

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Inner Cover Page	i
Inner Title Page	ii
Page of Dedication	iii
Page of Approval	iv
Board of Examiners	v
Acknowledgment	vi
Table of Contents.....	viii
List of Tables	xii
Abstract.....	xiv
I. Introduction	1
I.1. Background of the Study.....	1
I.2. Statement of the Problems	5
I.3. Objective of the Study	6
I.4. Significance of the Study	6
I.5. Scope and Limitation	7
I.6. Theoretical Framework	7
I.6.1. The Elementary Transformations	7
I.6.2. The Deep and Surface Structures of Sentences.....	10
I.7. Method of the Study	14
I.7.1. Location of the Study	14
I.7.2. Respondents of the Study	14
I.7.3. Definition of Key Terms	15
I.7.4. Technique of Data Collection	17
I.7.5. Technique of Data Analysis	18
II. General Description of the Respondents of the Study	20
II.1. The Level of Indonesian Language of the Respondents	20
II.2. Background of the Respondents	22

II.2.1. Background of the Respondent A.....	22
II.2.2. Background of the Respondent B	23
II.2.3. Background of the Respondent C	24
III. Presentation and Analysis of the Data	25
III.1. The Presentation and Analysis of Elementary Transformation of Indonesian Sentences Made by the Children of Four, Five, and Six Years Old	25
III.1.1.The Presentation and Analysis of Elementary Transformations of Indonesian Sentences Made by the Child of Four Years Old	25
III.1.1.1.The Presentation of Elementary Transformations of Indonesian Sentences Made by the Child of Four Years Old	25
III.1.1.1.1.The Indonesian Grammatical Sentences Made by Child of Four Years Old	25
III.1.1.1.2.The Indonesian Ungrammatical Sentences Made by Child of Four Years Old	26
III.1.1.2.The Analysis of Elementary Transformations of Indonesian Sentences Made by the Child of Four Years Old	27
III.1.1.2.1.The Indonesian Grammatical Sentences Made by Child of Four Years Old	27
III.1.1.2.2.The Indonesian Ungrammatical Sentences Made by Child of Four Years Old	38
III.1.2.The Presentation and Analysis of Elementary Transformations of Indonesian Sentences Made by the Child of Five Years Old	45
III.1.2.1.The Presentation of Elementary Transformations of Indonesian Sentences Made by the Child of Five Years Old	45
III.1.2.1.1.The Indonesian Grammatical Sentences Made	

by Child of Five Years Old	45
III.1.2.1.2.The Indonesian Ungrammatical Sentences Made by Child of Five Years Old	46
III.1.2.2.The Analysis of Elementary Transformations of Indonesian Sentences Made by the Child of Five Years Old	47
III.1.2.2.1.The Indonesian Grammatical Sentences Made by Child of Five Years Old	47
III.1.2.2.2.The Indonesian Ungrammatical Sentences Made by Child of Five Years Old	64
III.1.3.The Presentation and Analysis of Elementary Transformations of Indonesian Sentences Made by the Child of Six Years Old	72
III.1.3.1.The Presentation of Elementary Transformations of Indonesian Sentences Made by the Child of Six Years Old	72
III.1.3.1.1.The Indonesian Grammatical Sentences Made by Child of Six Years Old	72
III.1.3.1.2.The Indonesian Ungrammatical Sentences Made by Child of Six Years Old	73
III.1.3.2.The Analysis of Elementary Transformations of Indonesian Sentences Made by the Child of Six Years Old.....	73
III.1.3.2.1.The Indonesian Grammatical Sentences Made by Child of Six Years Old	73
III.1.3.2.2.The Indonesian Ungrammatical Sentences Made by Child of Six Years Old	88
III.2. The Differences of Elementary Transformations of Indonesian Sentences Made by the Children of Four, Five, and Six Years Old	96
III.2.1.The Different Types of Indonesian Sentences Involving the	

Various Types of Elementary Transformations Made by the Children of Four, Five, and Six Years Old	97
III.2.2. The Different Combinations of Elementary Transformations in Indonesian sentences Made by the Children of Four, Five, and Six Years Old	106
IV. Conclusion and Suggestions	115
IV.1. Conclusion.....	115
IV.2. Suggestions	121
Bibliography	122
Appendix	123

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.2.1.1.	The Types of Indonesian Sentences According to the Number of Clauses Made by the Child of Four Years Old.....	97
Table 3.2.1.2.	The Types of Indonesian Sentences According to the Number of Clauses Made by the Child of Five Years Old.....	98
Table 3.2.1.3.	The Types of Indonesian Sentences According to the Number of Clauses Made by the Child of Six Years Old.....	98
Table 3.2.1.4.	The Types of Indonesian Sentences According to the Function of Sentences Made by the Child of Four Years Old.....	100
Table 3.2.1.5.	The Types of Indonesian Sentences According to the Function of Sentences Made by the Child of Five Years Old.....	101
Table 3.2.1.6.	The Types of Indonesian Sentences According to the Function of Sentences Made by the Child of Six Years Old.....	101
Table 3.2.1.7.	The Types of Indonesian Sentences According to the Types of Predicates Made by the Child of Four Years Old.....	104
Table 3.2.1.8.	The Types of Indonesian Sentences According to the Types of Predicates Made by the Child of Five Years Old.....	104
Table 3.2.1.9.	The Types of Indonesian Sentences According to the Types of Predicates Made by the Child of Six Years Old.....	105
Table 3.2.2.1.	The Types of Combinations of Elementary Transformations Used in Indonesian Sentences According to the Number of Clauses Made by the Child of Four Years Old.....	106
Table 3.2.2.2.	The Types of Combinations of Elementary Transformations Used in Indonesian Sentences According to the Number of Clauses Made by the Child of Five Years Old.....	107
Table 3.2.2.3.	The Types of Combinations of Elementary Transformations Used in Indonesian Sentences According to the Number of Clauses Made by the Child of Six Years Old.....	107
Table 3.2.2.4.	The Types of Combinations of Elementary Transformations Used in Indonesian Sentences According to Function of Sentences Made by the	

	Child of Four Years Old	109
Table 3.2.2.5.	The Types of Combinations of Elementary Transformations Used in Indonesian Sentences According to the Function of Sentences Made by the Child of Five Years Old	109
Table 3.2.2.6.	The Types of Combinations of Elementary Transformations Used in Indonesian Sentences According to the Function of Sentences Made by the Child of Six Years Old	109
Table 3.2.2.7.	The Types of Combinations of Elementary Transformations Used in Indonesian Sentences According to the Types of Predicates Made by the Child of Four Years Old	112
Table 3.2.2.8.	The Types of Combinations of Elementary Transformations Used in Indonesian Sentences According to the Types of Predicates Made by the Child of Five Years Old	112
Table 3.2.2.9.	The Types of Combinations of Elementary Transformations Used in Indonesian Sentences According to the Types of Predicates Made by the Child of Six Years Old	113