

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Inside Cover Page	i
Inside Title Page	ii
Declaration Page	iii
Dedication Page	vi
Advisor's Approval Page	v
Examiner's Approval Page	vi
Acknowledgements	vii
Table of contents	viii
Abstract	xii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem	4
1.3 Objective of the Study	4
1.4 Significance of the Study	4
1.5 Definition of Key Terms	5
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	6
2.1 African American Vernacular English	6
2.2. Phonological Processes	7
2.2.1 Assimilation rules	8

2.2.1.1. Regressive Assimilation.....	9
2.2.1.2. Progressive Assimilation.....	11
2.2.2 Dissimilation rules	12
2.2.3 Feature – changing rules	13
2.2.4 Insertion rules.....	13
2.2.5 Deletion rules	14
2.4.6 Movement (Metathesis) rules.....	14
2.2.7 Reduplication	14
2.3. Morphological Processes	15
2.3.1 Word coinage	16
2.3.2 Blends.....	17
2.3.3 Eponyms	17
2.3.4 Reduced words.....	18
2.3.4.1.Clipping	18
2.3.4.2.Acronyms.....	18
2.3.4.3.Alphabetic abbreviations	19
2.3.5. Borrowing or Loan Words	19
2.4. Review of Related Studies	19
CHAPTER III METHODS OF THE STUDY.....	21
3.1.Research approach	21
3.2. Population and sample	21
3.3. Techniques of Data Collection	22

3.4. Techniques of Data Analysis	23
CHAPTER IV DISCUSSION	24
4.1. General features of AAVE in Nicki Minaj’s lyrics.....	24
4.2. Phonological Processes and Rules	26
4.2.1. Assimilation	26
a) Regressive assimilation	26
b) Progressive assimilation	28
4.2.2. Dissimilation	28
4.2.3. Feature – changing rules	28
4.2.4. Insertion rules	28
4.2.5. Deletion rules	29
4.2.6. Movement (metathesis) rules	33
4.2.7. Reduplication	33
4.3. Morphological processes	34
4.3.1. Word coinage	34
4.3.2. Blends	34
4.3.3. Eponyms	38
4.3.4. Reduced words	39
a) Clipping.....	39
b) Acronyms	41
c) Alphabetic abbreviations	41
4.3.5. Borrowing or loan words	45
4.4. The frequency of AAVE processes found in Nicki Minaj’s lyrics of songs	48

4.4.1.The frequency of AAVE phonological processes in Nicki Minaj’s lyrics of songs	48
4.4.2.The frequency of morphological processes found in Nicki Minaj’s lyrics of songs	49
4.5.Interpretation of The Findings	50
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION	52
References	54
List of appendices	59
Nicki Minaj’s Lyrics of songs	76