TABLE OF CONTENTS

Inner title page	i
Page of Dedication	ii
Page of Approval	iii
Board of Thesis Examiners	iv
Acknowledgements	v
Table of Contents	vii
List of Figures	x
Abstract	xi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
I.1 Background of the Study	1
I.2 Statement of the Problem	5
I.3 Objective of the Study	
I.4 Significance of the Study	
I.5 Scope and Limitation	6
I.6 Theoretical Framework	
I.7 Method of the Study	9
1.7.1 Definition of Key Terms	
1.7.2 Population and Sample	10
1.7.3 Technique of Data Collection	11
1.7.4 Technique of Data Analysis	12

CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW

II.1 Arabic language	13
II.1.1 Types of Arabic Language	
II.1.2 Place of Articulation	14
II.1.3 Characteristics of Arabic Letters	16
II.1.4 The Phonetic Transcription of Arabic Letters	19
II.1.5 The Changes of Arabic Speech Sounds	21
II.2 English language	23
II.2.1 The State of Vocal Cords	24
II.2.2 The Place of Articulation	
II.2.3 Manner of Articulation	25
II.2.4 The Changes of Speech Sounds in English Consonants	26
II.3 Similarities and Contrastive Phonetic between Arabic and	
English speech sounds	29
CHAPTER III PRESENTATION AND ANALYSIS OF THE DATA	
III.1 Presentation of the Data	32
III.2 Analysis of the Data	37
ΠΙ.2.1 Quantitative Analysis between the Sound ὑ[θ]	
and the sound th [θ]	38
III.2.2 Quantitative Analysis between the Sound 2 [8]	
and the Sound th [ð]	39
III.2.3 Quantitative Analysis between the Sound (ʃ]	
and the Sound sh []	

III.2.4 Quantitative Analysis between the Sound ε [$\mathfrak z$]	
and the Sound j [d3]	40
III.2.5 Quantitative Analysis between the Sound 2 [d]	
and the Sound d [d]	
III.2.6 Quantitative Analysis between the Sound [t̪]	
and the Sound t[t]	41
III.3 Interpretation of the Findings	42
III.4 Factors that affect the accuracy in pronouncing the English	
speech sounds	49
CHAPTER IV CONCLUSION	52
BIBLIOGRAPHY	55
APPENDIX	

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1 The Changes of Speech Sounds Stipulated in Tajweed	21
Figure 2.2 The Changes of Speech Sounds in English Consonants	27
Figure 2.3 The Similarities between Consonant Sounds of Arabic and	-
English	29
Figure 2.4 The Differences between Consonant Sounds of Arabic and	
English	30
Figure 3.1 Average Score of Arabic and English Pronunciation Tests	33
Figure 3.2 The Average Score of English Pronunciation Test	35