

CHAPTER IV

CONCLUSION

The ability to speak in more than one language style gives opportunity to the students of SMA I Ponorogo to choose the most appropriate style in the circumstance they face. As bilingual speakers, they must be able to make their choice according to the situation of the case.

Students choose their language according to the addressee, topic of conversation and setting of the interaction. The most determining factor is the person to whom they talk to. Most of the students use '*Krama inggil*' style when they talk to their parents, grandparents, uncle and aunt, and older people.

'*Krama madya*' style is used when they talk to older people from lower social class, whereas '*Ngoko*' style is used when they talk to their friends or older people who are very close to them. And Bahasa Indonesia is used in formal occasion e.g when they talk to their teachers and to government officers and to persons who do not speak Javanese.

Setting of interaction is also a determining factor of their choice. In formal events such as at the school, at government office, etc, they tend to use Bahasa Indonesia. Most of them also use Bahasa Indonesia in public places. Whereas Javanese is usually used in informal events

such as at home, in the neighbourhood, at the market, etc.

Topic of conversation is not dominant factor for students' choice. They use Javanese in their daily conversation, so they talk about everything in Javanese except in formal events. Only when they congratulate someone's birthday they express it in Indonesian because such habit is adopted from other culture (not Javanese original habit), so the expression they use is also adopted from other languages.

Sex and social status of the speakers can be the factors that determine speakers' language choice, too. For students of SMA I Ponorogo, the different social status does not determine their choice. Most of them have the same choice. The percentages of language choice between them is almost the same. Whereas different sex makes them choose different style. Female students mostly use more polite style than male students.

The conclusion of this discussion, generally, is that students choose their language according to the addressee and setting of interaction. Besides their sex also determines their choice, but their social status does not.