

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Inner Cover Page	i
Inner TitlePage	ii
Dedication Page	iii
Thesis Advisor’s Approval Page	iv
Board Examiner’s Approval Page	v
Acknowledgements	vi
Table of Contents	viii
List of Tables	x
Abstract	xv
I. Chapter I : Introduction	1
I.1. Background of the Study	1
I.2. Statement of the Problem	3
I.3. Objectives of the Study	4
I.4. Significance of the Study	4
I.5. Scope and Limitation	4
I.6. Theoretical Framework	5
I.7. Method of the Study	8
I.7.1. Definition of Key Terms	9
I.7.2. Population and Sampling	9

I.7.3. Technique of Data Collection	9
I.7.4. Technique of Data Analysis	11
I.8. Organization of The Study	12
II. Chapter II : Literature Review	13
II.1. Definition of Interference	13
II.2. Definition of English Grammar	14
II.3. Grammatical Errors	16
II.4. Contrastive Analysis	18
II.5. Interlanguage	19
II.6. English Writing	20
II.7. Related Studies	22
III. Chapter III : Presentation and Analysis of the Data	23
III.1. Presentation and Analysis of the Data	23
III.2. Interpretation of the Result	81
IV. Chapter IV : Conclusion	83
Bibliography	87
Appendices	xvi

LIST OF TABLES

3.1.1.	Abbreviation Used In The Study	24
3.1.2.	Errors in Simple Present	24
3.1.3.	Reconstruction of Errors in Simple Present	25
3.1.4.	Errors in Simple Past	26
3.1.5.	Reconstruction of Errors in Simple Past	26
3.1.6.	Errors in Irregular Past Forms	27
3.1.7.	Reconstruction of Errors in Irregular Past Forms	27
3.1.8.	Errors in Present Perfect	28
3.1.9.	Reconstruction of Errors in Present Perfect	28
3.1.10.	Errors in Present Perfect Progressive	28
3.1.11.	Reconstruction of Errors in Present Perfect Progressive	28
3.1.12.	Errors in Past Perfect	29
3.1.13.	Reconstruction of Errors in Past Perfect	29
3.1.14.	Errors in Simple Future	29
3.1.15.	Reconstruction of Errors in Simple Future	30
3.1.16.	Errors in Modal – Verb Word	30
3.1.17.	Reconstruction of Errors in Modal – Verb Word	31
3.1.18.	Errors in Expressing Necessity	31
3.1.19.	Reconstruction of Errors in Expressing Necessity	31
3.1.20.	Errors in Logical Conclusion	32
3.1.21.	Reconstruction of Errors in Logical Conclusion	32
3.1.22.	Errors in Advisability	32
3.1.23.	Reconstruction of Errors in Advisability	33
3.1.24.	Errors in Passive – Word Order	33
3.1.25.	Reconstruction of Errors in Passive – Word Order	33

3.1.26. Errors in Participial Adjectives	34
3.1.27. Reconstruction of Errors in Participial Adjectives	34
3.1.28. Errors in Using Gerunds As The Objects of Prepositions	34
3.1.29. Reconstruction of Errors in Using Gerunds As The Objects of Prepositions	35
3.1.30. Errors in Common Verbs Followed by Gerunds	35
3.1.31. Reconstruction of Errors in Common Verbs Followed by Gerunds	36
3.1.32. Errors in Go + Gerund	36
3.1.33. Reconstruction of Errors in Go + Gerund	37
3.1.34. Errors in Using Gerunds As Subjects	37
3.1.35. Reconstruction of Errors in Using Gerunds As Subjects	37
3.1.36. Errors in Infinitive of Purpose: In Order To	38
3.1.37. Reconstruction of Errors in Infinitive of Purpose: In Order To	38
3.1.38. Errors in Using Verbs of Perception	39
3.1.39. Reconstruction of Errors in Using Verbs of Perception	39
3.1.40. Errors in Final -S / -ES	39
3.1.41. Reconstruction of Errors in Final -S / -ES	40
3.1.42. Errors in Irregular Plural Nouns	40
3.1.43. Reconstruction of Errors in Irregular Plural Nouns	41
3.1.44. Errors in Expressions of Quantity	41
3.1.45. Reconstruction of Errors in Expressions of Quantity	42
3.1.46. Errors in Possessive Nouns	42
3.1.47. Reconstruction of Errors in Possessive Nouns	42
3.1.48. Errors in Uncountable Nouns	43
3.1.49. Reconstruction of Errors in Uncountable Nouns	43
3.1.50. Errors in Using Of in Expressions of Quantity	43
3.1.51. Reconstruction of Errors in Using Of in Expressions of Quantity	44
3.1.52. Errors in Singular Expressions of Quantity	44
3.1.53. Reconstruction of Errors in Singular Expressions of Quantity	45
3.1.54. Errors in Consecutive Order	45
3.1.55. Reconstruction of Errors in Consecutive Order	45

3.1.56. Errors in Classifications – Kind and Type	46
3.1.57. Reconstruction of Errors in Classifications – Kind and Type	46
3.1.58. Errors in Using Subject Pronouns: who, which, that	46
3.1.59. Reconstruction of Errors in Using Subject Pronouns	47
3.1.60. Errors in Noun Clauses Which Begin With A Question Word	48
3.1.61. Reconstruction of Errors in Noun Clauses Which Begin With A Question Word	48
3.1.62. Errors in Conjunction	49
3.1.63. Reconstruction of Errors in Conjunction	49
3.1.64. Errors in Using Transitions To Show Cause And Effect Relationship	49
3.1.65. Reconstruction of Errors in Using Transitions To Show Cause And Effect Relationship	50
3.1.66. Errors in Using Adverb Clauses To Show Time Relationships	50
3.1.67. Reconstruction of Errors in Using Adverb Clauses To Show Time Relationships	51
3.1.68. Errors in Omission of Auxiliary Verbs	51
3.1.69. Reconstruction of Errors in Omission of Auxiliary Verbs	52
3.1.70. Errors in Overuse of Auxiliary Verbs	52
3.1.71. Reconstruction of Errors in Overuse of Auxiliary Verbs	52
3.1.72. Errors in Misuse of Auxiliary Verbs	53
3.1.73. Reconstruction of Errors in Misuse of Auxiliary Verbs	53
3.1.74. Errors in Omission of Article “the”	53
3.1.75. Reconstruction of Errors in Omission of Article “the”	54
3.1.76. Errors in Overuse of Article “the”	54
3.1.77. Reconstruction of Errors in Overuse of Article “the”	55
3.1.78. Errors in Misuse of Article “the”	55
3.1.79. Reconstruction of Errors in Misuse of Article “the”	56
3.1.80. Errors in Omission of Article “a/an”	56
3.1.81. Reconstruction of Errors in Omission of Article “a/an”	56
3.1.82. Errors in Overuse of Article “a/an”	57

3.1.83. Reconstruction of Errors in Overuse of Article “a/an”	57
3.1.84. Errors in Missing Main Verb	58
3.1.85. Reconstruction of Errors in Missing Main Verb	58
3.1.86. Errors in Subject Pronouns	59
3.1.87. Reconstruction of Errors in Subject Pronouns	59
3.1.88. Errors in Object Pronouns	59
3.1.89. Reconstruction of Errors in Object Pronouns	60
3.1.90. Errors in Omission of Prepositions	60
3.1.91. Reconstruction of Errors in Omission of Prepositions	61
3.1.92. Errors in Misuse of Prepositions	61
3.1.93. Reconstruction of Errors in Misuse of Prepositions	62
3.1.94. Errors in Overuse of Prepositions	62
3.1.95. Reconstruction of Errors in Overuse of Prepositions	63
3.1.96. Errors in Addition – Besides	63
3.1.97. Reconstruction of Errors in Addition – Besides	64
3.1.98. Errors in Example – Such As	64
3.1.99. Reconstruction of Errors in Example – Such As	65
3.1.100. Errors in Cause – Because Of and Because	65
3.1.101. Reconstruction of Errors in Cause – Because Of and Because	66
3.1.102. Errors in Adverbs of Manner	66
3.1.103. Reconstruction of Errors in Adverbs of Manner	67
3.1.104. Errors in Basic Subject – Verb Agreement	67
3.1.105. Reconstruction of Errors in Basic Subject – Verb Agreement	68
3.1.106. Errors in Agreement – Indefinite Subject and Verb	68
3.1.107. Reconstruction of Errors in Agreement – Indefinite Subject and Verb	68
3.1.108. Errors in Agreement – Noun and Pronoun	69
3.1.109. Reconstruction of Errors in Agreement – Noun and Pronoun	69
3.1.110. Errors in Agreement – Verb and Subject Order	69
3.1.111. Reconstruction of Errors in Agreement – Verb and Subject Order	70
3.1.112. Errors in Parallel Structure – In A Series	70

3.1.113. Reconstruction of Errors in Parallel Structure – In A Series	71
3.1.114. Errors in Redundancy – Unnecessary Phrases	71
3.1.115. Reconstruction of Errors in Redundancy – Unnecessary Phrases	72
3.1.116. Errors in Redundancy – Repetition of Words With The Same Meaning	72
3.1.117. Reconstruction of Errors in Redundancy – Repetition of Words With The Same Meaning	72
3.1.118. Errors in Word Choice	73
3.1.119. Reconstruction of Errors in Word Choice	73
3.1.120. Errors in Parts of Speech	74
3.1.121. Reconstruction of Errors in Parts of Speech	75
3.1.122. Errors in Word Order	75
3.1.123. Reconstruction of Errors in Word Order	75
3.1.124. Errors in Omission of Subject	76
3.1.125. Reconstruction of Errors in Omission of Subject	76
3.1.126. Classification of Errors	77
3.1.127. Percentage of Errors	78
3.1.128. Various Sorts of Errors	79
3.1.129. Number of Interferences	79
3.1.130. Sources of Errors	80
3.1.131. Percentage of Interferences	80