

REFERENCES

- Alkhars, Ali. Dalil. (2005). *The Use of Hedging Expressions in MA Applied Linguistics Dissertation: A Comparative Study of L1 and L2 Writers*. University of Sussex. Retrieved on September, 20, 2007. From <http://www.surrey.ac.uk/ALRG/dissertations/list.php>
- Bhatt, Khelan. Martha Evens and Shlomo Argamon (2007). *Hedged Responses and Expressions of Affect in Human/Huamn and Human/Computer Tutorial Interactions*. Retrieved on September, 20, 2007. From <http://www.kwary.net/linguistics>
- Brown, P. & Levinson, S. (1987). *Politeness: some universals in language usage*. Cambridge University Press.
- Falahati, Reza. (2007). *The Use of Hedging across Different Disciplines and Rhetorical Sections of Research Articles*. Retrieved on October, 19, 2007. From http://www.sfu.ca/Gradlings/NWLC_Proceedings/Falahati99-112/pdf.
- Hyland, Ken (1994). Hedging in Academic Writing and EAP Textbook. *Applied Linguistics*, 9(1), 21-44.
- Hyland, Ken. (1995). The Author in the Text: Hedging Scientific Writing. *Hong Kong Papers in Linguistics and Language Teaching*, 18, 1995.
- Hall, Hazel. (2000). *Rules and Convention of Academic Writing*. Retrieved on May, 19, 2008. From http://www.dcs.napier.ac.uk/~mm/academic_writing.htm.

- Hopkins. (2008). *What Is Academic Writing?*. Department of Translation Studies, University of Tampere. Retrieved on May, 22, 2008. From <http://www.uta.fi/fast/fin/research/acadwrit.html>.
- Jacobs, M. Richards. (2000). *Educational Research: Sampling a Population*. Retrieved on July, 24, 2008. From <http://www83.homepage.villanova.edu/Richards,Jacobs/EDU%208003/lesson/sampling.ppt#256,1,Education Research: Sampling a Population>.
- Khan, Bophan. (2007). Hedging in academic Discourse: A Study on English Research Articles in Tesol and Science Teaching. *Jurnal Sastra Inggris*, 7.
- MacFadyen, Heather. (2007). *The Parts of Speech*. Retrieved on July, 22, 2008. From <http://www.uottawa.ca/academic/arts/writcent/hypergrammar/adjective.html>
- Neuman, W Lawrence. (1991). *Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approach*. 4th Edition. Massachusetts: Allyn & Bacon.
- Punch, F Keith. (1998: 148-149). *Introduction to Social Research: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches*. London: Sage Publication Ltd.
- Radford, Andrew. (1998). *Syntax: A Minimalist Introduction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Simmons, L Robin. (1997). *The Noun*. Retrieved on July, 22, 2008. From <http://www.ucl.ac.uk/internet-grammar/index/index.htm>.
- Weigle, Cushing Sara. (2002). The Nature of Writing Ability. In J. Charles Alderson & Lyle F. Bachman (Ed.), *Writing as a Social and Cultural Phenomenon: Social Aspect of Writing*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press

APPENDIX