diguwak dhisik, isih kanggo! Aja diliwatne kene, nerak aku lho!



14	Rin, sandhalke parakna mrana! Hen, iki talinen, Hen! Iki sampeyan cekelne dhisik!	Aja obah wae, aku ora isa nulis! Aja benter-banter nyetele! Aja diuncalne mrana, parakne mrene lho!
15	Nik, sampeyan njupuka peso! Pesone delehen kono wae! Iki tugelna Rik!	Aja ngrusuhi to! Nyekele aja suwe-suwe, gantian! Awite aja cedhak-cedhak, rada mrene!
16	Lil, jupukna watu kuwi! Uncalna, Lil! Iki gawakna ya!	Digeret ngetan, Rik, aja ngulon! Aja ngregeti neng kene! Aja digawa, arep tak enggo dhewe!
17	Celukna Luluk, Mi! Iki sampeyan untir! Sampeyan cekelne sing iki!	Aja sampeyan deleh neng kono, aku ora isa njupuk! Nyekele aja seru-seru, rusak lho! Aja dibanting, Luk!
18	Sampeyan rada mrene lho! Iki parakna mrana Rik! Ayo mrana yo!	Aja dijupuki kabeh, isih kanggo lho! Sampeyan mandheg kono, aja mrene! Aja ditumpang watu, ceblok lho!
19	Iki tulisen neng kene, Rul! Ngadega kono lho! Bale uncalna mrene!	Gambare aja dibusek dhisik, isih tak delok! Aja kenceng-kenceng nyekele, pedhot engko! Nyekele aja ngono sampeyan!
20	Gawakna kompa iki, Her! Delehen kono wae! Iki sampeyan gocekne!	Ben mili Her, aja dibumpet! Aja diuncal-uncalne, rusak lho! Aja dimiringne, Nik!
21	Tinggalen kono wae Pram, engko tak jupuke! Bukuku ndang ulihna ya Rul! Rul, engko ndang mrenea!	Gambarane aja dioret-oret, Pram! Aja lungguh ndhuwur, aku ora ketok! Aja lungguh kono, ambruk lho!
22	Sampeyan jupukne peso, ndang! Iki engko gawanen mrana ya! Ayo ndang dolan, Ki!	Aja digandholi, ceklek engko! Sampeyan aja ngaling-alingi! Aja ngadeg neng kono, Ki!
23	Tase diseleh kene wae, Da! Mbalika mrene maneh, Da! Ayo pasaran neng kebon, yo!	Aja ngadhang-adhang, Da! Aja mbok tutupi, aku ora ketok! Kayune aja dikethoki kabeh!
24	Nek wis bar, diresiki bareng- bareng ya! Garisane gawanen mrene! Sepedhaku sendhekna kana lho!	Aja digawa kabeh, salok nggonanku iki! Aja diguwak dhisik, isih kanggo! Aja diliwatne kene, nerak aku lho!

25	Adhikmu jaken, Ko! Pri, nulisa neng kene Pri! Garisanku nggonen Pri!	Rul, bonekane aja mbok gawa! Aja adoh-adoh, aku ora isa njupuk! Sepedhane aja mbok lebokne!
26	Numpaka sepedhaku wae, Nuk! Iki sampeyen gawa ya? Tin, ayo melu aku yo!	Aja ngedeni ta, aku mulih lho! Aja nyiprati to! Aja dikethoki kabeh to!
27	Tin, ayo mulih, Tin! Rin, sepedhahan yo! Sampeyan maraa mrana, Nuk!	Nulise sing cilik-cilik, aja gedhe-gedhe, gak cukup lho! Aja manggoni panggonanku lho! Aja diusungi mrene, nyeseki wae!
28	Sampeyan rada mrana lho! Dolanan kene wae lho Nuk! Iki tumpangna kana, Nik!	Mandheg Nuk, mandheg, aja diterusne! Iki aja dipek! Tasmu aja dideleh kene!
29	Ayo golek kembang neng pager kana! Meneka ndang! Munggaha saka kene lho!	Aja kenceng-kenceng nggujengine! Aja dirusakne lho! Nek njupuk aja sing iki!
30	Delehen kono wae, Her! Deloken iki Ris! Ris, Ris, mrene lho tak omongi!	Aja gedhe-gedhe, sing cilik ngono lho! Aku aja ditinggal ndhelik lho! Aku aja diburu, kesel lho!
31	Iki sampeyan gawa mrana! Dolanane ditata dhisik, yo! Sampeyan sing njupuki godhonge!	Aja dientekne, aku durung njupuk lho! Alon-alon wae, aja banter-banter! Sampeyan aja ngaling-alingi to!
32	Lebokna kono lho Ka! Sing kene resikana, Lik! Ayo ngalih mrana wae yo!	Aja diobah-obah, jungrug lho! Aja diblegi, penyet kabeh! Sampeyan aja njupuki kertasku!
33	Gawanen mrene montorane! Dilakokne mrana yo! Mlayua mrana dhisik!	Sampeyan aja ngadeg cedhak-cedhak kene! Sampeyan aja ngaling-aling, rada mundur! Aja dipindah, Ron, ben kene!
34	Unggahna dolanane, Ko! Uculana taline! Sampeyan nggawa sing iki!	Aja sampeyan umbul-umbulne ngono! Aja dijupuki kabeh, aku njaluk! Aja digawa metu, engko disilahi lho!
35	Bukumu selehen kono lho Fa! Fa, melu aku yo! Tis, ayo ngompa sepedha dhisik!	Sampeyan aja nggambari bukuku, Fa! Aja ditumpaki dhisik, gembos lho! Aja mandheg, ndang cepet, Fa!

36	Deloken dolanane ndang! Sampeyan lungguh kene wae! Tumbas jajan sik yo!	Aja diliwatne kene, nerak nggonanku! Aja dikethoki dhisik, ben utuh! Sampeyan aja numpak ngarep, sing neng ngarep aku!
37	Rungokna iki lho! Bukune engko sampeyan jaluk ya! Sampeyan engko sore neng omahku ya!	Aja nerak garis iki! Aja diguntingi kabeh lho! Sampeyan aja mlayu dhisik, aku enteni to!
38	Bukune didoleh kono wae! Sepedhane dikumbah neng kali yo! Don, ayo melu neng kali!	Aja mreng nek nguncalne, mrana lho! Aja nggoceki, aku gak isa mlayu lho! Sampeyan aja ngadeg, aku gak isa ndelok!
39	Iki kalungna neng boneka kuwi! Jupuken montoranmu, gawanen mrene! Ayo digawa mrana wae!	Sampeyan aja neraki panggonanku! Sampeyan aja nganggo dolananku, njupuka dhewe! Aja digawa mrana kabeh!
40	Tri, ayo gek ndang cepet-cepet aku selak mulih lho! Don, aku njaluk aseme Don! Tri, cekelna sepedhaku sik ndang, aku arep mbenakne tasku!	Iku nekerku lho Han, aja dipek. Aja digawa kabeh! Sampeyan aja numpak dhisik!
41	Ri, patenana radione! Tutupen dhisik, ben aja angin! Sampeyan jupukne dhisik!	Nekerku aja dipek! Mil, aja dijupuk kabeh! Aja digawa, Ki!
42	Ayo melu aku! Pindhahen mreng lho, Di! Ayo ndelok neng kono dhisik!	Aja sampeyan gawa, ben kene! Aja ngelihi dolananku! Sampeyan aja ngadhang-adhang!
43	Ayo Rini ditinggal! Templekna gambare! Kucirane endi, gawanen mreng!	Aja mbok tutupi, aku ora ketok! Aja dibanting, Ji! Aja ngadeg neng lungguhanku!
44	Tatakna gambar iki, Mi! Balekna dolanane, ya! Sampeyan engko nggawa tas iki ya?	Aja dijupuki dhisik! Aja ngalih, njomplang lho! Aja lungguh kono dhisik!
45	Ulihna bukuku, Nin! Nin, iki gawakna, ya? Bukaken dhisik!	Aja mburoni kucingku! Aja digusahi! Aja ngobah-obah, Nin!

46	Tasku parakna mrene, Yu! Wi, sepedhaku sendhekna kono! Delehen kono wae, Wi!	Aja nggambari bukuku! Aja dioret-oret! Sampeyan aja nulisi bukuku!
47	Tukokna setip, Fi! Iki lihna kono dhisik! Guwaken neng kana lho!	Aja dibanterne, aku gak iso ngrungokne! Tasku aja digawa, ben kono! Aja diguwaki, Ti!
48	Iki ndang gawanen ta, Lik! Sampeyan tulisne neng kene, Wi! Bukakna tas kuwi, Lik!	Aja digeret, molor lho! Aja ditambahi, wis gak sedheng, Wi! Aja ngoret-oret bukuku!
49	Iki sampeyan talekne! Sampeyan mlayua mrana! Tuku jajan, yo!	Aja neraki pasaranku! Aja nutupi, rada ngulon! Aja diselehi ndhuwure!
50	Bukune klumpukna, Rus! Sing iki lebokna tas kuwi! Dolanan neng kono wae!	Rus, aja cedhak-cedhak kene! Aja dipateni dhisik! Godhonge aja dipeki akeh-akeh!

TABLE 3.3. DIRECTIVES SPOKEN TO YOUNGER ADDRESSEES

No	Request Situation	Command Situation
1	Dik, nyuwun sethithik ndang, engko aku tumbas neh, kowe tak paringi. Dik, jupuken bale sing neng omah mau! Iki engko gawanen ya, dik!	Dik, aja dijupuk kabeh! Iku rotiku lho Dhik, nek pengin ya nyuwuna ibu maneh! Dik, awakmu tak kongkon nyekel thok, aja digeret-geret, rusak lho!
2	Sus, celukna ibu neng mburi ndang! Iki dik cekelna dhisik! Sus, iki gawanen dhisik Sus!	Sus, aja melu aku. Aku arep dolan adoh lho! Dik, nek kowe nakal gak tak jak lho! Sus, bukuku aja dioret-oret, tak aturne bu guru lho!
3	Dhik, bale kuwi uncalna mrene! Dhik, nekere gawanen ya? Sus, ayo ndang adus bareng yo!	Dhik, aja cedhak-cedhak! Rada mrana lho! Sus, aja nyiprati to, aku wis adhem! Sus, aja nganggo sikatku! Iki lho sikatmu.

4	Dhik, sandhalmu iki lho, nggonen! Iki lho Dhik rotine, njupuka! Dhik, iki gawanen Dhik!	Sing iku sandhalku Dhik, aja dienggo! Aja dijupuki Dhik, entek lho! Nek nulis neng kene lho Dhik, aja neng bukuku!
5	Ayo tuku es Dhik! Dhik, jupuken dhewe Dhik! Ayo melu ibu, Dhik!	Dhik, aja nakal-nakal, tak aturne ibu lho! Dhik, bagianku aja dijupuk! Dhik, aja dijupuk, ben kono wae!
6	Nik, ngetutna neng mburiku! Nik, sampeyan nulisa neng kertas iki! Sampeyan melu ibu Dhik!	Aja diuncalne Dhik, engko rusak lho! Aja dirusak ya Dhik! Aja melu aku Dhik!
7	Dhik, sampeyan engko nirokna aku ya? Nik, jupuken buku kuwi! Ayo ma'em dhisik, Nik!	Aja neng kono ta! Sandhale aja dienggo, engko ngregeti! Aja banter-banter Dhik, nek nabrak aku lho!
8	Sus, banyune anget aku njaluk sithik ya! Iki gawakna sik Dhik, aku tak nggawa sing iki! Dhik, nyilih bale ya?	Dhik, sikilku ketindhihan lho, sikilmu lihen! Aja Dhik, aja digawa! Ndang muliha wae Dhik, aja melu- melu ta!
9	Dhik, radione patenana! Rada mrana Dhik! Iki mimiken dhisik!	Aja ngrusuhi ta Dhik, rada mrana! Aja mundhut akeh-akeh Dhik, aku bagehi! Sampeyan nek nguncalne aja dhuwur- dhuwur, ora gaduk lho!
10	Rakete selehen kono! Kertase iki cekelna ya? Tasku tutupen Dhik!	Aja dideleh kono, aku kadohan njupuke! Aja dingonokne, rusak lho! Aja mbok gawa mrana, ben kene wae!
11	Kaose nggonen dhisik! Ayo dolanan neng ngarepane Pak Lurah! Taline uculana Dhik!	Aja dideleh kono Dhik! Aja mrana, dolanan kene lho! Taline aja dikencengi!

12	Iki gawakna, Roh! Bale uncalna, Roh! Tin, numpaka kene lho!	Wis Dhik, aja suwe-suwe, genti aku! Uncalne neng aku dhik, aja mrana terus! Iki cekelen wae, aja diculne!
13	Nekere itungen Dhik! Nekere balekna dhisik! Tinggalen kono Dhik!	Aja didhelikne lho Dhik! Aja diilangne lho, balekna dhisik! Aja neng kono Dhik, lungguh kana lho!
14	Luk, gawanen mrene, Luk! Matura ibu, Luk! Balekna nggone, Luk!	Luk, aja dima'em kabeh! Uculana Luk, aja dikencengi! Aja metu kono Dhik!
15	Dhik, burunen aku Dhik! Nuk, ayo dolanan neng kana! Sampeyan ndhelik kono lho!	Dhik aja cepet-cepet! Dhik, dolanane mrana lho, aja neng kene! Aja dibatek Dhik, lara lho!
16	Montorane gereten mrana! Dolanane balekna dhisik! Selehna kono wae!	Dolanane aja digawa Dhik, ben kene wae! Aja dipatani TV-ne, tak delok kok! Aja dientekne Dhik, aku nyuwun!
17	Sentere sampeyan seleh meja! Singgahna dhisik dolanane! Dhik, es-e mimiken!	Aja nangis, Dhik, aku engko didukani ibu Lho! Aja njiwit Dhik, lara lho! Kipase ben kono, Dhik. Aja dielih!
18	Gawanen dhisik dolanane! Cegatana kono, Dhik! Dhik, dolananku jupukna ya?	Aja mbok pencet sing abang Dhik! Sing iki aja diowahi! Aja mulih dhisik Dhik, enteni!
19	Tanganmu lapana Dhik! Dilapne kene lho Dhik! Ayo dhik dolan!	Aja ndemek iki lho Dhik! Aja dilapne kene Dhik! Aja dolanan karo Ika Dhik!
20	Rul, kembange jupuken! Radhione patenana! Dhik muliha, Dhik!	Dhik, aja melu aku terus! Dhik, aja ngetutne terus! Dhik, engko aja omong ibu lho!
21	Dhik, iki pecahen! Dhik, maraa mrana lho! Dhik, rungokna Dhik!	Dhik, menenga, aja mbrebegi! Dhik, aja adoh-adoh lho! Dhik, aja seru-seru lehe nyebul!
22	Nekere gawanen mrene Nur! Rambutmu lenganana Nur! Iki sebulen!	Dhik, sing iki aja dienggo! Dhik, aja mbok gawa mrana! Dhik, aja diseleh kono!

23	Dhik, mranaa, ditimbali ibu! Dhik, mrenea tak omongi! Dhik, njupuka krupuk maneh!	Dhik, aja ngregeti neng kene! Dhik, aja mlayu mrana! Dhik, aja dijupuk kabeh!
24	Sepedhane gawanen mrene Dhik! Lapana karo iki lho Dhik! Montrone lakokna Dhik!	Sepedhane aja dibrukne Dhik! Aja digawa metu, Dhik! Lape aja diseleh kono, Dhik!
25	Pitane gawanen mrene! Sepedhane lebokna dhewe! Dhik, muliha Dhik!	Aja dipek lho Dhik! Aja dolan maneh, Dhik! Dik, aja dipenet Dhik!
26	Dhik, ayo Dhik dolan! Dhik, ngewangi nyekel kupu iki! Metu kene lho dhik!	Dhik, kowe aja neng kono, medeni lho! Dhik, aja banter-banter! Dhik, aja dhuwur-dhuwur!
27	Ayo Han, mlayu! Gereten mrana, Han! Copoten kene lho, Han!	Aja cepet-cepet Dhik mlayune! Aja cedhak-cedhak, Han! Han, aja dienggo terus, rusak lho!
28	Dhik, lawange tutupen! Dhik, medhuna dhik! Kertase tekuken, An!	Dhik, aja dibukak! Dhik, aja liwat kono! Kertase aja ditindhihi, lungset lho!
29	Kipase gawanen mrene! Unekna, Dhik! Uculana taline!	Kipase aja dipateni, Dhik! Dhik, aja banter-banter! Dhik, aja cepet-cepet!
30	Dhik, unggahna Dhik! Handuke gawanen mrene, Dhik! Dhik, golekana dolanane!	Aja neng kono Dhik, ngaliha! Aja digawa dhisik! Aja ninggal, Dhik!
31	Nek wis temu gawanen mrene, Dhik! Dhik, ayo Dhik mrana! Jajane ndang jupuken Dhik!	Aja melu aku, Dhik! Dhik, aja neng ndhuwur kono, mudhuna! Wis Dhik aja ditambahi!
32	Jepite copoten! Nganggo sandhal iki lho! Lungguh kene lho!	Aja dienggo neng kono! Aja nganggo sepatu, Dhik! Dhik, aja ngadeg wae!
33	Gawanen mrene Dhik, tak sebule! Sisire gawanen mrene! Sampeyan nganggo iki dhisik Dhik!	Aja akeh-akeh Dhik njupuke! Aja nganggo sing iki! Dhik, aja neng kono!

34	Gawanen mrene lho Dhik! Ayo Dhik dolanan truk-trukan! Dhik, lungguh kene lho!	Dhik, aja lungguh kono! Aja digawa lho Dhik! Aja ditinggal Dhik!
35	Iki gawanen, aku nggawa sing iki! Iki balekna, Li! Li, ayo mlayu mrana!	Aja dikencengi Dhik, wong arep tak uculi lho! Aja dima'em kabeh Dhik, aku nyuwun! Aja mlayu maneh Dhik, aku wis kesel!
36	Klambimu jupuken, Dhik! Didhelikne kene lho! Balenana, Dhik!	Aja diseleh kono Dhik, reget lho! Aja adoh-adoh Dhik! Aja ngono Dhik nggawane!
37	Sandhale dicopot! Lungguha kursi kono lho! Ndelok TV yo, Dhik!	Aja neng kono, mrene lho! Aja nyiprati, Dhik! Aja dielih-elih ta Dhik!
38	Iki gawanen, Ron! Ron, ayo mulih, Ron! Ron, iki deloken Ron!	Aja ngaling-alingi Ron! Dhik aja digawa terus, gantian aku Dhik! Aja dielih, ben kuwi wae!
39	Sandhal iki nggonen! Ayo Rin, mlayu! Sepatune tinggalen kono wae!	Dhik, aja dikethoki, Dhik! Aja ngadeg neng kono, ngewuh-ewuhi! Kursine aja digeret Dhik, aku engko tiba!
40	Jupuken siji, Dhik! Miliha siji wae! Ayo melu aku yo!	Dhik siji wae, aja kabeh! Dhik, aja digujer, culna! Aja ndemek sing kene Dhik!
41	Ayo dolanan neng ngarepan, yo! Njupuka siji! Bukakna bungkuse!	Dhik, dolanane aja diguwaki, Dhik! Dhik, iki aja mbok mimik dhisik! Aja ngadek dhisik! Aku dhisik!
42	Ndelok tivi dhisik yo! Lin, jupukna bantal! Kowe lungguha kene lho, Rin!	Meneng wae Rin, aja rame-rame! Aja ngono ta Rin, seneni ibu engko! Aja dolan dhisik! Enteni ta!
43	Ayo tumbas, Dhik! Numpaka kene lho! Gawakna iki dhisik!	Jepitku aja ditindhihi! Bukuku aja dideleh ngisor! Aja digeret-geret, Rin!
44	Iki tutupen, Sih! Ngadega dhisik! Lungguhe rada mrana!	Aja ngono, Nik, masange ngene lho! Sing putih aja lho! Kuwi entukku! Aja lungguh dhisik!



45	Ndang ta Din, ndang mlaku! Selehna neng kono, Pin! Ndang mrenea ta!	Pulpenku aja diganti! Aja difuwaki ta, Dhik! Aja ngadeg neng kono!
46	Dhik, ayo nyetel tivi! Dolanan neker, yo! Nekere jupuken, ya?	Aja dicekleki! Aja nelesi klambiku! Kertase iki aja digereti!
47	Gambare iki pulasen! Cingkir ijo kuwi uncalna, As! Jepite copoten, As!	Gantian, Dhik, aja kowe dhewe! Jajanku aja dima'em! Aja digawa mrenea, Dhik!
48	Dhik, kucinge gawanen mrenea! Gendhingen, Dhik! Jupuken dhisik slendhange!	Aja nggondheli, Tin! Aja nyedhak-nyedhak, to! Kembange aja dipeki!
49	Rotine ma'emen! Ese gawa mrenea, Dhik! Jupuken kabeh, Dhik!	Aja dioret-oret, Sa! Aja suwi-suwi, Sa! Aja dolanan neng kono!
50	Sin, ndherek ibu, yo! Sin, ingetana iki! Lungguh kene lho, Sin!	Aja nindhihi, Dhik! Aja dijupuki kabeh! Aja dipangan, Dhik!

In order to determine scale-value of the directives the writer asks 50 people to score each type of directives. Then the writer averages the score given. Scale-value is derived from the mean of the score given by the 50 people.

The scale-values of directives are presented in table below.

TABLE 3.4. TYPES OF DIRECTIVE AND SCALE-VALUES

TYPE OF DIRECTIVES	Score
1. Krama Inggil Verb + Krama Inflection + Madya Krama Words	6.520
2. Sampun + Krama Inggil Verb + Ngoko Inflection	5.300
3. Krama Inggil Verb + Ngoko Inflection + Ngoko Words + ya?	4.920
4. Krama Verb + Ngoko Inflection + Ngoko Words	4.760
5. Ndang ta, Krama Inggil Verb + Ngoko Inflection + Ngoko Words	4.080
6. Aja + Krama Inggil Verb + Ngoko Inflection + Ngoko Words	4.040
7. Madya Krama Verb + Ngoko Inflection + Ngoko Words + ya?	3.980
8. Madya Krama Verb + Ngoko Words	3.940
9. Sampeyan + Ngoko Verb + Ngoko Inflection + Ngoko Words	3.900

TYPE OF DIRECTIVES	Score
10. Sampeyan + aja + Ngoko Verb + Ngoko Inflection + Ngoko Words	3.900
11. Ayo + Madya Krama Verb + Ngoko Words	3.880
12. Ngoko Verb + Ngoko Inflection + Ngoko Words + ya?	3.720
13. Ayo + Ngoko Verb + Ngoko Words	3.660
14. Aja + Madya Krama Verb + Ngoko Inflection + Ngoko Words	3.600
15. Ngoko Verb + Ngoko Inflection + Ngoko Words + Explanation	3.320
16. Ngoko Verb + Ngoko Inflection + Ngoko Words	3.200
17. Aja + Ngoko Verb + Ngoko Inflection + Ngoko words + Explanation	2.820
18. Nandang ta, Ngoko Verb + Ngoko Inflection + ngoko Words	2.580
19. Aja + Ngoko Verb (+ Ngoko Inflection)	2.380

### 3.2 Quantitative Analysis

After computing the scale-values, the writer computes the mean politeness values of the directives. The computation is presented in tables below.

TABLE 3.5. MEAN POLITENESS VALUES OF THE DIRECTIVES SPOKEN TO ADULT ADDRESSEE IN REQUEST SITUATION

No	Directives	Type of directive	Politeness Value	Mean Politeness Value
1	Mbah, jupukne mimik!	16	3.200	3.447
	Bale gawanen mrene, Mbah!	16	3.200	
	Bu, tumbasne roti kuwi!	8	3.940	
2	Mas, sepedaku lebokna!	16	3.200	3.447
	Mak, ma'emku gawanen mrene!	16	3.200	
	Mbah, aku nyuwun kuwine!	8	3.940	
3	Pak, sepedhaku sampeyan lebokne!	9	3.900	4.200
	Mak, nyuwun es kae!	8	3.940	
	Bu, pundhutne kaosku!	4	4.760	
4	Pak, manuke pakanana!	16	3.200	4.067
	Bu, ndang pundhutne ma'em to!	5	4.080	
	Bu, aku sesuk pundhutne sepatu sing kaya mas ya!	3	4.920	

5	Aku mengko nyuwun ya Bu?	8	3.940	4.213
	Bu, aku pundhutna siji!	4	4.760	
	Mbah, nyuwun sing iku Mbah, dudu sing iki!	8	3.940	
6	Pak, aku terne, Pak!	16	3.200	3.513
	Bu, ndang ta terne!	18	2.580	
	Mbah, pundhutne mimik pisan!	4	4.760	
7	Mbak, sampeyan jupukne buku kuwi!	9	3.900	4.473
	Bu, pundutne garisan kuwi!	4	4.760	
	Bu, pundhutaken mimik!	4	4.760	
8	Bu, nyuwun kertas kanggo oret-oretan!	8	3.940	3.967
	Pak, Bapak, pundhutne gelas!	4	4.760	
	Mbah, terne kula, Mbah!	16	3.200	
9	Bu, nyuwun dhuwit kanggo tumbas jajan!	8	3.940	4.020
	Pak, aku nyuwun buku, pundhutke ya!	3	4.920	
	Bu, buku kuwi lebokna, Bu!	3	3.200	
10	Mbak, iki sampeyan gawakne!	9	3.900	4.773
	Mbak, sampeyan lakokne!	9	3.900	
	Bu, pundutaken jajan sing kaya Mbak!	1	6.520	
11	Pak, pundhutne tas kuwi!	4	4.760	5.060
	Mbah, nyuwun jajan, pundhutaken nggih Mbah!	1	6.520	
	Mbak, tasku sampeyan gawa mrene!	9	3.900	
12	Bu, pundhutne mimik neng gelas!	4	4.760	4.500
	Mbah, roti kuwi dhaharen, aku emoh kok!	4	4.760	
	Pak, engko tumbasne maneh ya?	7	3.980	
13	Bu, pundhutne rambutan siji maneh!	4	4.760	4.760
	Bu, nyuwun ma'em, pundhutne, Bu!	4	4.760	
	Mbah, pundhutne tali kuwi!	4	4.760	
14	Mas, iki mimiken Mas!	8	3.940	4.540
	Pundhutene bale Mas!	4	4.760	
	Bu, engko mundhut maneh ya?	4	4.920	
15	Mas, warahi nomer lima!	16	3.200	3.720
	Bu, wedhaki Bu!	16	3.200	
	Bu, pisange pundhutene!	4	4.760	
16	Mbak, stelne TV!	16	3.200	3.200
	Mas, tulisna Mas!	16	3.200	
	Bu, kuncirne rambutku!	16	3.200	

17	Mbak, rasakna iki Mbak!	16	3.200	3.433
	Bu, iki resikne Bu!	16	3.200	
	Mbak, iki sampeyan dhelikne Mbak!	9	3.900	
18	Bu, nyuwun adus Bu!	8	3.940	3.447
	Mbak, ngrewangi nggawa Mbak!	16	3.200	
	Mbak, gawakna wadhahku mimik!	16	3.200	
19	Sepedhane ndang didandani ya Pak!	16	3.200	3.427
	Mbak, ayo ndherek ibu!	11	3.880	
	Mbak, gendhongne boneka iki Mbak!	16	3.200	
20	Pak, sepedhane diasta wae!	4	4.760	4.240
	Bu, iki copotne Bu!	16	3.200	
	Mbah, iki pundhutna Mbah!	4	4.760	
21	Mbak, sampeyan tumbas es, Mbak!	9	3.900	3.900
	Pak, radione sampeyan pateni!	9	3.900	
	Mbak, sampeyan nggawa sing iki ya!	9	3.900	
22	Mbak, nyilih sandhale kuwi, Mbak?	16	3.200	3.200
	Bu, encekne pelem iki!	16	3.200	
	Mbak, bonekane sisirana Mbak!	16	3.200	
23	Bu, aku nyuwun maneh. Pundhutne Bu!	4	4.760	4.473
	Mbak, kertase iki sampeyan guntingne	9	3.900	
	Bu, pundhutne sisir Bu!	4	4.760	
24	Mbak, ayo melu ibu Mbak!	13	3.660	3.507
	Mas, ayo cepet budhal!	13	3.660	
	Mas, kursine gereten mreng Mas!	16	3.200	
25	Mbak, sampeyan rada mreng lho!	9	3.900	3.433
	Mbak, potlotku lincipana, Mbak!	16	3.200	
	Bu, sepatuku resikana dhisik, ya Bu?	16	3.200	
26	Mbak, tase sampeyan tutup Mbak!	9	3.900	3.900
	Mbak, sampeyan ndherek ibu kae lho!	9	3.900	
	Mbak, iki sampeyan gawa, Mbak!	9	3.900	
27	Bu, tumbasne dolanana sing kaya duwekke Mbak!	8	3.940	3.833
	Mbak, ayo pasaran Mbak!	13	3.660	
	Mbak, kembang sampeyan jupuki!	8	3.900	
28	Bu, klambiku gantinen Bu!	16	3.200	3.620
	Bu, iki benakne Bu!	16	3.200	
	Sesuk pundhutne sing anyar ya, Bu!	4	4.760	
29	Pak, niki sampeyan angkat!	9	3.900	3.667
	Mbak, gawakne iki Mbak!	16	3.200	
	Pak, niki sampeyan kompa!	9	3.900	

30	Pundhutaken ban anyar nggih Pak!	4	4.760	5.060
	Bu, stelaken TV!	1	6.520	
	Mbak, jajane sampeyan ma'em aku wis kok!	9	3.900	
31	Bu, aku sesuk sampeyan parani nggih!	9	3.900	4.187
	Pak, sampeyan dandani sepedhaku!	9	3.900	
	Mbah, pundhutne dingklik kuwi!	4	4.760	
32	Ayo Mbak, melu ibu!	13	3.660	4.107
	Bu, pundhutne jajan!	4	4.760	
	Mbak, sampeyan mlaku dhisik!	9	3.900	
33	Bu, Mbak Nin pundhutna dhewe!	4	4.760	4.760
	Mbah, pundhutne dolananku kuwi!	4	4.760	
	Bu, talekne niki Bu!	4	4.760	
34	Mas, bukune jupuken, Mas!	16	3.200	3.200
	Gulinge uncalna, Mas!	16	3.200	
	Kuncine centhelna, Mas!	16	3.200	
35	Sulake balekna Mas!	16	3.200	3.447
	Bobok kene lho, Mas!	8	3.940	
	Mas, tulisna kene, Mas!	16	3.200	
36	Mas, iki patenana, Mas!	16	3.200	3.507
	Mas, ayo mreng lho!	13	3.660	
	Mas, ayo terne, Mas!	13	3.660	
37	Bu, jaketku nggokne!	16	3.200	4.553
	Bu, pundhutaken mimik!	1	6.520	
	Bu, nyuwun pelem!	8	3.940	
38	Mbah, ndang mreng ta!	18	2.580	3.227
	Mbah, iki sampeyan gawa!	9	3.900	
	Mbah, jupukne banyu neng gelas!	16	3.200	
39	Mbak, botole isenana, Mbak!	16	3.200	3.200
	Bu, iki copotna, Bu!	16	3.200	
	Mbak, iki lemna!	16	3.200	
40	Iki engko balekna ya Bu?	16	3.200	3.200
	Mbak, gelase iki delehen kono, Mbak!	16	3.200	
	Klambine iki uculne, Bu!	16	3.200	
41	Mas, engko golekna ya Mas!	16	3.200	3.353
	Mas, iki jupuken, Mas!	16	3.200	
	Ayo Mas, dolan!	13	3.660	
42	Mbak, kaosku gawakne mreng!	16	3.200	3.447
	Bu, aku nyuwun adus!	8	3.940	

	Mbah, terne Mbah, aku dhewe gak wani!	16	3.200	
43	Bu, engko suwunke neng bapak, ya?	7	3.980	4.227
	Pak, nyuwun dolanan ngono kuwi!	8	3.940	
	Bu, pundhutne garisan neng meja!	4	4.760	
44	Mbak, pulpenku engko lebokna kene, ya?	12	3.720	3.780
	Mbak, iki engko oleh-olehana, ya?	12	3.720	
	Mbak, iki sampeyan cekelne, Mbak!	9	3.900	
45	Mbak, kucinge gawanen mrene, Mbak!	16	3.200	3.200
	Mbak, culna! Aja dicekel terus!	16	3.200	
	Mbak, kuwi uncálna mrene lho!	16	3.200	
46	Mbak, bukune balekna, ya?	12	3.720	3.893
	Bu, sepatuku pundhutna, Bu!	4	4.760	
	Bu, tasku gawanen mrene!	16	3.200	
47	Mbak, radione patenana dhisik!	16	3.200	3.200
	Bukuku wehana jeneng, Mbak!	16	3.200	
	Pak, danganane kethoken, Pak!	16	3.200	
48	Bu, lincipne potlot!	16	3.200	3.527
	Tasku gawakna, ya Mbak?	12	3.720	
	Mbak, ayo ndang mulih!	13	3.660	
49	Bukakna iki, Bu!	16	3.200	4.013
	Mbah, pundhutne peso, Mbah!	4	4.760	
	Mbah, ndang ta pundhutne peso!	5	4.080	
50	Bu, pundhutne balku, Bu!	4	4.760	4.240
	Mbak, nekere didum ta!	16	3.200	
	Mbah, pundhutne jajanku!	4	4.760	
Total Mean Politeness Value				3.866
Sample Standard Deviation				0.536

TABLE 3.6. MEAN POLITENESS VALUES OF THE DIRECTIVES SPOKEN TO PEER-AGED ADDRESSEE IN REQUEST SITUATION

No	Directives	Type of directive	Politeness Value	Mean Politeness Value
1	Ndah, bukuku gawakna!	16	3.200	3.147
	Yu, Ayu ayo melu aku!	13	3.660	
	Wi, dolanane ndang jupuken!	18	2.580	

2	Nik, engko gawakna tasku ya!	12	3.720	3.167
	Ndah, ndang cepet ta jupukna balku!	18	2.580	
	Nik, mulihe engko bareng ya!	16	3.200	
3	Kowe engko dolana mreng maneh ya!	12	3.720	3.840
	Tulung Tik, iki sampeyan cekelne!	9	3.900	
	Iki, tulung sampeyan gawakne, aku tak nggawa sing iki!	9	3.900	
4	Yu, sampeyan jupuki Yu!	9	3.900	3.740
	Ayo melu aku Rin!	13	3.660	
	Rin ayo budhal saiki!	13	3.660	
5	Ayo mlaku mrana!	13	3.660	3.587
	Wi, aku entenana Wi!	16	3.200	
	Bale iki sampeyan gawa dhisik!	9	3.900	
6	Ndah, sepedhamu tumpakana!	16	3.200	3.667
	Do, sampeyan jupukne bal kuwi!	9	3.900	
	Nekere kuwi sampeyan jupuk!	9	3.900	
7	Bale gawanen Ron!	16	3.200	3.200
	Sepatumu copoten, Tin!	16	3.200	
	Sepatumu delehen kana lho!	16	3.200	
8	Aku tukokna bolah Yu!	16	3.200	3.667
	Tase sampeyan gawa dhisik ya!	9	3.900	
	Nang, mlayua mrana dhisik!	9	3.900	
9	Bane demeken Tik!	16	3.200	3.240
	Tik, kompakna, aku sing nggujung!	15	3.320	
	Deloken gambar iki, apik ya?	16	3.200	
10	Ayo ndelok TV, Fin!	13	3.660	3.740
	Ayo tuku es, yok!	13	3.660	
	Sampeyan rada mreng lho!	9	3.900	
11	Celukna Indah, Tri!	16	3.200	3.353
	Bale uncalna!	16	3.200	
	Ayo melu Roni karo Edo!	13	3.660	
12	Nin, sampeyan silihne kompa!	9	3.900	3.433
	Do, sepedhane gawanen mreng!	16	3.200	
	Do, mudhuna Do!	16	3.200	
13	Nuk, bukune sampeyan gawa!	9	3.900	3.607
	Tulisen neng kene wae!	16	3.200	
	Pur, aku engko warahana ya?	12	3.720	
14	Rin, sandhalke parakna mrana!	16	3.200	3.433
	Hen, iki talinen, Hen!	16	3.200	
	Iki sampeyan cekelne dhisik!	9	3.900	

15	Nik, sampeyan njupuka peso!	9	3.900	3.433
	Pesone delehen kono wae!	16	3.200	
	Iki tugelna Rik!	16	3.200	
16	Lil, jupukna watu kuwi!	16	3.200	3.373
	Uncalna, Lil!	16	3.200	
	Iki gawakna ya!	12	3.720	
17	Celukna Luluk, Mi!	16	3.200	3.667
	Iki sampeyan untir!	9	3.900	
	Sampeyan cekelne sing iki!	9	3.900	
18	Sampeyan rada mreng lho!	9	3.900	3.586
	Iki parakna mrana Rik!	16	3.200	
	Ayo mrana yo!	13	3.660	
19	Iki tulisen neng kene, Rul!	16	3.200	3.200
	Ngadega kono lho!	16	3.200	
	Bale uncalna mreng!	16	3.200	
20	Gawakna kompa iki, Her!	16	3.200	3.433
	Delehen kono wae!	16	3.200	
	Iki sampeyan gocekne!	9	3.900	
21	Tinggalen kono wae Pram, engko tak jupuke!	16	3.200	2.993
	Bukuku ndang ulihna ya Rul!	18	2.580	
	Rul, engko ndang mreng!	16	3.200	
22	Sampeyan jupukne peso, ndang!	9	3.900	3.760
	Iki engko gawanen mrana ya!	12	3.720	
	Ayo ndang dolan, Ki!	13	3.660	
23	Tase diseleh kene wae, Da!	16	3.200	3.353
	Mbalika mreng maneh, Da!	16	3.200	
	Ayo pasaran neng kebon, yo!	13	3.660	
24	Nek wis bar, diresiki bareng-bareng ya!	12	3.720	3.373
	Garisane gawanen mreng!	16	3.200	
	Sepedhaku sendhekna kana lho!	16	3.200	
25	Adhikmu jaken, Ko!	16	3.200	3.200
	Pri, nulisa neng kene Pri!	16	3.200	
	Garisanku nggonen Pri!	16	3.200	
26	Numpaka sepedhaku wae, Nuk!	16	3.200	3.500
	Iki sampeyan gawa ya?	12	3.720	
	Tin, ayo melu aku yo!	13	3.660	
27	Tin, ayo mulih, Tin!	13	3.660	3.740
	Rin, sepedhahan yo!	13	3.660	
	Sampeyan maraa mrana, Nuk!	9	3.900	



28	Sampeyan rada mrana lho!	9	3.900	3.433
	Dolanan kene wae lho Nuk!	16	3.200	
	Iki tumpangna kana, Nik!	16	3.200	
29	Ayo golek kembang neng pager kana!	13	3.660	3.147
	Meneka ndang!	18	2.580	
	Munggaha saka kene lho!	16	3.200	
30	Delehen kono wae, Her!	16	3.200	3.200
	Deloken iki Ris!	16	3.200	
	Ris, Ris, mreng lho tak omongi!	16	3.200	
31	Iki sampeyan gawa mrana!	9	3.900	3.820
	Dolanane ditata dhisik, yo!	13	3.660	
	Sampeyan sing njupuki godhonge!	9	3.900	
32	Lebokna kono lho Ka!	16	3.200	3.353
	Sing kene resikana, Lik!	16	3.200	
	Ayo ngalih mrana wae yo!	13	3.660	
33	Gawanen mreng montorane!	16	3.200	3.353
	Dilakokne mrana yo!	13	3.660	
	Mlayua mrana dhisik!	16	3.200	
34	Unggahna dolanane, Ko!	16	3.200	3.433
	Uculana taline!	16	3.200	
	Sampeyan nggawa sing iki!	9	3.900	
35	Bukumu selehen kono lho Fa!	16	3.200	3.507
	Fa, melu aku yo!	13	3.660	
	Tis, ayo ngompa sepedha dhisik!	13	3.660	
36	Deloken dolanane ndang!	18	2.580	3.380
	Sampeyan lungguh kene wae!	9	3.900	
	Tumbas jajan sik yo!	13	3.660	
37	Rungokna iki lho!	16	3.200	3.667
	Bukune engko sampeyan jaluk ya!	9	3.900	
	Sampeyan engko sore neng omahku ya!	9	3.900	
38	Bukune dideleh kono wae!	16	3.200	3.507
	Sepedhane dikumbah neng kali yo!	13	3.660	
	Don, ayo melu neng kali!	13	3.660	
39	Iki kalungna neng boneka kuwi!	16	3.200	3.393
	Jupuken montoranmu, gawanen mreng!	15	3.320	
	Ayo digawa mrana wae!	13	3.660	
40	Tri, ayo gek ndang cepet-cepet aku selak mulih lho!	15	3.320	3.280
	Don, aku njaluk aseme Don!	16	3.200	

	Tri, cekelna sepedhaku sik ndang, aku arep mbenakne tasku!	15	3.320	
41	Ri, patenana radione! Tutupan dhisik, ben aja angin! Sampeyan jupukne dhisik!	16 15 9	3.200 3.320 3.900	3.473
42	Ayo melu aku! Pindhahen mreng lho, Di! Ayo ndelok neng kono dhisik!	13 16 13	3.660 3.200 3.660	3.507
43	Ayo Rini ditinggall! Templekna gambare! Kucirane endi, gawanen mreng!	16 16 15	3.200 3.200 3.320	3.240
44	Tatakna gambar iki, Mi! Balekna dolanane, ya! Sampeyan engko nggawa tas iki ya?	16 12 9	3.200 3.720 3.900	3.607
45	Ulihna bukuku, Nin! Nin, iki gawakna, ya? Bukaken dhisik!	16 12 16	3.200 3.720 3.200	3.373
46	Tasku parakna mreng, Yu! Wi, sepedhaku sendhekna kono! Delehen kono wae, Wi!	16 16 16	3.200 3.200 3.200	3.200
47	Tukokna setip, Fi! Iki lihna kono dhisik! Guwaken neng kana lho!	16 16 16	3.200 3.200 3.200	3.200
48	Iki ndang gawanen ta, Lik! Sampeyan tulisne neng kene, Wi! Bukakna tas kuwi, Lik!	18 9 16	2.580 3.900 3.200	3.227
49	Iki sampeyan talekne! Sampeyan mlayua mrana! Tuku jajan, yo!	9 9 13	3.900 3.900 3.660	3.820
50	Bukune klumpukna, Rus! Sing iki lebokna tas kuwi! Dolanan neng kono wae!	16 16 16	3.200 3.200 3.200	3.200
<b>Total Mean Politeness Values</b>				<b>3.435</b>
<b>Sample Standard Deviation</b>				<b>0.212</b>

TABLE 3.7. MEAN POLITENESS VALUES OF THE DIRECTIVES SPOKEN TO YOUNGER ADDRESSEE IN REQUEST SITUATION

No	Directives	Type of directive	Politeness Value	Mean Politeness Value
1	Dik, nyuwun sethithik ndang, engko aku tumbas neh, kowe tak paringi.	15	3.320	3.413
	Dik, jupuken bale sing neng omah mau!	16	3.200	
	Iki engko gawanen ya, dik!	12	3.720	
2	Sus, celukna ibu neng mburi ndang!	18	2.580	2.993
	Iki dik cekelna dhisik!	16	3.200	
	Sus, iki gawanen dhisik Sus!	16	3.200	
3	Dhik, bale kuwi uncalna mrene!	16	3.200	3.527
	Dhik, nekere gawanen ya?	12	3.720	
	Sus, ayo ndang adus bareng yo!	13	3.660	
4	Dhik, sandhalmu iki lho, nggonen!	16	3.200	3.200
	Iki lho Dhik rotine, njupuka!	16	3.200	
	Dhik, iki gawanen Dhik!	16	3.200	
5	Ayo tuku es Dhik!	13	3.660	3.507
	Dhik, jupuken dhewe Dhik!	16	3.200	
	Ayo melu ibu, Dhik!	13	3.660	
6	Nik, ngetutna neng mburiku!	16	3.200	3.667
	Nik, sampeyan nulisa neng kertas iki!	9	3.900	
	Sampeyan melu ibu Dhik!	9	3.900	
7	Dhik, sampeyan engko nirokna aku ya?	9	3.900	3.660
	Nik, jupuken buku kuwi!	16	3.200	
	Ayo ma'em dhisik, Nik!	11	3.880	
8	Sus, banyune anget aku njaluk sithik ya!	12	3.720	3.587
	Iki gawakna sik Dhik, aku tak nggawa sing iki!	15	3.320	
	Dhik, nyilih bale ya?	12	3.720	
9	Dhik, radione patenana!	16	3.200	3.313
	Rada mrana Dhik!	16	3.200	
	Iki mimiken dhisik!	8	3.940	
10	Rakete selehen kono!	16	3.200	3.373
	Kertase iki cekelna ya?	12	3.720	
	Tasku tutupen Dhik!	16	3.200	
11	Kaose nggonen dhisik!	16	3.200	3.353
	Ayo dolanan neng ngarepane Pak Lurah!	13	3.660	
	Taline uculana Dhik!	16	3.200	

12	Iki gawakna, Roh!	16	3.200	3.200
	Bale uncalna, Roh!	16	3.200	
	Tin, numpaka kene lho!	16	3.200	
13	Nekere itungen Dhik!	16	3.200	3.200
	Nekere balekna dhisik!	16	3.200	
	Tinggalen kono Dhik!	16	3.200	
14	Luk, gawanen mrene; Luk!	16	3.200	3.447
	Matura ibu, Luk!	8	3.940	
	Balekna nggone, Luk!	16	3.200	
15	Dhik, burunen aku Dhik!	16	3.200	3.587
	Nuk, ayo dolanan neng kana!	13	3.660	
	Sampeyan ndhelik kono lho!	9	3.900	
16	Montorane gereten mrana!	16	3.200	3.200
	Dolanane balekna dhisik!	16	3.200	
	Selehna kono wae!	16	3.200	
17	Sentere sampeyan seleh meja!	9	3.900	3.680
	Singgahna dhisik dolanane!	16	3.200	
	Dhik, es-e mimiken!	8	3.940	
18	Gawanen dhisik dolanane!	16	3.200	3.373
	Cegatana kono, Dhik!	16	3.200	
	Dhik, dolananku jupukna ya?	12	3.720	
19	Tanganmu lapana Dhik!	16	3.200	3.353
	Dilapne kene lho Dhik!	16	3.200	
	Ayo dhik dolan!	13	3.660	
20	Rul, kembang jupuken!	16	3.200	3.200
	Radhione patenana!	16	3.200	
	Dhik muliha, Dhik!	16	3.200	
21	Dhik, iki pecahen!	16	3.200	3.200
	Dhik, maraa mrana lho!	16	3.200	
	Dhik, rungokna Dhik!	16	3.200	
22	Nekere gawanen mrene Nur!	16	3.200	3.200
	Rambutmu lenganana Nur!	16	3.200	
	Iki sebulen!	16	3.200	
23	Dhik, mranaa, ditimbali ibu!	16	3.200	3.200
	Dhik, mrenea tak omongi!	16	3.200	
	Dhik, njupuka krupuk maneh!	16	3.200	
24	Sepedhane gawanen mrene Dhik!	16	3.200	3.200
	Lapana karo iki lho Dhik!	16	3.200	
	Montrone lakokna Dhik!	16	3.200	

25	Pitane gawanen mrene!	16	3.200	3.200
	Sepedhane lebokna dhewe!	16	3.200	
	Dhik, muliha Dhik!	16	3.200	
26	Dhik, ayo Dhik dolan!	13	3.660	3.353
	Dhik, ngewangi nyekel kupu iki!	16	3.200	
	Metu kene lho dhik!	16	3.200	
27	Ayo Han, mlayu!	13	3.660	3.353
	Gereten mrana, Han!	16	3.200	
	Copoten kene lho, Han!	16	3.200	
28	Dhik, lawange tutupen!	16	3.200	3.200
	Dhik, medhuna dhik!	16	3.200	
	Kertase tekukun, An!	16	3.200	
29	Kipase gawanen mrene!	16	3.200	3.200
	Unekna, Dhik!	16	3.200	
	Uculana taline!	16	3.200	
30	Dhik, unggahna Dhik!	16	3.200	3.200
	Handuke gawanen mrene, Dhik!	16	3.200	
	Dhik, golekana dolanane!	16	3.200	
31	Nek wis temu gawanen mrene, Dhik!	16	3.200	3.200
	Dhik, ayo Dhik mrana!	16	3.200	
	Jajane ndang jupuken Dhik!	16	3.200	
32	Jepite copoten!	16	3.200	3.200
	Nganggo sandhal iki lho!	16	3.200	
	Lungguh kene lho!	16	3.200	
33	Gawanen mrene Dhik, tak sebule!	15	3.320	3.473
	Sisire gawanen mrene!	16	3.200	
	Sampeyan nganggo iki dhisik Dhik!	13	3.660	
34	Gawanen mrene lho Dhik!	16	3.200	3.353
	Ayo Dhik dolanan truk-trukan!	13	3.660	
	Dhik, lungguh kene lho!	16	3.200	
35	Iki gawanen, aku nggawa sing iki!	15	3.320	3.393
	Iki balekna, Li!	16	3.200	
	Li, ayo mlayu mrana!	13	3.660	
36	Klambimu jupuken, Dhik!	16	3.200	3.200
	Didhelikne kene lho!	16	3.200	
	Balenana, Dhik!	16	3.200	
37	Sandhale dicopot!	16	3.200	3.353
	Lungguha kursi kono lho!	16	3.200	
	Ndelok TV yo, Dhik!	13	3.660	

38	Iki gawanen, Ron!	16	3.200	3.353
	Ron, ayo mulih, Ron!	13	3.660	
	Ron, iki deloken Ron!	16	3.200	
39	Sandhal iki nggonen!	16	3.200	3.353
	Ayo Rin, mlayu!	13	3.660	
	Sepatune tinggalen kono wae!	16	3.200	
40	Jupuken siji, Dhik!	16	3.200	3.353
	Miliha siji wae!	16	3.200	
	Ayo melu aku yo!	13	3.660	
41	Ayo dolanan neng ngarepan, yo!	13	3.660	3.353
	Njupuka siji!	16	3.200	
	Bukakna bungkuse!	16	3.200	
42	Ndelok tivi dhisik yo!	13	3.660	3.353
	Lin, jupukna bantal!	16	3.200	
	Kowe lungguha kene lho, Rin!	16	3.200	
43	Ayo tumbas, Dhik!	13	3.660	3.353
	Numpaka kene lho!	16	3.200	
	Gawakna iki dhisik!	16	3.200	
44	Iki tutupen, Sih!	16	3.200	3.200
	Ngadega dhisik!	16	3.200	
	Lungguhe rada mrana!	16	3.200	
45	Ndang ta Din, ndang mlaku!	18	2.580	2.787
	Selehna neng kono, Pin!	16	3.200	
	Ndang mrenea ta!	18	2.580	
46	Dhik, ayo nyetel tivi!	13	3.660	3.680
	Dolanan neker, yo!	13	3.660	
	Nekere jupuken, ya?	12	3.720	
47	Gambare iki pulasen!	16	3.200	3.200
	Cingkir ijo kuwi uncalna, As!	16	3.200	
	Jepite copoten, As!	16	3.200	
48	Dhik, kucinge gawanen mrene!	16	3.200	3.200
	Gendhingen, Dhik!	16	3.200	
	Jupuken dhisik slendhange!	16	3.200	
49	Rotine ma'emen!	8	3.940	3.447
	Ese gawa mrene, Dhik!	16	3.200	
	Jupuken kabeh, Dhik!	16	3.200	

50	Sin, ndherek ibu, yo!	11	3.880	3.427
	Sin, ingetana iki!	16	3.200	
	Lungguh kene lho, Sin!	16	3.200	
<b>Total Mean Politeness Values</b>				<b>3.327</b>
<b>Sample Standard Deviation</b>				<b>0.174</b>

**TABLE 3.8 MEAN POLITENESS VALUES OF THE DIRECTIVES  
SPOKEN TO ADULT ADDRESSEE IN COMMAND SITUATION**

No	Directives	Type of directive	Politeness Value	Mean Politeness Value
1	Mbah, aja dima'em, iku duwekku!	14	3.600	3.487
	Bu, sepedhaku ben kene wae lho, aja dielih!	17	2.820	
	Pak, aja dipundhuti ta!	6	4.040	
2	Mak, aja digawa Mak! Ben kono wae!	17	2.820	3.227
	Pak, aja dikompa terus, mengko nek bane mbledhos, katosan!	17	2.820	
	Mbah, iki engko aja dipundhuti lho!	6	4.040	
3	Mak, aja dideleh kono Mak!	19	2.380	2.933
	Bu, dolanane aja diasta!	6	4.040	
	Pak, aja dijupuki dhisik!	19	2.380	
4	Sampeyan aja nggawa bukuku Mbak!	19	2.380	2.380
	Bu, aja ditinggal!	19	2.380	
	Bu, aja sing iki!	19	2.380	
5	Bu, aja tumbas sing kuwi!	14	3.600	3.340
	Mbah, aja dipundhuti!	6	4.040	
	Bu, aja diselehne!	19	2.380	
6	Bu, aja mundut nggonanku lho!	6	4.040	3.906
	Pak, aja atos-atos!	19	2.380	
	Pak, sampun ditumpaki!	2	5.300	
7	Mbak bukune kuwi aja digawa!	19	2.380	3.353
	Bu, aja mrana Bu!	19	2.380	
	Bu, sampun dipundhut!	2	5.300	
8	Mbah, aja ninggal lho!	19	2.380	2.527
	Mbak, aja dientekne!	19	2.380	
	Pak, aja sing kuwi, iki wae!	17	2.820	

9	Mbak, aja ditinggal neng kono!	19	2.380	2.673
	Mbak, aja mandheg wae, lakokna!	17	2.820	
	Bu, mundhute sing padha, aja sing ngene iki!	17	2.820	
10	Mbah, jajane aja diparingne Mas!	14	3.600	2.787
	Mbak, tase aja digawa mrono!	19	2.380	
	Bu, mimike aja akeh-akeh!	19	2.380	
11	Pak, aja dipundhut!	6	4.040	2.933
	Bu, aja diprithili!	19	2.380	
	Mbak, aja ninggal, enteni!	19	2.380	
12	Bu, sing kene lho, sampun sing niki!	2	5.300	3.906
	Pak, aja dipundhut kabeh!	6	4.040	
	Pak, aja dipatani!	19	2.380	
13	Bu, sampun dielih!	2	5.300	3.906
	Mbak, taline aja dipedhot!	19	2.380	
	Mbah, aja diasta mreng!	6	4.040	
14	Bu, tase sampun diseleh mriku!	2	5.300	3.906
	Bu, aja dipundhut!	6	4.040	
	Pak, aja diseleh kono!	19	2.380	
15	Bu, mimike aja dibalekne dhisik!	19	2.380	4.327
	TV-ne sampun dipatani, Mbah!	2	5.300	
	Mbah radione sampun dipindhah!	2	5.300	
16	Bu, aja mundhut sing ijo, aku emoh	6	4.040	3.080
	Manuke aja diculne Mas!	19	2.380	
	Bu, sabunne diseleh kene lho, aja neng kono!	17	2.820	
17	Bu, sampun kenceng-kenceng kucirane!	2	5.300	3.647
	Pak, pesone aja dibalekne, isih tak enggo!	17	2.820	
	Pak sing dibalkene sing iki lho, aja sing kuwi!	17	2.820	
18	Bu, sandhale sampun disiram!	2	5.300	3.353
	Mbak, aja dienggo, Mbak!	19	2.380	
	Aja digawa mrana kabeh to Mbak!	19	2.380	
19	Selehen kene wae, Mbak, aja neng kono!	19	2.380	3.353
	Bu, sampun dipatani!	2	5.300	
	Mbak, aja didhelikne kabeh!	19	2.380	



20	Sisire aja dibalekne, Mbak!	19	2.380	2.673
	Bu, aja disisiri, tak sisirane dhewe!	17	2.820	
	Mas nulise neng kene lho, aja neng buku kuwi!	17	2.820	
21	Mbah, aja dielih, Mbah!	19	2.380	2.527
	Mas, enteni, aja ninggal to!	17	2.820	
	Mbak, aja cedhak-cedhak kene!	19	2.380	
22	Mbak, kembange aja diprithile ngono!	19	2.380	2.673
	Aja dibacoki, Mbak, ben apik kok!	17	2.820	
	Aja didhelikne to Mbak, endi dolananku?	17	2.820	
23	Mbak, sandhale aja ditinggal neng njaba!	19	2.380	3.353
	Pak, sampun di lebetne riyin!	2	5.300	
	Mbak, aja ditinggal neng kene!	19	2.380	
24	Mbak, aja kabeh, Mbak!	19	2.380	2.887
	Mbak, aja digawa bonekane!	19	2.380	
	Mbak, sampeyan aja njupuki pasaranku!	10	3.900	
25	Mbak, aja ngidek sandhalku, reget lho!	17	2.820	3.040
	Aja diregeti, Mbak!	19	2.380	
	Sampeyan lewat kene lho, ben aja ngidek!	10	3.900	
26	Mbak, nekere aja digawa kabeh to!	19	2.380	2.673
	Mbak, aku awit dhewe, aja diawitne!	17	2.820	
	Aja digawa dolan, Mbak, gawa mrene!	17	2.820	
27	Aja dijupuk sing abang, kuwi nggonku!	17	2.820	3.500
	Bu, aja ditaleni, Bu!	19	2.380	
	Pak, sampun ditindhihi dolanane!	2	5.300	
28	Mbah, sampun dipundhuti!	2	5.300	4.413
	Bu, aja mundhut sing niku!	6	4.040	
	Mbak, sampeyan aja ngono ta!	10	3.900	
29	Bu, aja diguwak, isih tak gawe dolanan!	17	2.820	3.500
	Bu, sampun dibatek kenceng-kenceng!	2	5.300	
	Sampeyan aja njupuk sing kuwi, Mbak!	19	2.380	
30	Bu, sampun dipindah-pindah!	2	5.300	4.473
	Mbak, ngalih, Mbak, aja neng kono!	17	2.820	
	Pak, sampun dipateni!	2	5.300	
31	Mbak, aja dima'em dhewe! Aku nyuwun!	14	3.600	3.907
	Bu, sampun dicuwil, Bu!	2	5.300	

	Mbak, aja digunting tengahe, sing iki lho!	17	2.820	
32	Bu, sampun dipindhah!	2	5.300	3.353
	Mbak, aja diregeti, Mbak!	19	2.380	
	Pak, nuthuke aja nemen-nemen!	19	2.380	
33	Sampeyan aja njupuki iki lho!	10	3.900	4.833
	Mbah, sampun diasta kabeh!	2	5.300	
	Bu, sampun diuculi!	2	5.300	
34	Mas, bukuku aja dijupuk, lho!	19	2.380	2.380
	Mas, aja mbok pek!	19	2.380	
	Aja dideleh kono, Mas!	19	2.380	
35	Mas, aja dideleh kono!	19	2.380	2.380
	Ayo ndang bobok, aja mrana!	19	2.380	
	Mas, aja neng kene nulise!	19	2.380	
36	Mas, aja distel maneh!	19	2.380	2.380
	Mas, aja mrana-mrana!	19	2.380	
	Mas, aku engko aja ditinggal!	19	2.380	
37	Bu, sampun kenceng-kenceng!	2	5.300	4.327
	Bu, gelase sampun sing niku!	2	5.300	
	Bu, aja dienceki!	19	2.380	
38	Aja diparingi banyu dhisik, Bu!	19	2.380	2.380
	Aja dicopoti kabeh, Mbak!	19	2.380	
	Aja nganggo sing kuwi, Mbak!	19	2.380	
39	Bu, aja suwi-suwi!	19	2.380	2.527
	Bu, aja digawa mrono!	19	2.380	
	Bu, dolananku aja diringkesi. Isih tak gawe lho, Bu!	17	2.820	
40	Bu, kene lho, aja diseleh neng kono!	19	2.380	3.500
	Mbak, aja dibundheli ngono! Aku ora isa ngudhari lho!	17	2.820	
	Mbah, sampun sing niku!	2	5.300	
41	Mas, aja didhelikne ta!	19	2.380	2.380
	Mas, aja suwe-suwe!	19	2.380	
	Mas, dolane aja adoh-adoh, ya!	19	2.380	
42	Mas, aja digawani kabeh!	19	2.380	2.380
	Aja digawa, Mas!	19	2.380	
	Aja dijupuki!	19	2.380	
43	Sampeyan aja nggujengi ngene, ta!	10	3.900	3.440
	Klambiku aja ditindhihi, Mbah!	19	2.380	
	Bu, aja mundhut sing kuwi!	6	4.040	

44	Mbak, emberku aja digeret mrono!	19	2.380	3.440
	Bu, aja diparingne kono, Bu!	14	3.600	
	Mbak, aja suwe-suwe ta! Ndang gawanen mrene!	17	2.820	
45	Mbah, jajanku aja diparingne Mas!	14	3.600	3.340
	Mas, aja nyuwun maneh ta! Entek lho!	14	3.600	
	Mbah, aja kabeh, Mbah. Iki nggonku!	17	2.820	
46	Sampun ditutup, Bu!	2	5.300	3.860
	Sampeyan aja neng kono, Mas!	10	3.900	
	Mas, aja ngadeg neng kono!	19	2.380	
47	Aja dielih, Pak!	19	2.380	2.887
	Aja diobah-obah terus!	19	2.380	
	Sampeyan aja njupuki terus!	10	3.900	
48	Aja mundhut sing ijo, Mbak!	2	5.300	3.860
	Aja diuncalne ngene ta Mbak!	19	2.380	
	Mbak, sampeyan aja nelesi!	10	3.900	
49	Klambiku aja dideleh kono!	19	2.380	2.887
	Aja diowahi, Mbak!	19	2.380	
	Sampeyan aja metengi, Mbak!	10	3.900	
50	Mbak, nekere aja dipek kabeh! Endi, aku nyuwun!	19	2.380	2.380
	Bu, aja diuncalne mrana!	19	2.380	
	Mbak, aja dijupuki ta!	19	2.380	
Total Mean Politeness Values				3.221
Sample Standard Deviation				0.654

TABLE 3.9. MEAN POLITENESS VALUES OF THE DIRECTIVES SPOKEN TO PEER-AGED ADDRESSEE IN COMMAND SITUATION

No	Directives	Type of directive	Politeness Value	Mean Politeness Value
1	Wi, aja mbok gondheli!	19	2.380	2.673
	Kowe ki aja nakal-nakal to, engko tak omongne bapakku lho!	17	2.820	
	Ndah, Ndah, bukuku aja mbok oret-oret!	17	2.820	

2	Mi, ayo ndang cepet, engko selak ditinggal lho!	13	3.660	2.953
	Dolananku mau mbok jupuk to, saiki endi, balekne!	17	2.820	
	Aku aja ditinggal lho ya?	19	2.380	
3	Cekelna wae, aja mbok lakokne!	17	2.820	2.820
	Aja suwi-suwi, aku selak ndelok tivi lho!	17	2.820	
	Aja banter-banter nek mlayu, nekere ceblok kabeh lho!	17	2.820	
4	Sampeyan aja ngadeg neng kono!	10	3.900	3.033
	Aja melu Doni, karo aku wae!	17	2.820	
	Rin, aja sewu-suwe!	19	2.380	
5	Do, bale aja digawa wae!	19	2.380	2.673
	Do, iki nekerkuku lho, aja dijupuk!	17	2.820	
	Aja mrana, mreng lho!	17	2.820	
6	Aja numpak kene!	19	2.380	2.887
	Rin, aku aja ditinggal ya!	19	2.380	
	Sampeyan aja nggawa iki!	10	3.900	
7	Aja nakali aku ta!	19	2.380	2.527
	Mlayua mrana, aja mreng!	17	2.820	
	Aja ngadoh saka kene!	19	2.380	
8	Aja sing ngene iki sing dijupuk!	19	2.380	2.527
	Aja melu-melu aku!	19	2.380	
	Dideleh kene lho, aja neng kono!	17	2.820	
9	Aja dipijet!	19	2.380	2.380
	Aja teka ndhuwur-ndhuwur!	19	2.380	
	Aja digedhug-gedhugne ngono!	19	2.380	
10	TV-ne aja dielih-elih!	19	2.380	2.527
	Aja dienggo sepatune, engko diseneni!	17	2.820	
	Aja dideleh kono!	19	2.380	
11	Aja ngetutne terus ta!	19	2.380	2.380
	Nulisa, aja suwe-suwe!	19	2.380	
	Aja mbok gambari!	19	2.380	
12	Aja lungguh neng kursi kuwi lho, kuwi nggonku!	17	2.820	2.673
	Aja diidek, rusak engko!	17	2.820	
	Aja dioret-oret, Na!	19	2.380	
13	Kertase aja ditrekuk-tekuk ngono!	19	2.380	2.673
	Aja diparakne mrana, gawa mreng lho!	17	2.820	

	Sepedhane aja diglethakne, disendhekne ngono lho!	17	2.820	
14	Aja obah wae, aku ora isa nulis!	17	2.820	2.673
	Aja benter-banter nyetele!	19	2.380	
	Aja diuncalne mrana, parakne mreng lho!	17	2.820	
15	Aja ngrusuhi to!	19	2.380	2.380
	Nyekele aja suwe-suwe, gantian!	19	2.380	
	Awite aja cedhak-cedhak, rada mreng!	19	2.380	
16	Digeret ngetan, Rik, aja ngulon!	17	2.820	2.673
	Aja ngregeti neng kene!	19	2.380	
	Aja digawa, arep tak enggo dhewe!	17	2.820	
17	Aja sampeyan deleh neng kono, aku ora isa njupuk!	10	3.900	3.033
	Nyekele aja seru-seru, rusak lho!	17	2.820	
	Aja dibanting, Luk!	19	2.380	
18	Aja dijupuki kabeh, isih kanggo lho!	17	2.820	3.180
	Sampeyan mandheg kono, aja mreng!	10	3.900	
	Aja ditumpang watu, ceblok lho!	17	2.820	
19	Gambare aja dibusek dhisik, isih tak delok!	17	2.820	3.180
	Aja kenceng-kenceng nyekele, pedhot engko!	17	2.820	
	Nyekele aja ngono sampeyan!	10	3.900	
20	Ben mili Her, aja dibumpet!	17	2.820	2.673
	Aja diuncal-uncalne, rusak lho!	17	2.820	
	Aja dimiringne, Nik!	19	2.380	
21	Gambarane aja dioret-oret, Pram!	19	2.380	2.673
	Aja lungguh ndhuwur, aku ora ketok!	17	2.820	
	Aja lungguh kono, ambruk lho!	17	2.820	
22	Aja digandholi, ceklek engko!	17	2.820	2.527
	Sampeyan aja ngaling-alingi!	19	2.380	
	Aja ngadeg neng kono, Ki!	19	2.380	
23	Aja ngadhang-adhangi, Da!	19	2.380	2.527
	Aja mbok tutupi, aku ora ketok!	17	2.820	
	Kayune aja dikethoki kabeh!	19	2.380	
24	Aja digawa kabeh, salok nggonanku iki!	17	2.820	2.820
	Aja diguwak dhisik, isih kanggo!	17	2.820	
	Aja diliwatne kene, nerak aku lho!	17	2.820	

25	Rul, bonekane aja mbok gawa!	19	2.380	2.527
	Aja adoh-adoh, aku ora isa njupuk!	17	2.820	
	Sepedhane aja mbok lebokne!	19	2.380	
26	Aja ngedeni ta, aku mulih lho!	17	2.820	2.527
	Aja nyiprati to!	19	2.380	
	Aja dikethoki kabeh to!	19	2.380	
27	Nulise sing cilik-cilik, aja gedhe-gedhe, gak cukup lho!	17	2.820	2.527
	Aja manggoni panggonanku lho!	19	2.380	
	Aja diusungi mrene, nyeseke wae!	19	2.380	
28	Mandheg Nuk, mandheg, aja diterusne!	19	2.380	2.380
	Iki aja dipek!	19	2.380	
	Tasmu aja dideleh kene!	19	2.380	
29	Aja kenceng-kenceng nggujungine!	19	2.380	2.380
	Aja dirusakne lho!	19	2.380	
	Nek njupuk aja sing iki!	19	2.380	
30	Aja gedhe-gedhe, sing cilik ngono lho!	17	2.820	2.673
	Aku aja ditinggal ndhelik lho!	19	2.380	
	Aku aja diburu, kesel lho!	17	2.820	
31	Aja dientekne, aku durung njupuk lho!	17	2.820	3.180
	Alon-alon wae, aja banter-banter!	17	2.820	
	Sampeyan aja ngaling-alingi to!	10	3.900	
32	Aja diobah-obah, jungrug lho!	17	2.820	3.180
	Aja diblegi, penyet kabeh!	17	2.820	
	Sampeyan aja njupuki kertasku!	10	3.900	
33	Sampeyan aja ngadeg cedhak-cedhak kene!	10	3.900	3.540
	Sampeyan aja ngaling-aling, rada mundur!	10	3.900	
	Aja dipindah, Ron, ben kene!	17	2.820	
34	Aja sampeyan umbul-umbulne ngono!	10	3.900	3.180
	Aja dijupuki kabeh, aku njaluk!	17	2.820	
	Aja digawa metu, engko disilihi lho!	17	2.820	
35	Sampeyan aja nggambari bukuku, Fa!	10	3.900	3.033
	Aja ditumpaki dhisik, gembos lho!	17	2.820	
	Aja mandheg, ndang cepet, Fa!	19	2.380	
36	Aja diliwatne kene, nerak nggonanku!	17	2.820	3.180
	Aja dikethoki dhisik, ben utuh!	17	2.820	
	Sampeyan aja numpak ngarep, sing neng ngarep aku!	10	3.900	

37	Aja nerak garis iki!	19	2.380	2.527
	Aja diguntingi kabeh lho!	17	2.820	
	Sampeyan aja mlayu dhisik, aku enteni to!	17	2.820	
38	Aja mrenea nek nguncalne, mrana lho!	17	2.820	3.180
	Aja nggoceki, aku gak isa mlayu lho!	17	2.820	
	Sampeyan aja ngadeg, aku gak isa ndelok!	10	3.900	
39	Sampeyan aja neraki panggonanku!	10	3.900	3.393
	Sampeyan aja nganggo dolananku, njupuka dhewe!	10	3.900	
	Aja digawa mrana kabeh!	19	2.380	
40	Iku nekerku lho Han, aja dipek.	17	2.820	3.033
	Aja digawa kabeh!	19	2.380	
	Sampeyan aja numpak dhisik!	10	3.900	
41	Aja dielih, rungokna dhisik!	17	2.820	2.673
	Mejane aja diobah-obah!	19	2.380	
	Aja diirisi kabeh, saloke utuhna!	17	2.820	
42	Aja nyirati!	19	2.380	2.673
	Aja melu kabeh, aku engko ra sida lho!	17	2.820	
	Aja neng kono wae, ndang mrenea!	17	2.820	
43	Aja mbok tutupi, aku ora ketok!	17	2.820	2.527
	Aja dibantingi, Ji!	19	2.380	
	Aja ngadeg neng lungguhanku!	19	2.380	
44	Aja dijupuki dhisik!	19	2.380	2.527
	Aja ngalih, njomplang lho!	17	2.820	
	Aja lungguh kono dhisik!	19	2.380	
45	Aja mburoni kucingku!	19	2.380	2.380
	Aja digusahi!	19	2.380	
	Aja ngobah-obah, Nin!	19	2.380	
46	Aja nggambari bukuku!	17	2.820	2.673
	Aja dioret-oret!	17	2.820	
	Sampeyan aja nulisi bukuku!	19	2.380	
47	Aja dibanterne, aku gak iso ngrungokne!	17	2.820	2.673
	Tasku aja digawa, ben kono!	17	2.820	
	Aja diguwaki, Ti!	19	2.380	
48	Aja digeret, molor lho!	17	2.820	2.673
	Aja ditambahi, wis gak sedheng, Wi!	17	2.820	
	Aja ngoret-oret bukuku!	19	2.380	

49	Aja neraki pasaranku!	19	2.380	2.527
	Aja nutupi, rada ngulon!	17	2.820	
	Aja diselehi ndhuwure!	19	2.380	
50	Rus, aja cedhak-cedhak kene!	19	2.380	2.380
	Aja dipateni dhisik!	19	2.380	
	Godhonge aja dipeki akeh-akeh!	19	2.380	
Total Mean Politeness Values				2.744
Sample Standard Deviation				0.298

TABLE 3.10. MEAN POLITENESS VALUES OF THE DIRECTIVES SPOKEN TO YOUNGER ADDRESSEE IN COMMAND SITUATION

No	Directives	Type of directive	Politeness Value	Mean Politeness Value
1	Dik, aja dijupuk kabeh!	19	2.380	3.047
	Iku rotiku lho Dhik, nek pengen ya nyuwuna ibu maneh!	8	3.940	
	Dik, awakmu tak kongkon nyekel thok, aja digeret-geret, rusak lho!	17	2.820	
2	Sus, aja melu aku. Aku arep dolan adoh lho!	17	2.820	2.673
	Dik, nek kowe nakal gak tak jak lho!	19	2.380	
	Sus, bukuku aja dioret-oret, tak aturne bu guru lho!	17	2.820	
3	Dhik, aja cedhak-cedhak! Rada mrana lho!	17	2.820	2.820
	Sus, aja nyiprati to, aku wis adhem!	17	2.820	
	Sus, aja nganggo sikatku! Iki lho sikatmu.	17	2.820	
4	Sing iku sandhalku Dhik, aja dienggo!	17	2.820	2.820
	Aja dijupuki Dhik, entek lho!	17	2.820	
	Nek nulis neng kene lho Dhik, aja neng bukuku!	17	2.820	
5	Dhik, aja nakal-nakal, tak aturne ibu lho!	17	2.820	2.527
	Dhik, bagianku aja dijupuk!	17	2.820	
	Dhik, aja dijupuk, ben kono wae!	17	2.820	



6	Aja diuncalne Dhik, engko rusak lho!	17	2.820	2.527
	Aja dirusak ya Dhik!	19	2.380	
	Aja melu aku Dhik!	19	2.380	
7	Aja neng kono ta!	19	2.380	2.673
	Sandhale aja dienggo, engko ngregeti!	17	2.820	
	Aja banter-banter Dhik, nek nabrak aku lho!	17	2.820	
8	Dhik, sikilku ketindhihan lho, sikilmu lihen!	17	2.820	2.820
	Aja Dhik, aja digawa!	17	2.820	
	Ndang muliha wae Dhik, aja melu-melu ta!	17	2.820	
9	Aja ngrusuhi ta Dhik, rada mrana!	17	2.820	2.820
	Aja mundhut akeh-akeh Dhik, aku bagehi!	17	2.820	
	Sampeyan nek nguncalne aja dhuwur-dhuwur, ora gaduk lho!	17	2.820	
10	Aja dideleh kono, aku kadohan njupuke!	17	2.820	2.820
	Aja dingonokne, rusak lho!	17	2.820	
	Aja mbok gawa mrana, ben kene wae!	17	2.820	
11	Aja dideleh kono Dhik!	17	2.820	2.673
	Aja mrana, dolanan kene lho!	19	2.380	
	Taline aja dikencengi!	17	2.820	
12	Wis Dhik, aja suwe-suwe, genti aku!	17	2.820	2.820
	Uncalne neng aku dhik, aja mrana terus!	17	2.820	
	Iki cekelen wae, aja diculne!	17	2.820	
13	Aja didhelikne lho Dhik!	19	2.380	2.673
	Aja diilangne lho, balekna dhisik!	17	2.820	
	Aja neng kono Dhik, lungguh kana lho!	17	2.820	
14	Luk, aja dima'em kabeh!	19	2.380	2.380
	Uculana Luk, aja dikencengi!	19	2.380	
	Aja metu kono Dhik!	19	2.380	
15	Dhik aja cepet-cepet!	19	2.380	2.673
	Dhik, dolanane mrana lho, aja neng kene!	17	2.820	
	Aja dibatek Dhik, lara lho!	17	2.820	
16	Dolanane aja digawa Dhik, ben kene wae!	17	2.820	2.820
	Aja dipateni TV-ne, tak delok kok!	17	2.820	
	Aja dientekne Dhik, aku nyuwun!	17	2.820	

17	Aja nangis, Dhik, aku engko didukani ibu lho!	17	2.820	2.820
	Aja njiwit Dhik, lara lho!	17	2.820	
	Kipase ben kono, Dhik. Aja dielih!	17	2.820	
18	Aja mbok pencet sing abang Dhik!	19	2.380	2.380
	Sing iki aja diowahi!	19	2.380	
	Aja mulih dhisik Dhik, enteni!	19	2.380	
19	Aja ndemek iki lho Dhik!	19	2.380	2.380
	Aja dilapne kene Dhik!	19	2.380	
	Aja dolanan karo Ika Dhik!	19	2.380	
20	Dhik, aja melu aku terus!	19	2.380	2.380
	Dhik, aja ngetutne terus!	19	2.380	
	Dhik, engko aja omong ibu lho!	19	2.380	
21	Dhik, menenga, aja mbrebegi!	19	2.380	2.673
	Dhik, aja adoh-adoh lho!	17	2.820	
	Dhik, aja seru-seru lehe nyebul!	17	2.820	
22	Dhik, sing iki aja dienggo!	19	2.380	2.380
	Dhik, aja mbok gawa mrana!	19	2.380	
	Dhik, aja diseleh kono!	19	2.380	
23	Dhik, aja ngregeti neng kene!	19	2.380	2.380
	Dhik, aja mlayu mrana!	19	2.380	
	Dhik, aja dijupuk kabeh!	19	2.380	
24	Sepedhane aja dibrukne Dhik!	19	2.380	2.380
	Aja digawa metu, Dhik!	19	2.380	
	Lape aja diseleh kono, Dhik!	19	2.380	
25	Aja dipek lho Dhik!	19	2.380	2.380
	Aja dolan maneh, Dhik!	19	2.380	
	Dik, aja dipenet Dhik!	19	2.380	
26	Dhik, kowe aja neng kono, medeni lho!	17	2.820	2.527
	Dhik, aja banter-banter!	19	2.380	
	Dhik, aja dhuwur-dhuwur!	19	2.380	
27	Aja cepet-cepet Dhik mlayune!	19	2.380	2.527
	Aja cedhak-cedhak, Han!	19	2.380	
	Han, aja dienggo terus, rusak lho!	17	2.820	
28	Dhik, aja dibukak!	19	2.380	2.527
	Dhik, aja liwat kono!	19	2.380	
	Kertase aja ditindhihi, lungset lho!	17	2.820	
29	Kipase aja dipateni, Dhik!	19	2.380	2.380
	Dhik, aja banter-banter!	19	2.380	
	Dhik, aja cepet-cepet!	19	2.380	

30	Aja neng kono Dhik, ngaliha!	17	2.820	2.527
	Aja digawa dhisik!	19	2.380	
	Aja ninggal, Dhik!	19	2.380	
31	Aja melu aku, Dhik!	19	2.380	2.527
	Dhik, aja neng ndhuwur kono, mudhuna!	17	2.820	
	Wis Dhik aja ditambahi!	19	2.380	
32	Aja dienggo neng kono!	19	2.380	2.380
	Aja nganggo sepatu, Dhik!	19	2.380	
	Dhik, aja ngadeg wae!	19	2.380	
33	Aja akeh-akeh Dhik njupuke!	19	2.380	2.380
	Aja nganggo sing iki!	19	2.380	
	Dhik, aja neng kono!	19	2.380	
34	Dhik, aja lungguh kono!	19	2.380	2.380
	Aja digawa lho Dhik!	19	2.380	
	Aja ditinggal Dhik!	19	2.380	
35	Aja dikencengi Dhik, wong arep tak uculi lho!	17	2.820	2.820
	Aja dima'em kabeh Dhik, aku nyuwun!	17	2.820	
	Aja mlayu maneh Dhik, aku wis kesel!	17	2.820	
36	Aja diseleh kono Dhik, reget lho!	17	2.820	2.527
	Aja adoh-adoh Dhik!	19	2.380	
	Aja ngono Dhik nggawane!	19	2.380	
37	Aja neng kono, mreng lho!	17	2.820	2.527
	Aja nyiprati, Dhik!	19	2.380	
	Aja dielih-elih ta Dhik!	19	2.380	
38	Aja ngaling-alingi Ron!	19	2.380	2.673
	Dhik aja digawa terus, gantian aku Dhik!	17	2.820	
	Aja dielih, ben kuwi wae!	17	2.820	
39	Dhik, aja dikethoki, Dhik!	19	2.380	2.673
	Aja ngadeg neng kono, ngewuh-ewuhi!	17	2.820	
	Kursine aja digeret Dhik, aku engko tiba!	17	2.820	
40	Dhik siji wae, aja kabeh!	19	2.380	2.380
	Dhik, aja digujer, culna!	19	2.380	
	Aja ndemek sing kene Dhik!	19	2.380	
41	Dhik, dolanane aja diguwaki, Dhik!	19	2.380	3.137
	Dhik, iki aja mbok mimik dhisik!	14	3.600	
	Aja ngadeg dhisik! Aku dhisik!	17	2.820	

42	Meneng wae Rin, aja rame-rame!	17	2.820	2.820
	Aja ngono ta Rin, seneni ibu engko!	17	2.820	
	Aja dolan dhisik! Enteni ta!	17	2.820	
43	Jepitku aja ditindhihi!	19	2.380	2.380
	Bukuku aja dideleh ngisor!	19	2.380	
	Aja digeret-geret, Rin!	19	2.380	
44	Aja ngono, Nik, masange ngene lho!	17	2.820	2.673
	Sing putih aja lho! Kuwi entukku!	17	2.820	
	Aja lungguh dhisik!	19	2.380	
45	Pulpenku aja diganti!	19	2.380	2.380
	Aja difuwaki ta, Dhik!	19	2.380	
	Aja ngadeg neng kono!	19	2.380	
46	Aja dicekleki!	19	2.380	2.380
	Aja nelesi klambiku!	19	2.380	
	Kertase iki aja digereti!	19	2.380	
47	Gantian, Dhik, aja kowe dhewe!	17	2.820	2.527
	Jajanku aja dima'em!	19	2.380	
	Aja digawa mreng, Dhik!	19	2.380	
48	Aja nggondheli, Tin!	19	2.380	2.380
	Aja nyedhak-nyedhak, to!	19	2.380	
	Kembange aja dipeki!	19	2.380	
49	Aja dioret-oret, Sa!	19	2.380	2.380
	Aja suwi-suwi, Sa!	19	2.380	
	Aja dolanan neng kono!	19	2.380	
50	Aja nindhihi, Dhik!	19	2.380	2.380
	Aja dijupuki kabeh!	19	2.380	
	Aja dipangan, Dhik!	19	2.380	
Total Mean Politeness Values				2.579
Sample Standard Deviation				0.201

Table 3.5 shows the directives spoken to adults in request situation are of types 1, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 16, and 18. The most frequent directives used is type 16. The percentage of this is  $(57/150) \times 100\% = 38\%$ . Directives type 4 and 9 is also quite frequent; type 4 is about 20.67% and type 9 is 14.67%. Other types have smaller percentage than these three types. The least frequent is type 11 (0.67%).

Table 3.6 shows the directives spoken to peer-aged addressees in request situation are of types 9, 12, 13, 15, 16, and 18. The most frequent directives used is also type 16. The percentage of this is  $(72/150) \times 100\% = 48\%$ . Type 16 is then followed by type 9 (20.67%) and type 13 (17.33%). Type 15 and 18 is only 4%, while type 12 is 6%.

Table 3.7 shows the directives spoken to younger children in request situation are of types 9, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, and 18. The most frequent directives used is type 16. The percentage of this is  $(105/150) \times 100\% = 70\%$ . The least frequent is type 11 (1.33%).

Table 3.8 shows the directives spoken to adults in command situation are of types 2, 6, 10, 14, 17, and 19. The most frequent directives used is type 19 (48%). The percentages of type 2 and type 17 are 16.67%. The least frequent is type 10 (6%).

Table 3.9 shows the directives spoken to peer-aged addressees in command situation are of types 10, 13, 17, and 19. The most frequent directives used is type 17 and 19 (44.67%). The least frequent is type 13 (0.67%), while type 10 is 10%.

Table 3.10 shows the directives spoken to younger children in command situation are of types 8, 14, 17, and 19. The most frequent directives used is type 19 (57.33%) followed by type 17 (41.33%). The percentage of type 14 and 8 is only 0.67%.

From the data, it is shown that the most frequent directive spoken in request situation is directives type 16. The highest frequency of type 16 occurs when children address their directives to younger addressee (70%) and the lowest one is when children address their directives to adults (38%). In command situation, the highest frequent directive spoken in command situation is directives type 19. The highest frequency of type 19 occurs when children address their directives to younger children (57.33%). The lowest frequency occurs among directives spoken to peer-aged addressee. The frequency of type 19 equals to that of type 17 when children address their directives to peer-aged addressees (44.67%).

The significant effect of addressee's age and the nature of situation on the politeness of the directives can be found out by computing the F- score. The formula is :

$$F = \frac{S_b^2}{S_w^2}$$

$$S_b^2 = \frac{\sum n_i \bar{x}_i^2 - \frac{(\sum n_i \bar{x}_i)^2}{n}}{k - 1}$$

$$\sum n_i \bar{x}_i^2 = n_1 (\bar{x}_1^2) + n_2 (\bar{x}_2^2) + n_3 (\bar{x}_3^2) \dots n_k (\bar{x}_k^2)$$

$$\sum n_i \bar{x}_i = n_1 (\bar{x}_1) + n_2 (\bar{x}_2) + n_3 (\bar{x}_3) \dots n_k (\bar{x}_k)$$

$$S_w^2 = \frac{(n_1 - 1) s_1^2 + (n_2 - 1) s_2^2 + (n_3 - 1) s_3^2 + \dots + (n_k - 1) s_k^2}{n_1 + n_2 + n_3 + \dots + n_k - k}$$

Ad:

$S_b$  = variance between

$S_w$  = variance within

$s$  = sample standard deviation =  $\sigma_{n-1}$

$n$  =  $n_1 + n_2 + n_3 + \dots + n_k$ , number of respondents in each group.

$k$  = number of groups

$x$  = mean politeness value.

The score of  $F$  is then compared to the score of critical  $F$  in table of  $F$ -distribution. The value of critical  $F$  is dependent upon  $\alpha$  and two sets of degrees of freedom ( $df_1$  and  $df_2$ ). The critical area where  $H_0$  is rejected is  $F > f_\alpha(df_1, df_2)$ .

Analysis of variance compares the variance between the group means to variance within the groups. The idea is that if the differences between the groups are greater than the differences within the groups ( $S_b > S_w$ ) or  $F > f_\alpha(df_1, df_2)$ , the group means can be said to be different.

First, the writer does analysis of variance of mean-politeness values subjected to addressee's age X situation X subject. In the analysis of mean-politeness values subjected to addressee's age X situation X subject,  $\alpha = 0.05$ ,  $df_1 = 6 - 1 = 5$ , and  $df_2 = 300 - 6 = 294$ . The score of critical  $F$  is 2.21, while in the score of  $F$  in the computation is 72.418. Thus,  $F > f_\alpha(df_1, df_2)$ . Figure 3.1 below shows that the score is in the area where  $H_0$  is rejected.

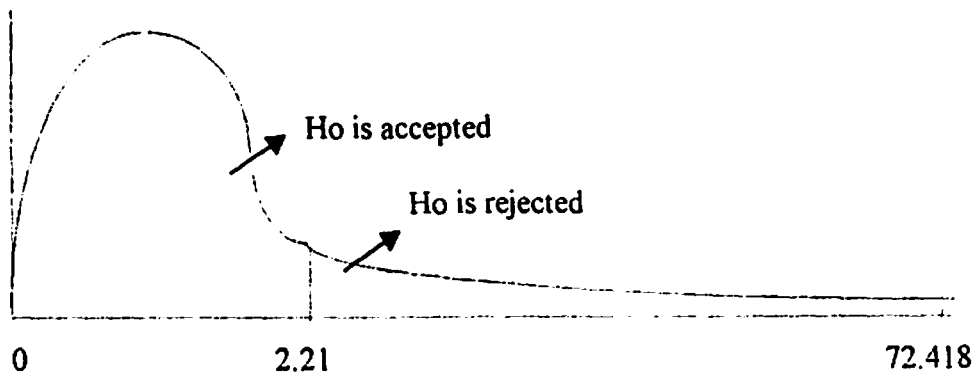


Figure 3.1

It means there is significant different among mean-politeness values of the directives. It shows that there is significant effect of addressee's age and the nature of situation on the politeness of the children's directives because the children adjust the degree of politeness of their directives based on the of addressee's age and the nature of situation.

Then, the writer analyzes the significant different among mean-politeness values subjected to addressee's age X subject. In the analysis of mean-politeness values subjected to addressee's age X subject,  $\alpha$  is 0.05,  $df_1 = 2$ ,  $df_2 = 147$ . The score of critical F is 3.00. In the analysis,  $F = 56.79$ . Therefore, the score is in the area where  $H_0$  is rejected.



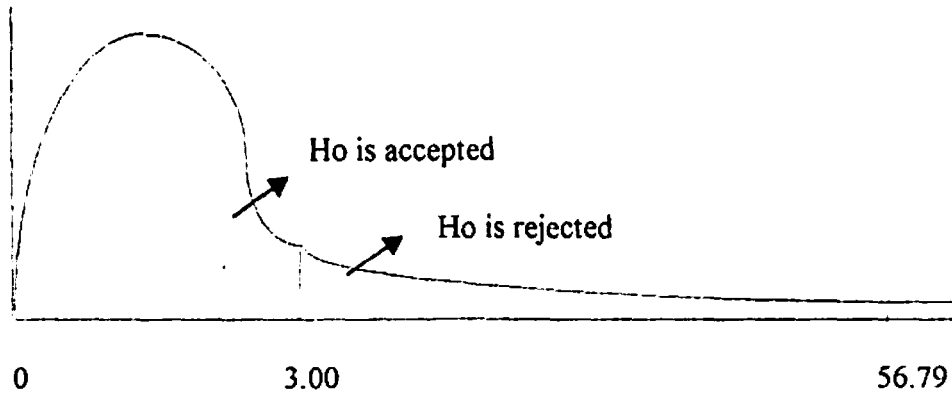
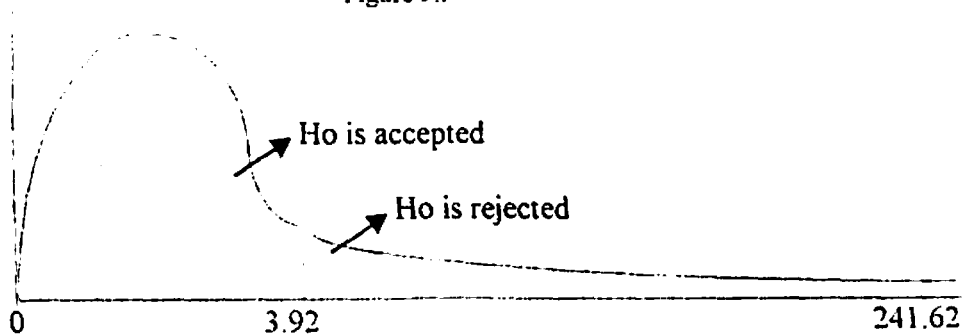


Figure 3.2

It means there is significant effect of addressee's age on the politeness of the children's directives. From the result, it is proved that there is significant difference among mean-politeness values of the directives spoken to adult, peer-aged and younger addressees. The children adjust their directives based on the addressee's age.

The third analysis is the analysis of of mean-politeness values subjected to the nature of communicative-situation X subject. In the analysis,  $\alpha$  is 0.05,  $df_1 = 1$ ,  $df_2 = 98$ . The score of critical F is 3.92. In the analysis,  $F = 241.62$ . Therefore, the score is in the area where  $H_0$  is rejected.

Figure 3.3



It means there is significant effect of the nature of communicative-situation on the politeness of the children's directives. From the result, it is proved that there is significant difference between mean-politeness values of the directives spoken in request and command situation. The children adjust their directives based on the nature of situation.

In the analysis of variance of mean-politeness values subjected to addressee's age X situation X subject, the score of F is 72.418; in the analysis of variance of mean-politeness values subjected to addressee's age X subject, the score of F is 56.76; and in the analysis of variance of mean-politeness values subjected to situation X subject, the score of F is 241.62. It means the difference of the directives is bigger in term of situation than in term of addressee's age and addressee's age X situation. It is also shown that the difference of the directives in term of addressee's age is smaller than the difference of those in term of addressee's age X situation.

The data show that the mean-politeness value of:

- directives spoken to adult addressee in request situation is 3.866
- directives spoken to peer-aged addressee in request situation is 3.435
- directives spoken to younger addressee in request situation is 3.327
- directives spoken to adult addressee in command situation is 3.221
- directives spoken to peer-aged addressee in command situation is 2.744
- directives spoken to younger addressee in command situation is 2.579

It can be described in Figure 3.4 below.

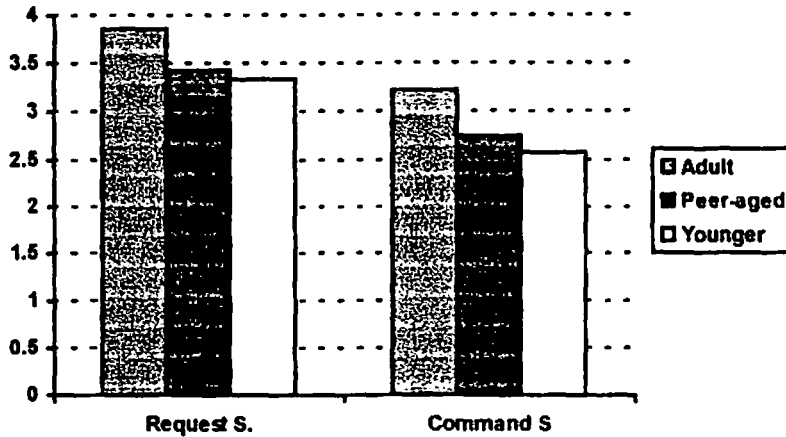


Figure 3.4

It is shown that directives spoken in command situation are less polite than those spoken in request situation. It is also proved that, in both request and command situation, children tend to speak the most polite directives to adult addressees, the peer-aged next, and least polite one to younger addressees.

Figure 3.4 shows that, both in command and request situation, the difference between mean-politeness value of directives spoken to adult and that of directives spoken to peer-aged and younger is greater than the difference between mean-politeness values of directives spoken to peer-aged and younger addressees.

It can be proved by the analysis of the six mean-politeness values of the directives. Analysis among the six mean politeness values of the directives shows that there is significant different among the means.

First, the writer analyzes the directives spoken to adult and peer-aged addressees in request situation. Second, the writer analyzes the directives spoken to adult and younger addressees in request situation. Third, the writer analyzes the directives spoken to peer-aged and younger addressees in request situation. Forth, writer analyzes the directives spoken to adult and peer-aged addressees in command situation. Fifth, writer analyzes the directives spoken to adult and younger addressees in command situation. Sixth, writer analyzes the directives spoken to peer-aged and younger addressees in command situation. The result:

1. The analysis between mean-politeness values of directives spoken to adult and peer-aged addressees in request situation shows that the score of F is 27.958.
2. The analysis between mean-politeness values of directives spoken to adult and younger addressees in request situation shows that the score of F is 45.686.
3. The analysis between mean-politeness values of directives spoken to peer-aged and younger addressees in request situation shows that the score of F is 7.684.
4. The analysis between mean-politeness values of directives spoken to adult and peer-aged addressees in command situation shows that the score of F is 21.961.
5. The analysis between mean-politeness values of directives spoken to adult and younger addressees in command situation shows that the score of F is 44.034.
6. The analysis between mean-politeness values of directives spoken to peer-aged and younger addressees in command situation shows that the score of F is 10.015.

In the analysis the smallest difference found in the analysis of variance of mean-politeness values of directives spoken to peer-aged and younger addressees both in request and command situation. The biggest difference found in the analysis of variance mean-politeness values of directives spoken to adult and younger addressees both in request and command situation. The difference of mean-politeness of directives spoken to adult and peer-aged addressees in both situation is bigger than the difference of mean-politeness values spoken to peer-aged and younger addressees but smaller than the difference of mean-politeness values of directives spoken to adult and younger addressees.

In the analysis, it is also seen that the difference among mean-politeness values of the directives spoken to adult and peer-aged addressees in request situation is bigger than that among mean-politeness values of the directives spoken to adult and peer-aged addressees in command situation.

The difference among mean-politeness values of directives spoken to adult and younger addressee's in request situation is also bigger than that among mean-politeness values of directives spoken to adult and younger addressees in command situation. However, the difference is not too significant (45.686 and 44.034).

The difference among mean-politeness values of directives spoken to peer-aged and younger addressees in request situation is smaller than that among mean-politeness values of directives spoken to peer-aged and younger addressees in request situation.

Since there is significant different among mean-politeness values of the directives spoken by the children, the null hypothesis ( $H_0$ ) is rejected and the alternate hypothesis ( $H_1$ ) is accepted. Therefore, it can be concluded that the children adjust their directives based on the addressee's age and the nature of communicative-situation.

### 3.3 Interpretation of the Result

In this study, it is found that the directives spoken by the children are or 19 types. The directives consist of Krama Inggil verbs combined with Krama Inggil, Krama Madya or Ngoko words, Madya Krama verbs combined with Ngoko words, and Ngoko verbs combined with Ngoko words.

From the analysis, it is found that the most frequent directives spoken by the children are directives that consist of Ngoko verbs combined with Ngoko words. Directives that consist of Krama Inggil and Krama Madya are rarely used by the children. However, the result of the study still indicates that the children tend to speak the most polite directives to adults, peer-aged next, and the least polite one to younger children.

Based on the result, the writer concludes that the children have acquired the rule of politeness of their language since there is significant different among means of politeness values of directives spoken by them. Thus, it can be said that theories

of Child Language Development proposed by Hetherington-Parke and Chomsky can be applied in the study.

The result of this study supports the theory proposed by Hetherington-Parke because the children have acquired the pragmatic rules of their language. It is indicated by the tendency of the children to adjust the politeness of their directives based on addressee's age and the nature of communicative-situation.

The result of this study also supports theory from Chomsky. The language of the children has been well established since the children are aware of using the appropriate variety to certain addressee and in certain communicative-situation.

The result of this study shows that addressee's age and the nature of communicative-situation have significant effect on the politeness of Javanese-speaking children's directives. Therefore, theories proposed by Dikeman-Parker, Emmerich and Ervin-Tripp can be applied in this study.

If it is analyzed based on Dikeman-Parker's theory, the status relationship between the children --as speaker-- and the adults, peer-aged and younger children --as addressees-- has a significant effect on the politeness of directives spoken by the children. The children adjust the politeness of their directives based on the status relationship between the children and the addressees.

If it is seen from Emmerich's theory, the children speak the most polite directives to adults, peer-aged children next, and the least polite one to younger

children. It can be concluded that addressee's age a major variable in assigning the status relationship between speaker and addressee.

If we apply Ervin-Tripp's theory about the effect of the nature of communicative-situation on the politeness of speaker's directives, it is seen that the nature of communicative-situation has a greater effect that the addressee's age. However, both addressee's age and situation are major variables in influencing the form of the children's directives.



## CHAPTER IV

### CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

*Robayu*